# Name (pronouns)

**Pronunciation**: [write how you sound out your first AND last name!]

**My Chosen Name**: [choose your first, middle, or last name! Be sure to say which one it is!]

**Story**:[write 3-5 sentences explaining the story behind your name! It might be an interesting history, but it also DOES NOT need to be something super special! It might just be a famous person that also has your name, or a word you like that starts with the same letter as your name!] Picture of yourself <u>or</u> something that represents you!!

<u>Caption</u>: (write a brief caption for your image here)

Students will complete an Acrostic Name Poem in class.

Please see Live Agenda for more information.

Requirements:

- Write out your **First Name** by drawing it down vertically.
- Place your brainstormed words, phrases, sentences on the lines that begin with the same letters.
- 5 Colors, please!



### Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

**Counselor and Mental Health Resources** 

Capuchino Chill Room

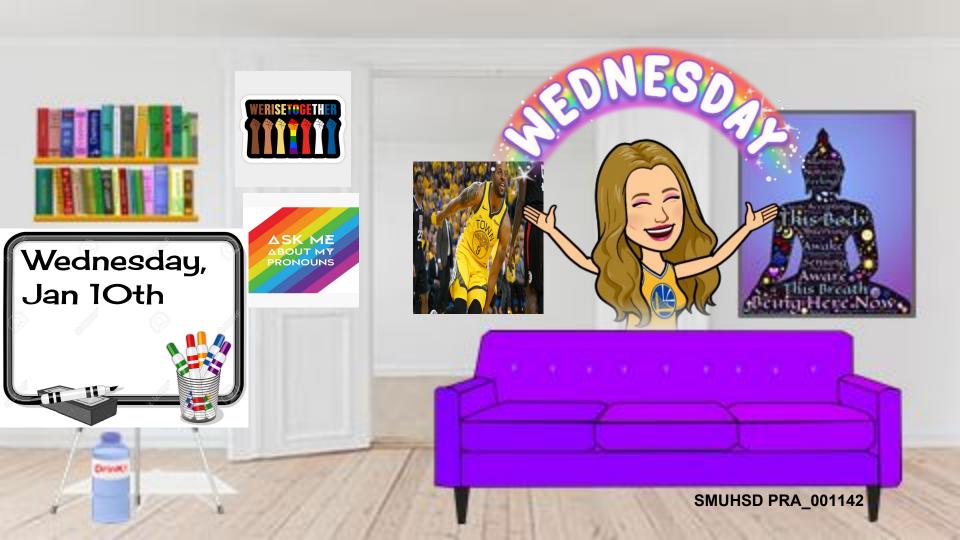
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

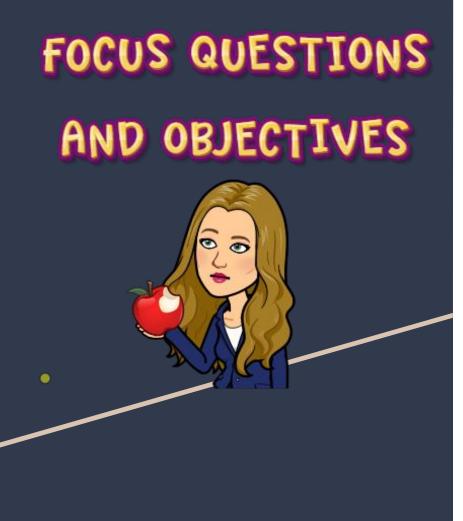
### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org







### Focus Question: What are the shared values, norms, expectations, and procedures of our classroom and why are they important?

#### Learning Objective(s):

*I can* participate in a restorative circle as an ice breaker and brainstorm the purpose of a community.

*I can* brainstorm values and related actions that are important to me in our class environment.



# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack
- 4. Do **NOT** open your computer
- 5. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice



- 1. Phone Policy
- 2. Bathroom Policy
- 3. Bring your chromebook every day
  - a. Make sure it is charged!
- 4. Always have **headphones** that are compatible with your computer!
- 5. How to find our **Live Agenda** 
  - a. Canvas Home
  - b. Live Agendas Tab SMUHSD PRA\_001145

### Community Circle



• The **purpose** of community circles is to bring people from a local community together to share their skills, talents, gifts and resources and to provide support for each other.

• Community Circles have roots in **indigenous** cultures all over the world. Circles reflect a **way of life**, a **philosophy** and **values** that apply to people in our circle.

### Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."

### Community Circle <u>Community circle norms and guidelines</u>



Circle Prompt:

ROUND ONE: • *"Introduce yourself and tell us one thing you are looking forward to this semester (school appropriate please!)."* 



Focus Question(s):

What are the **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. <u>Beginning of Course Pre-Survey</u>
  - a. In Canvas Resources/Toolkit Module
- 2. Add your birthday to our Birthday Calendar
  - a. In Canvas Resources/Toolkit Module
- 3. Student Questionnaire
  - a. In Canvas Welcome/What is Ethnic Studies Module

## Isang Bagsak











# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
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- 3. Do **NOT** unpack
- 4. Do **NOT** open your computer
- 5. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice

## In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

- From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**90014154English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):

- 1. Equity Cards
  - a. Front = First & Last Name
  - b. Back = Pronouns

### 2. In LaK'ech Reflection



**Focus Question:** 

What are the **shared values**, **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

*I can* brainstorm values and related actions that are important to me in our class environment.



- As we begin to build our community, choose <u>4 Values</u> from the <u>Core</u> <u>Values List</u> that you think are important for our class community to have in common.
- 2. On the inside of your paper plate, please write your 4 chosen values on the outer inside rim
  - a. See model
- 3. below each value, give an example of what each value looks like in action in our learning environm@M@HSD PRA\_001156

### Community Circle <u>Community circle norms and guidelines</u>



Circle Prompt:

ROUND ONE: • *"Please share the value you chose that you think is the most important for us in this class."* 



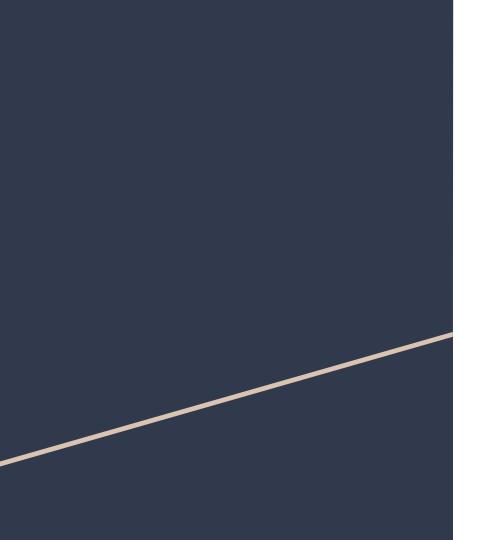


#### 2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

3. Isang Bagsak





#### Wheel of Names



### Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

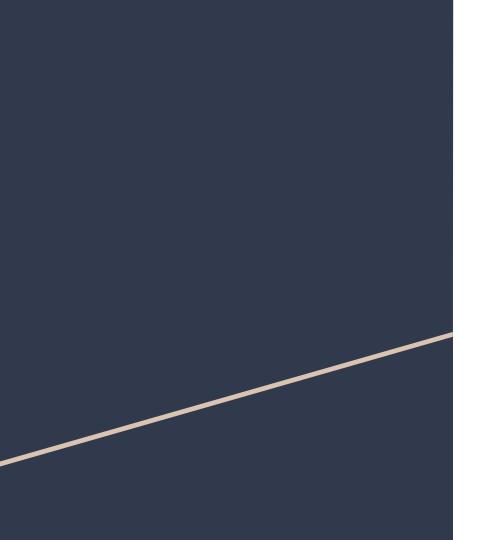
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

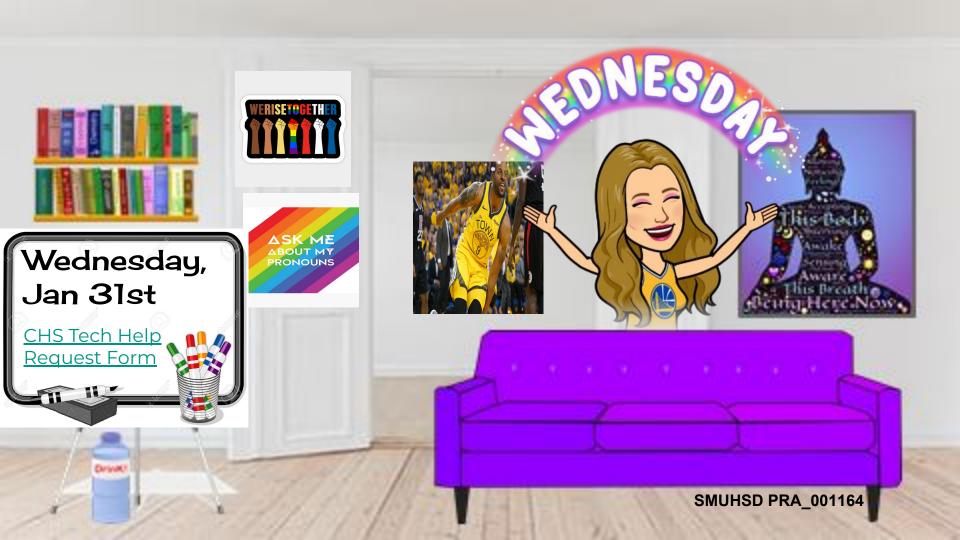
24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001165



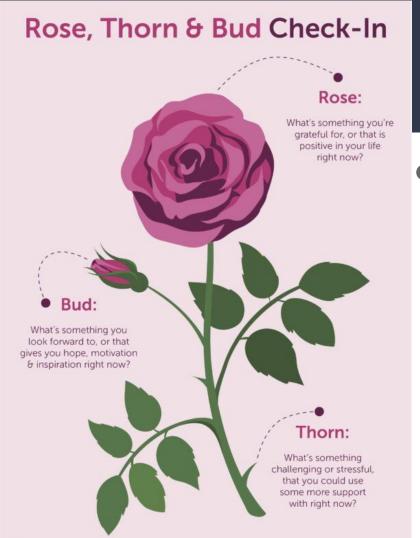
 Group 2 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

### Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."

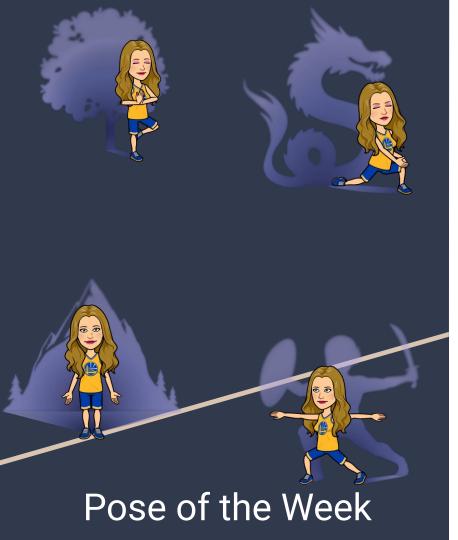


#### Community circle norms and guidelines

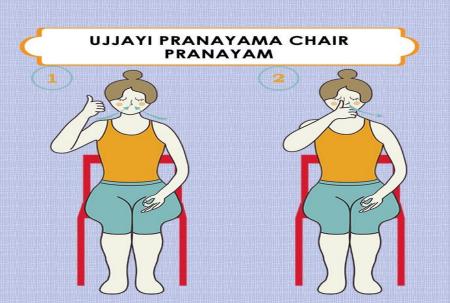
• Circle Prompt:

"What is a Rose, a Bud, and/or a Thorn for you right now?"





### Pranayama



© tummee.com

In Sanskrit, 'Ud' = 'upwards or superior' and 'Jaya' = 'conquest, victory or success'.

Ujjayi is also sometimes referred to as victorious breath or ocean breath.

## In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

- From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHSD**ti**PRA**90014170English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Finish Sharing out #2 Taking Names Activity
- 2. #3 My Name Activity Questions
- 3. #4 My Name Slide



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>



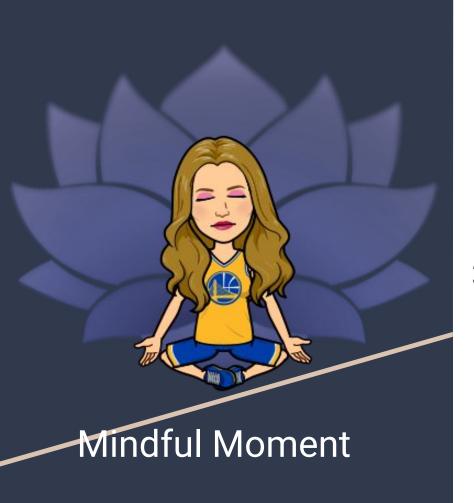




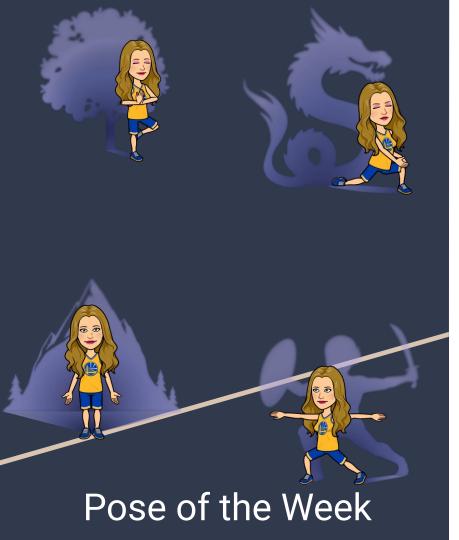


# By the time the bell rings.....

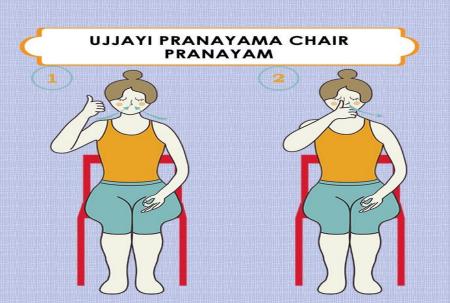
- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001175



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period



## Pranayama



© tummee.com

In Sanskrit, 'Ud' = 'upwards or superior' and 'Jaya' = 'conquest, victory or success'.

Ujjayi is also sometimes referred to as victorious breath or ocean breath.

## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**900114178English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Digital Notebook Set up
- 2. #3 My Name Activity Questions
- 3. #4 My Name Slide



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

## 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>





#### Ask about your name story!



## **NEED** EXTRA TIME?





#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

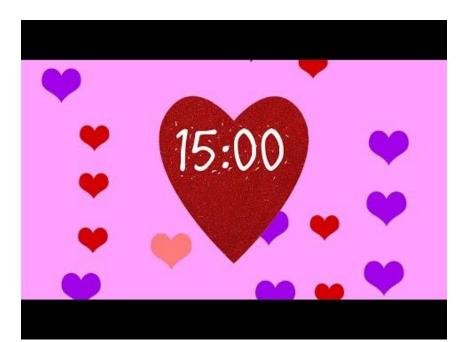
Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Finish and Turn in #5 Name Slide
- 2. #6 Identity Questions & Social Identity Wheel Activity
- 3. Journals!
  - a. How do the multiple aspects of your identity (race, gender, sexuality, ability etc.) impact your positionality, privileges, biases, and overall outlook on the world?



1. Complete **Student Questionnaire** in *Course Resources Module* 





## Resources



#### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

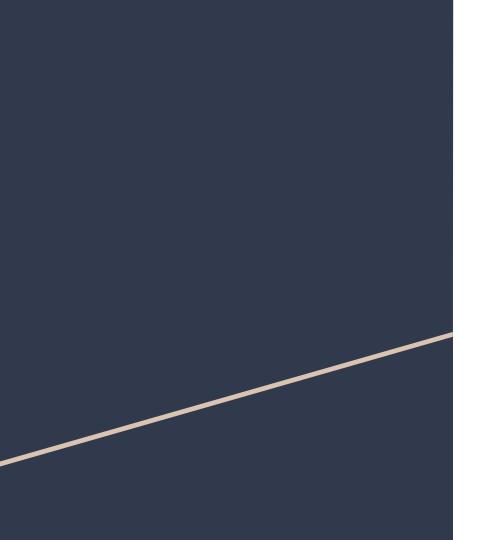
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

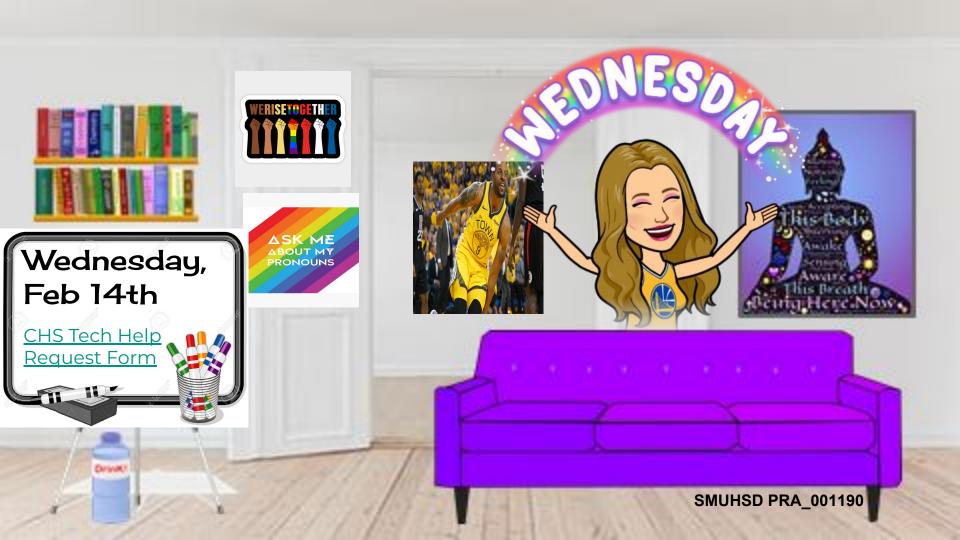
education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names







# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001191



 Group 5 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

## Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."

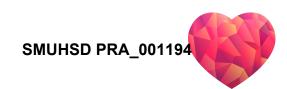
## Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

• Circle Prompt:

# *"What is a color that describes your mood today?"*





- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

Yoga Sequence Builder

© Tummee.com



## In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHISD" PRA 9001496 English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

# FESSON STEPS 0

### 1. #7 Culturally Offensive Phrases Activity



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

## 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001199



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

Yoga Sequence Builder

© Tummee.com



## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "PensamiesM0445DtiPRA90011201English Translation

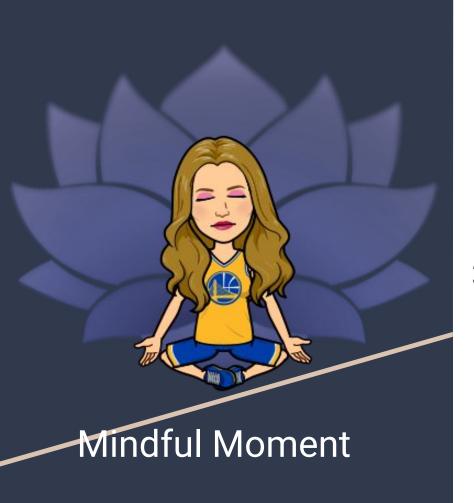






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001204



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "PensamiesM0445DtiPRA90011206English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):



- **1.** Add #7 to your Notebook TOC
- 2. #8 Danger of a Single Story Activity
- 3. <u>4 l's of Oppression Intro</u>



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

## 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8



# **NEED** EXTRA TIME?





#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Finish and Turn in #5 Name Slide
- 2. #6 Identity Questions & Social Identity Wheel Activity
- 3. Journals!
  - a. How do the multiple aspects of your identity (race, gender, sexuality, ability etc.) impact your positionality, privileges, biases, and overall outlook on the world?



### Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

**Counselor and Mental Health Resources** 

Capuchino Chill Room

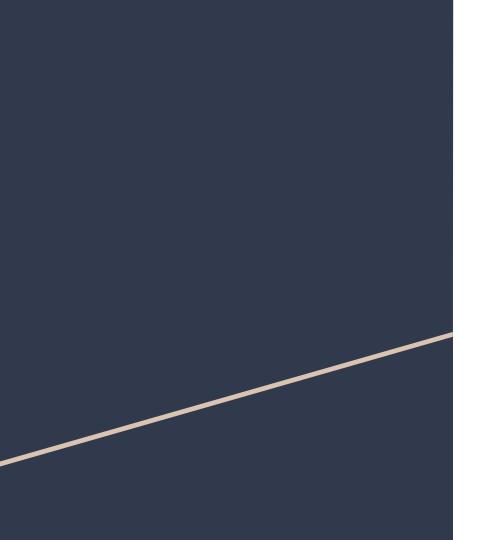
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

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- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001217



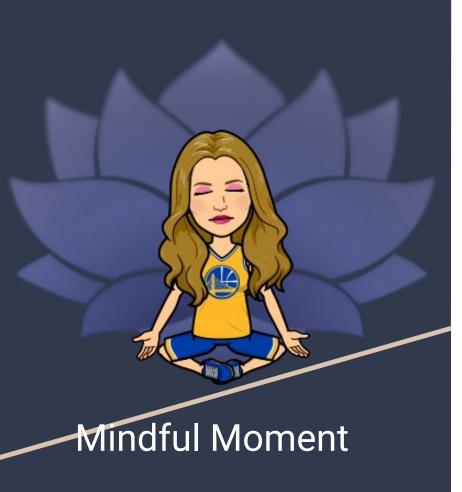
 Group 3 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

### Land Acknowledgement



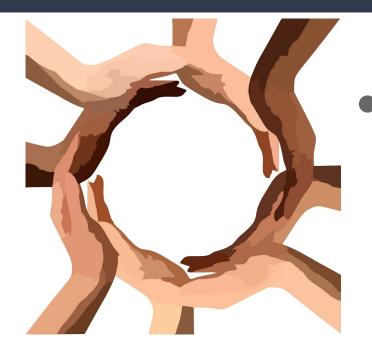
"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

### Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

# *"What is one thing that you are grateful for today?"*



## In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHSD iPRA 9001222 English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. #18 Race & Ethnicity Socratic Seminar Worksheet
  - a. <u>Writing a Claim Tutorial</u>

i. Toolkit



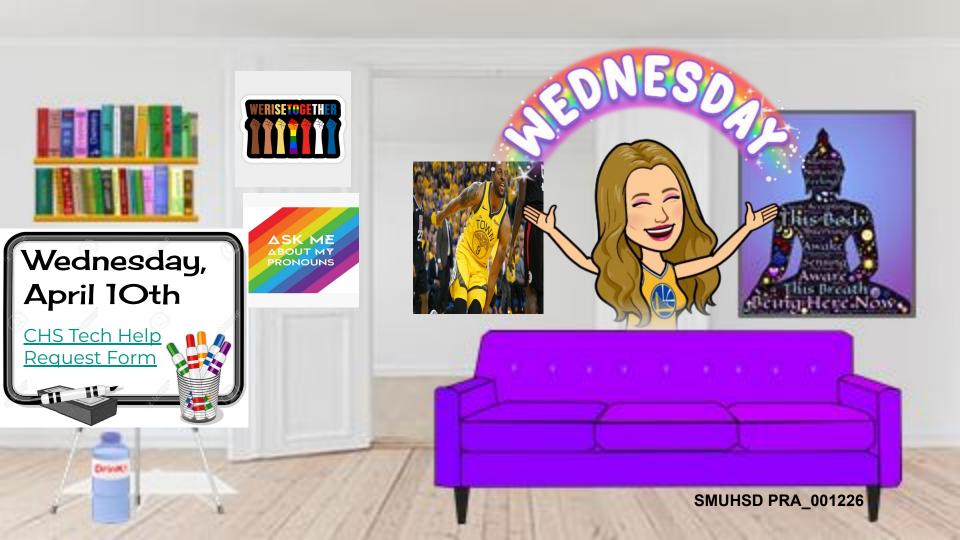
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>



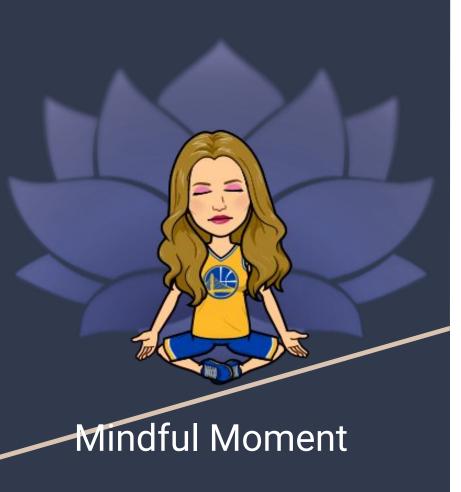






# By the time the bell rings.....

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   pods and put them away
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- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001227



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001229English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. #18 Race & Ethnicity Socratic Seminar Worksheet
  - a. Finding Evidence
  - b. Reasoning (your analysis)i. Toolkit

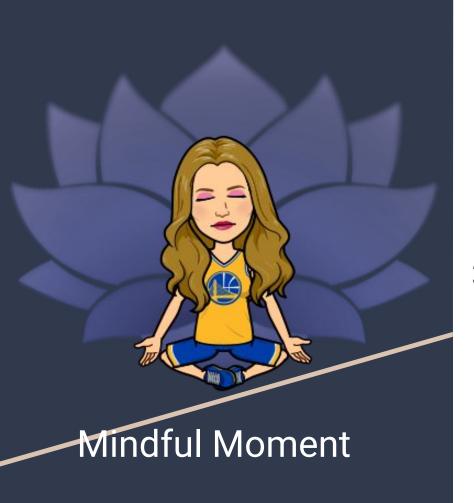






# By the time the bell rings.....

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- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001233



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

From Luis Valdez' "PensamiesM0445DtiPRA90011235English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



### 1. Unit Two Notebook Quiz

2. Work on Socratic Prep when you finish



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEPC 6 8



Unit 2, Race, Ethnicity, Racism

### OUT OF THE PAST VIEWING QUESTIONS

- 1. What historical events and societal attitudes shaped the early struggles for gay and lesbian rights in America as depicted in the documentary?
- 2. What role did media and popular culture play in shaping public perceptions of LGBTQ+ individuals during the historical events depicted in the documentary?
- 3. Describe THREE key historical figures highlighted in the documentary. How did they contribute to the advancement of gay and lesbian rights?
- 4. What legal and political challenges did the LGBTQ+ community face during different time periods covered in the documentary?
- 5. Describe strategies and tactics used by activists to raise awareness and mobilize support for LGBTQ+ rights.
- 6. In what ways does the documentary highlight progress made in the struggle for gay and lesbian rights, and what challenges remain?

	ections: As you watch the Documentary, please record Specific examples of the 4 I's of Oppression.		
<u>Institutional</u>	Interpersonal	<u>Internalized</u>	
	2. <b>.</b>		
	አ አ	(* *)	
		6	
		Institutional Interpersonal	

Master Narrative/Single Story - What is the master narrative or Single story depicted in this documentary?	<b>Counter Narrative</b> What is the counter narrative depicted in this documentary?

### 4 I's of Oppression Scenarios Application Activity

<u>Scenarios</u>	<b>Directions:</b> As you examine each real life scenario, please identify all forms of oppression depicted, write in complete sentences, and explain your answers.
Scenario 1	
Scenario 2	
Scenario 3	
Scenario 4	
Scenario 5	
Scenario 6	
Scenario 7	
Scenario 8	



Introduction to Ethnic Studies 2023-2024



"Past and Present Struggles for Ethnic Studies" UC Berkeley, Berkeley, California 2015 by Alicia Maria Siu

### Course Description - From the SMUHSD Ethnic Studies Course of Study

Introduction to Ethnic Studies is an 18 week semester course designed for students to be politically, socially and economically aware about their personal connections to local and global histories. By studying the histories of race, ethnicity, nationality, sexuality, and culture, students will cultivate **respect and empathy** for individuals and **solidarity** with groups of people locally, nationally, and globally in order to foster **compassion**, active social engagement and community building. Students will learn how to become **critical thinkers** who examine and analyze current day issues. Students will **work collaboratively** to brainstorm solutions that help promote active citizenship, community advocacy and civic engagement. Particular focus will be given to the contributions, and struggles of different racial and ethnic groups for liberty, equality, and justice in the United States. Students will **investigate and analyze** the historical factors of power and privilege and the subsequent impact on historically disadvantaged groups' ability to navigate and mitigate internal and external structures that influence their human experience. Students will apply in-depth analysis to contemporary issues and **collectively pose creative**, **self-affirming solutions** in a variety of ways **to promote agency** through grassroots community advocacy and civic engagement. This course is intended to help build inter-ethnic understanding and socio-cultural bridges in an increasingly more multicultural and multiethnic nation, which is imperative to **creating a just society**.

### NOW YOU: What do you find interesting about the description above?

Highlight a sentence that you want clarification on.

**Course Objectives** 

1

Scholars will:

- □ have a better understanding of themselves in context of the history of the United States and contemporary society.
- □ be able to discuss their identities, including race, ethnicity, gender and the ways these categories are socially constructed and how they affect students' lives and the lives of others.
- □ be able to explain the dynamics among internalized, interpersonal, and institutional oppression and resistance.
- □ develop academic skills in speaking, listening, reading, analysis, writing, and collaboration which can be applied in multiple academic courses.

#### Units of Study:

- Unit 1: What is Ethnic Studies & Identity
- Unit 2: Race, Ethnicity, and Racism
- Unit 3: Gender, Sexuality, and Sexism
- Unit 4: Transformation and Change

#### **Core Text**

A Different Mirror for Young People: A History of Multicultural America by Ronald Takaki

Assorted articles, and other multimedia resources

#### Materials for Class - please bring everyday

- Chromebook & Charger
- Login information for Canvas and School Gmail Account
- □ Headphones compatible with Chromebook
- A positive attitude, an open mind, and a kind heart

#### NOW YOU: Which unit of study are you most excited about?

Unit 1: What is Ethnic Studies?

Unit 2: Race, Ethnicity, and Racism

- Unit 3: Gender, Sexuality, and Sexism
- Unit 4: Transformation and Change

#### Why are you looking forward to this particular unit?

#### **Our Community Environment**

Our goal is to create a loving, supportive, and safe community and classroom environment that embodies the message of the following poem by Luis Valdez:

#### In Lak'Ech

(1) Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me.

- (2) Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you,
- (3) Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself.
- (4) Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you,
- (5) Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

Our hope is that our scholars adhere to the meaning of In Lak'ech as they go through Ethnic Studies during the course of the semester.

NOW YOU: Highlight 3 words that stand out to you from the In lak'ech poem.

Star the # of the line that you connect to the most and explain why:

#### Assessment & Grading

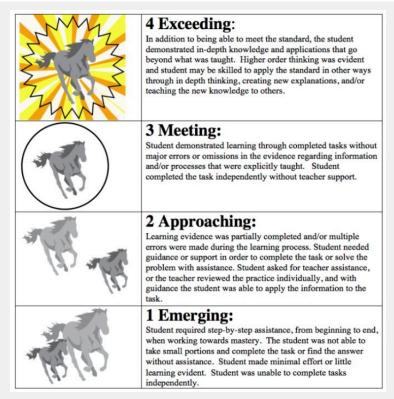
Your overall grade will be calculated using a combination of formative and summative assessments, IB Learner & responsibility, and the final. The overall final grade weighting in the course will be as follows:

#### • Formative Assessments 40%

- *Formative assessments* may include classwork, journal entries, homework, warm-up's, exit tickets, other in-class activities, practice discussions, etc.. These are assignments that inform the teacher of the scholar's progress throughout the class. Scholars should view these assignments as practice assignments for the larger summative assignments.
  - Formative assessments may be graded using standards based 3 point rubric.
    - 3 = assignment is completed and exceeds expectations
    - 2 = assignment is completed and meets expectations
    - 1 = assignment is incomplete or needs more work
  - Formative assessments may be re-done for a higher grade within two weeks of the original due date.

#### • Summative Assessments - 30%

- Summative assessments may include content-specific assessments, writing assignments, seminar discussions, presentations, or projects. These assignments measure the scholars' comprehension of the content at the end of a section or unit. There are no "re-do's" on summative assessments.
  - Specific rubrics will be handed out to show scholars how they will be graded on summative assignments.
  - Summative assessments will be graded using a standards based 4 point rubric.
    - 4 = standard is extended or exceeded
    - 3 = meets the standard
    - 2 = approaching the standard
    - 1 = standard is emerging
    - 0 = no evidence



- Final 15%
  - The final summative project is worth 15% of the overall grade. Detailed instructions will be given during the final unit.
- IB Learner & Responsibility- 15%
  - Capuchino is a International Baccalaureate (IB) World School with emphasis on developing internationally minded people who help to create a better and more peaceful world. IB learners strive to embody each of these 10 <u>IB Learner profile traits</u>: inquirers, knowledgeable, thinkers, communicators, principled, open minded, caring, risk-takers, balanced, principled, and reflective.
  - Every week, scholars will be graded on the IB Learner traits. This may include overall participation and responsibility to self and/or the community for the week. Please see <u>rubric</u> for details.

N	Name	Range	Name	Range	Name	Range
	A+	100-99	В	82-75	C-	49-43
	А	98-93	B-	74-68	D+	42-33
	A-	92-88	C+	67-58	D	32-25
	B+	87-83	С	57-50	D-	24-18
					F	17-0

#### **Total Grade Calculation** - your overall grade will be calculated using this chart:

NOW YOU: What's the difference between formative and summative assessments?	Which assessment can you re-do if you are unhappy with your grade? Highlight one: Formative or Summative	If your grade in Canvas says 68%, what is your letter grade according to the chart above?
---	---	---

#### Attendance & Make Up Work

We ask that you attend class and be on time to our class. However, we also realize that you have other things in your life that might prevent you from doing so.

- If you are absent, please look at our Live Agenda, then reach out to a classmate or your teacher, AND check Canvas. Remember, it is your responsibility to obtain any work you missed looking on Canvas (Modules → Week #).
- If you have further questions, please come see us during AST, before or after school.

It is our hope that scholars will complete work on time as it will be used to prepare you for an upcoming lesson or reinforce content already learned.

- If you are unable to complete assignments on time, it is highly encouraged for you to contact the teacher in advance to make arrangements.
- All assignments will be "open" for the duration of each 6 week marking period. After each marking period, assignments open during that window will no longer be available for completion. It is the teacher's discretion to accept late work past the availability window.

#### **Communication**:

- Online Resources: For all items related to the class, please visit Canvas.
  - Everything is on the site, including the Google Presentations, copies of handouts, and links to the online resources, the Table of Contents.
  - To view the week's Google Presentation, please click on "Modules" and go to the the "Week #".
- Please contact your respective Ethnic Studies teacher by email.

Please feel free to contact us with any concerns and questions. We are looking forward to learning with you this semester!

In community,

Periods 2, 7 - Ms. Ogechi Ibeanusi	Periods 4: Mrs. Jacqueline Rogers
Period 5: Ms. Alicia Vosberg	

NOW YOU: If you forget to do your homework, how long do you have to turn it in?	If you have a question about what we did in class, what should you do according to the syllabus?
	1)
	2)

#### Academic Honesty & Digital Citizenship

All students will adhere to the guidelines presented in the <u>Academic Integrity Policy</u> as stated on pages 21-22 of the CHS student handbook. *SMUHSD has a strict policy against cheating and plagiarizing, and it will be closely followed in this course.* 

- Choose to show evidence of your own learning.
- Cheating will not be tolerated in any form.
  - This includes, but is not limited to:
    - copying student work
    - plagiarizing published work
    - providing answers during a test.

#### **Digital Citizenship:**

All students will adhere to the guidelines presented in the <u>SMUHSD Student Technology Policy</u> on pages 24-27 of the CHS student handbook.

Please review our <u>H103 Digital Citizenship</u> <u>Agreements Presentation</u> for more details.

#### **Class Community Norms & Expectations**

#### "Discipline is the bridge between goals and accomplishment."

#### One Mic Norm -

There is one "microphone" in this classroom. In other words, one person speaks at a time = please be a good and active listener!

#### No unauthorized personal Electronics -

Because we have daily access to chromebooks there will be no instructional need for cell phones in our class.

#### If you carry a phone, it should be <u>turned off and</u> placed in your assigned cubby at the beginning of each period BEFORE THE BELL RINGS.

Therefore, if I see you using any unauthorized electronic device:

- ★ I will confiscate it and it will go to THE OFFICE with a REFERRAL TO FOLLOW.
- ★ you will lose 25 participation/citizenship points.

#### No Arguing with "the Ref" -

If Ms. Vosberg (aka "the ref") corrects your behavior that is distracting her from teaching and other students from learning *and you argue with her you will receive a more severe consequence* such as a detention or a referral.

#### All School Rules and Policies Apply

Please remember that all school rules apply in our classroom (i.e. no hats, hoods, sunglasses, earbuds around the neck, follow dress code, etc.). Please

If you feel the need to argue/discuss the situation at what is an inappropriate time that will disrupt our class, you may instead:

- ★ quietly and quickly pick up a <u>Conversation</u> <u>Pass/Think Sheet</u> from the designated drawer
- ★ fill it out
- ★ appropriately present the completed <u>Conversation</u> <u>Pass/Think Sheet</u> to Ms. Vosberg when convenient and not a disruption to the class.
- ★ You and Ms. Vosberg will then set up a time to discuss the problem and solve the issue in private so as not to disrupt the class any further.

#### Mutual Respect and Anti-Slur Policy

Treat others as you would like to be treated. Please always have and show **MUTUAL RESPECT** for:

- → Yourself
- → your *fellow students*
- → your *teachers*
- → Any guests

#### Absolutely NO PUT DOWNS

★ Our ANTI-SLUR policy is in effect from the moment you walk in the door until you leave, every day.

\*\*A slur is "a disrespectful or hurtful remark, usually about a person's race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, gender, disability, etc." *Homo, gay, faggot, retarded, bi\*\*h, the n-word (in any form)* are all examples of slurs that are hurtful to others and show disrespect. (please note that this is not an exhaustive list - see me privately if you are unsure if something is a slur)

#### Any violation of our ANTI-SLUR policy will result in

consult our <u>Student Handbook</u> for more information on school rules.

## Our Class Motto = *LEAVE NO MUSTANG BEHIND!*

We take care of each other in room H103!!

- → an immediate 0 (F) for your IB Learner/Responsibility/Participation grade
- AND
  - → a referral to the Dean along with a parent meeting.

I will not tolerate hurtful behavior in this classroom because everyone deserves a safe learning environment.

\*\*Please note that SMUHSD has a strict policy against language that insults anyone based on race, ethnicity, national origin, creed, age, sex, sexual orientation, or disability.

# Please *T.H.I.N.K* before you speak!

And remember - Every time you use a word it essentially has **two meanings**:

- 1) What YOU meant by it
- 2) What it means to the **other person** who hears it

In this classroom....

- \* We practice peace
- \* We are a judge-free zone
- \* We do our best
- \* We respect each other & respect the learning process
- \* We celebrate each other's successes
- \* We leave drama outside
- \* We don't hide or disrupt
- \* We use one mic and one voice
- \* We come to class prepared
- \* We will learn and grow together

NOW YOU: Explain our One Mic norm in your own words.	If you are upset and feel like arguing with Ms. V, what should you do instead?
Describe our Mutual Respect Policy in your own words (paraphrase).	What are the consequences for violating our Anti-Slur Policy?

### IB LEARNER RESPONSIBILITY RUBRIC - INTRO TO ETHNIC STUDIES

Every week, you will earn a grade for the participation and responsibility category. Please review and reference this page when reflecting on your responsibilities and participation in our class community.

This week I .	
Demonstrated elements of In Lak'ech to our classroom community	<ul> <li>My behavior was consistent with the elements of In Lak'ech and appropriately and consistently meets the expectations of our class as explained in our community agreements and the syllabus.         <ul> <li>Build up! Not break down.</li> </ul> </li> <li>I may have displayed leadership qualities in the classroom.</li> <li>In Lak'ech!</li> </ul>
Was responsible to myself	<ul> <li>Every class, I was consistently on time to class with appropriate materials (binder, pen or pencil)</li> <li>I adhered to the routines established by our community.</li> <li>My class contributions were on time and complete.</li> </ul>
responsible to my seat partner, group	<ul> <li>I worked well with others everyday this week.</li> <li>I practiced good communication skills - I listened and spoke to my teammates with positive language.</li> <li>I did my best to actively engage with the activity and work with my partner and/or group.</li> </ul>
participated in community activities	<ul> <li>I participated in an individual or community discussion/activity completely.</li> <li>I may have been brave and shared my opinion or answered a question in full class discussion.</li> </ul>

# Beginning of Year ETHS Survey Fall 2021

This survey is designed to learn more about student's interest and expectations of the Ethnic Studies class. It is an anonymous survey and the information will be used by Ethnic Studies teachers to refine the class and attempt to meet your expectations. Thank you for taking the time to complete this as best as you can.

\* Indicates required question

1. What grade are you in? \*

Mark only one oval.

- Freshman (9)
- Sophomore (10)
- Junior (11)
- Senior (12)
- 2. What ethnic group or groups do you identify with? (for example, Guatemalan, Irish, \* etc.)
- 3. Which city do you live in? \*

Mark only one oval.

San Bruno
Millbrae
Burlingame
San Mateo
Hillsborough
Foster City
Other:

4. What is your gender identification? \*

Mark only one oval.
Prefer not to state
Male
Female
Other:

5. What do you think Ethnic Studies is? \*

What do you hope you will learn about in this class? (which topics/things do you \* want to learn about?)

7. Why are you taking this class? \*

8. How would you rate your motivation to do well in school?\*

Mark only one oval.

1	2	3	4	5	
not : 🔵	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	very

9. How empowered do you feel in your education? (do you feel like you are inspired to \* do well, that you get to make decisions about your education, and that it is meaningful?)

Mark	onny	one	ovan.			
	1	2	3	4	5	
not :	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	very

10. How empowered do you feel in your community? (active in community events, \* organizing, know where to get resources)

Mark only one oval.

1	2	3	4	5	
not ; 🔵	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	very

11. Do you feel like your story (where you or your family are from, who you are, or \* people who helped shape your history) have been valued in school?

Mark only one oval.



12. Is there anything else you want to add or share about yourself?

This content is neither created nor endorsed by Google.



### **Bootstrapping Game Questions**

- 1. What does it mean to "bootstrap" in the context of the game?
- 2. Describe the main objectives of Bootstrapping the Game. What are the rules of the game, and how do players progress?
- 3. What types of challenges or obstacles do players encounter while playing Bootstrapping? How do they navigate through these challenges?
- 4. How might the principles of Bootstrapping be applied outside of the game setting? Can you think of any instances from your own life or experiences?
- 5. Does Bootstrapping foster collaboration among players, or does it primarily encourage competition? How does this impact the dynamics of the game?
- 6. How does the game of Bootstrapping contribute to the overall narrative and themes explored in our Ethnic Studies class?

#### Social Activist Character Collage

*Directions:* Choose one of the social activists that you profiled in assignment #15 and create a Character Collage including all of the items listed below:

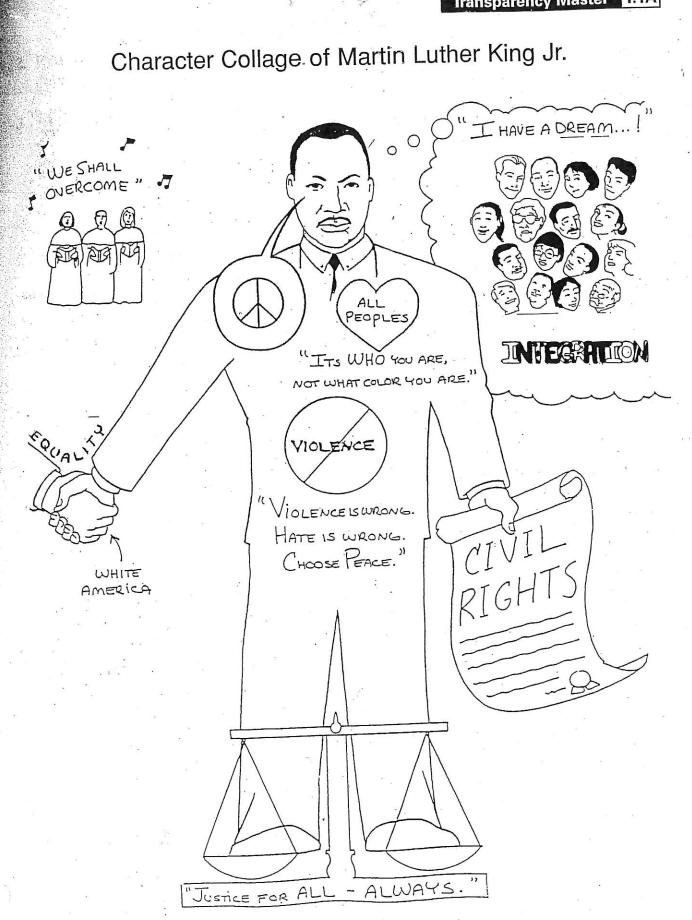
.

1. Ideological oppression(s) the activist fought to end.

2. Key strategies and tactics used by the social activist to achieve their goals.

- 3. Philosophical beliefs and values
- 4. Major accomplishments
- 5. A quote or words of wisdom from the activist

Transparency Master 1.1A





#### COLIN IN BLACK AND WHITE: EPISODE 2 QUARTERBACKIN' Ideology: Racism

- 1. What is necessary to get in order to succeed in America according to Colin? Whose Approval do you need?
- 2. In 2011 Kelly Williams-Bolar spent 9 days in jail, Why?
- 3. What is the Boundary Hopping Law?
- 4. At minimum wage how many hours per day of work and how many days of the week does it take to make a living wage?
- 5. What happened in 2015 to black mortgage applicants?
- 6. What happened to those that were approved?
- 7. Is the system broken or intentional, what is your view?
- 8. What happened to Colin the 1st day of football Freshman year?

#### SMUHSD PRA\_001261

- 9. What do you think his coach was thinking when he made his decision?
- 10. What was the Freshman Team record at the end of the Season?
- 11. Who is Roger Theder?
- 12. What was one of the 1st things Colin learned from Roger Theder?
- 13. Who is Randall Callaway and what advice does he give Colin?
- 14. According to Colin, What does it mean when you call yourself the PROTOTYPE?
- 15. In a league that's over \_\_\_\_\_% black less than \_\_/\_\_ of the quarterbacks are black.
- 16. What happened in Colin's sophomore year tryouts?
- 17. When the coaches refer to a poster boy, who are they talking about?

### the episode. <u>Internalized</u> <u>Institutional</u> <u>Interpersonal</u>

Directions: After viewing the episode, please fill in the charts below with examples from

Master Narrative/Single Story -	<b>Counter Narrative</b>
What is the master narrative or Single story of	What is the counter narrative of Black/African
Black/African American culture? How is this seen	American culture? How is this celebrated in Colin in
in Colin in Black and White?	Black and White?

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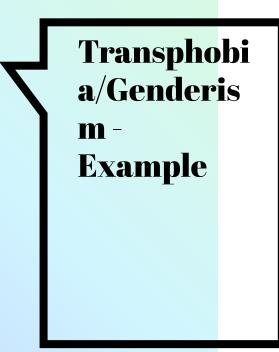
SMUHSD PRA\_001264

### Community & Restorative Circles Norms and Guidelines

- **★ Respect the talking piece**: everyone listens, everyone has a turn.
- ★ Speak from the heart: share only your truth, your perspective, your experiences.
- ★ Listen from your heart: let go of judgments and stories that make it hard to hear one another.
- ★ Trust that you will know what to say: no need to rehearse
- ★ Say just enough: without feeling rushed, be concise and considerate of the time of others.
- ★ Everything said in the circle, stays in the circle: respect confidentiality, no gossiping.
- ★ Additional Agreements:What additional agreements do we need to make this a safe space?

# 4 I's of Oppression Activity

Directions - Write in complete sentences and explain your answers. There can be MORE than one I of oppression in each example.

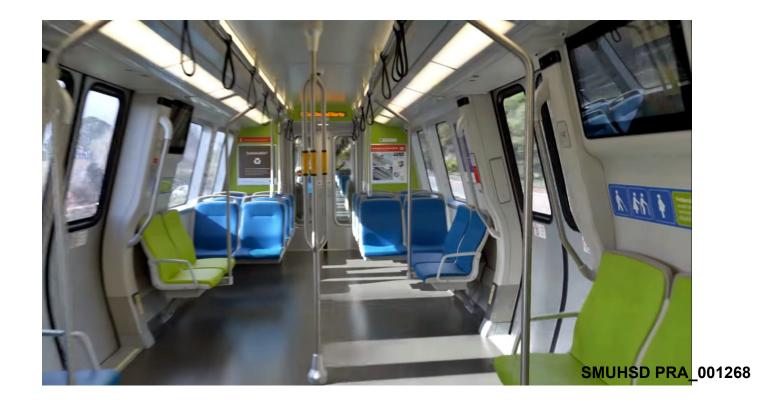


Transphobia: Hatred or fear of those who are perceived to break or blur stereotypical gender roles, often expressed as stereotyping, discrimination, harassment and/or violence. Genderism: The systematic belief that people need to conform to their gender assigned at birth in a gender-binary system that includes only female and male. After a student has asked to be identified with the pronouns, they or them, a teacher continually refers to the student as he or him. Other peers ask this student "They is a plural pronoun - are you more than one person." Upset, the student runs to the bathroom, but realizes that there is no gender neutral bathroom for them to use at school.

- 1) Transphobia
- Institutional = no bathroom at school, teacher represents education, Interpersonal = teacher and peers misgender them, Internalized = student is upset
- 3) Your answers?

# 1.

On a BART train, there are fewer wheelchair spots to make room for bike racks and additional seating.



A family immigrated to the United States and enrolls their child into the public school. When the young boy arrives, his reading teacher, and PE teacher cannot pronounce his name so they decide to call him, "Bob." Students make fun of "Bob" because he speaks English with an accent, so they yell at him to go back to "where he came from."



SMUHSD PRA\_001269

A white male and a black female cannot get married in their state of residence because it is against the law. When they are out in public, many people call the names and spit at them. They begin to think that their relationship is not a good idea.



# 4.

Schools in poor neighborhoods have fewer resources and larger student-teacher ratios than more affluent (rich) neighborhoods because money for schools is based on local property taxes.



SMUHSD PRA\_001271

An adult male has no personal photos at work. His coworker asks him why he doesn't decorate his cubicle in order to make it more comfortable, but he fears losing his job and hides photos of his husband.



SMUHSD PRA\_001272

In an elementary school, a 1st grade class practices hockey in PE. One boy doesn't pass the puck to girls and only passes to the boys. A girl in class gets upset and begins to think that she is not good enough to play hockey. Later the school announces try-outs for the boys hockey team.



# 7.

One elderly man applies for a job at a local restaurant. The women interviewing him asks him questions about if he is going to be able to remember parts of his job requirements.



An class of students is getting ready for the the holiday season. However, the school's winter break only takes off for Christmas and does not mention any other holidays that are taking place during that time. On the day of the class party, students have a Christmas party. The students who are followers of Islam or Judaism, or other religions are feeling left out and do not feel welcome.



Instructions: STEP ONE: *Please read this* <u>BLOG</u>.

**STEP TWO:** Choose FOUR (4) Culturally Offensive Phrases from the <u>BLOG</u> and fill in the table and answer the question below:

The Culturally Offensive Phrases I chose are	Have you ever heard this phrase used before? If so, in what context?	Please explain in your own words <i>why</i> the phrase is offensive to Indigenous folks
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		

# What can you personally do to make sure culturally offensive language does not continue to be used?

Different Ways of Mourning Through and Ethnic Studies Lens		
Aspects of Mourning/Honoring those that have passed on	Practices of Your Culture/Ethnic Group	Practices of Another Cultural/Ethnic Group of your choice
Traditional Practices: <ul> <li>Funeral Rituals</li> <li>Burial Customs</li> <li>Mourning Period</li> </ul>		
Symbols and Symbolism - Colors - Objects - Religious/Spiritual Symbols		
Modern Practices <ul> <li>Memorial Services</li> <li>Cremation vs. Burial</li> <li>Memorialization</li> </ul>		
Cultural Beliefs and Values <ul> <li>Views on Death</li> <li>Afterlife Beliefs</li> <li>Family Roles and Obligations</li> </ul>		
Impact on Community - Role of Community - Support Systems - Cultural Significance		

- Reflection and Comparison
  What Similarities do you notice between your cultural practices and those of the other culture you researched?
  What differences do you notice?
  Personal Thoughts/Feelings

Now choose a way to honor Omar either using a practice from your own culture, or the culture that you researched.

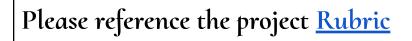
Describe how you will honor him, and then put it into action:

### Ethnic Studies 'From Oppression to Liberation' Game Project



Focus Question: How do we end oppression and achieve liberation?

**Learning Target:** At the end of each unit, students will create part of a board game to illustrate and review Ethnic Studies content that they have learned and to show how the shift from oppression to liberation might look.



STEP ONE: <i>Decide on your game format</i>
🗆 Digital Game
Board Game Template 1
Board Game Template 2
**Check out Slidesmania website for more options
🗆 Physical Game
Game board
Question/Activity Cards
□ Game tokens
Dice or other tools

STEP TWO: Create your game concept

*Create <u>an outline</u> of your board game that includes:* 

- □ Title of your game
- □ Game concept and/or Storyline

# STEP THREE: <u>Choose Roles</u>

STEP F	OUR: Create Your Game		
	Create Game Board		
	Digital or Physical		
	Create Game Cards		
	$\Box$ Use information, resources, and content from each unit of study to create		
	Questions and Answers for your game cards		
	Questions on one side		
	$\Box$ Correct Answers on the other side		
	Use this checklist to guide you as you create your game cards:		
	□ UNIT ONE: What is Ethnic Studies & Identity = <i>at least 15 cards</i>		
	□ UNIT TWO: Race & Ethnicity = <u>at least 15 cards</u>		
	□ ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY: <i>at least 15 cards</i>		
	□ Games cards should be easy to read		
	□ Game cards should be a <b>combination</b> of:		
	□ True/False		

Mult	iple	choi	ice
Fill i	n th	e Bla	ank

#### STEP FOUR: Directions & Rules

*Create a Google Doc that includes the following:* 

 $\Box$  Game instructions

 $\Box$  Game rules

□ Number of players

 $\hfill\square$  Any other information players need to successfully play the game

\*\*Google Doc will be printed or shared and included with your game

We will be building our games each unit, and we will play them during our Final in May



# Resources



#### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

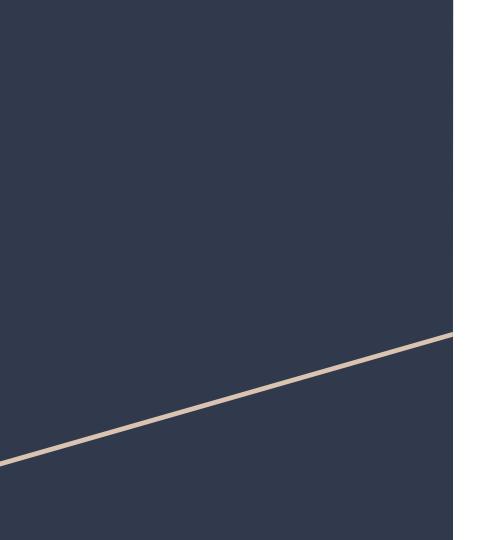
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

#### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

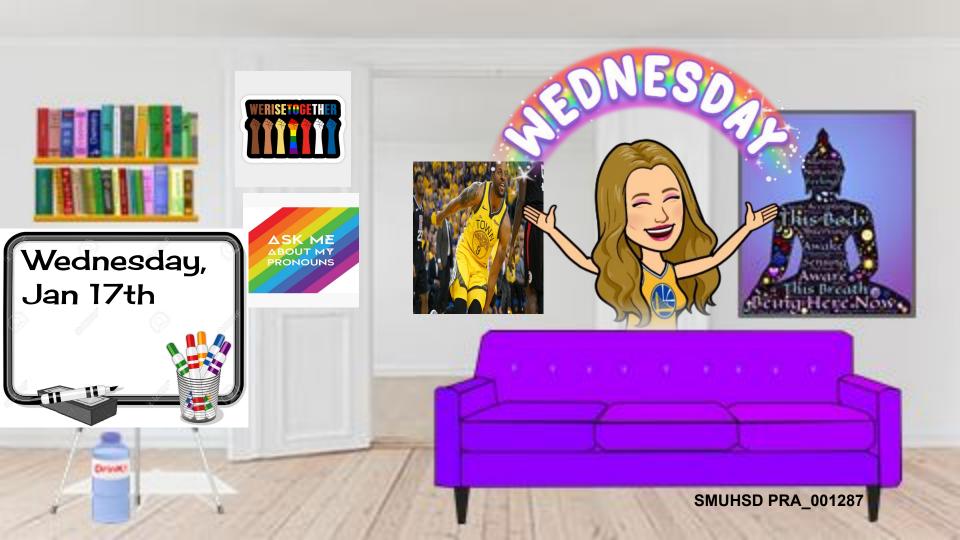
**Welness Center Schedule** 



#### Wheel of Names



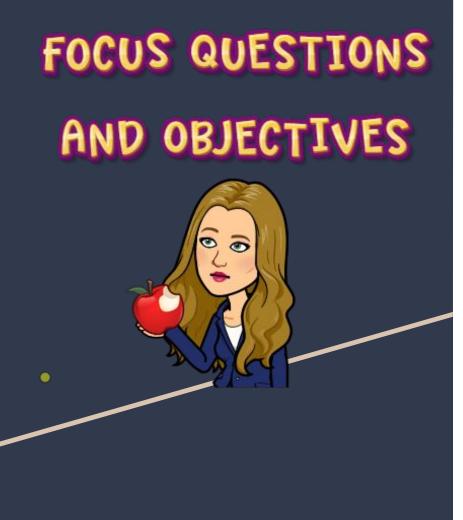






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack
- 4. Do **NOT** open your computer
- 5. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice



Focus Question: What are the shared values, norms, expectations, and procedures of our classroom and why are they important?

#### Learning Objective(s):

*I can* participate in a restorative circle as an ice breaker and brainstorm the purpose of a community.

*I can* brainstorm values and related actions that are important to me in our class environment.



## 1. Bathroom Policy Reminders

- a. Date
- b. Sign out
- c. Where you are headed
- d. First and Last Name
- e. Sign back in!

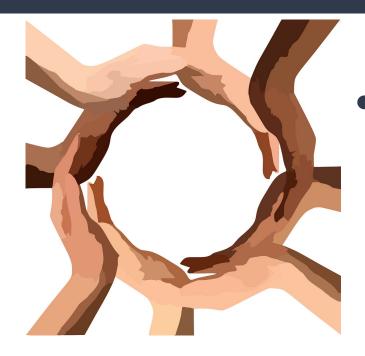
# Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."

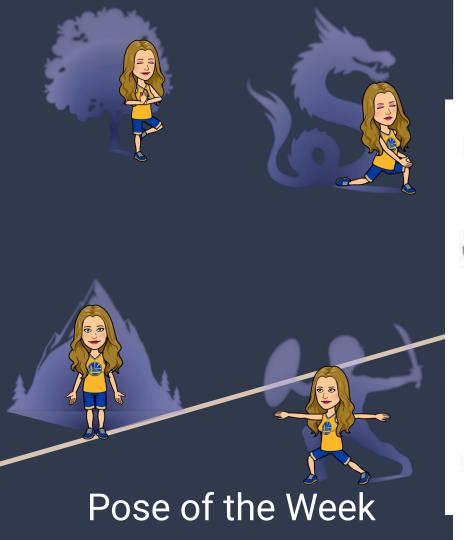
# Community Circle Community circle norms and guidelines



Circle Prompt:

ROUND ONE: *"If you were a type of weather today, what type would you be?"*





# **Mountain Pose**



# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

- From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001294English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- **1.** Syllabus Review Activity (in Canvas)
  - a. Read and answer questions
  - b. We will stop and share out the "Now You" portions
- 2. Kahoot Syllabus Review



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. Isang Bagsak



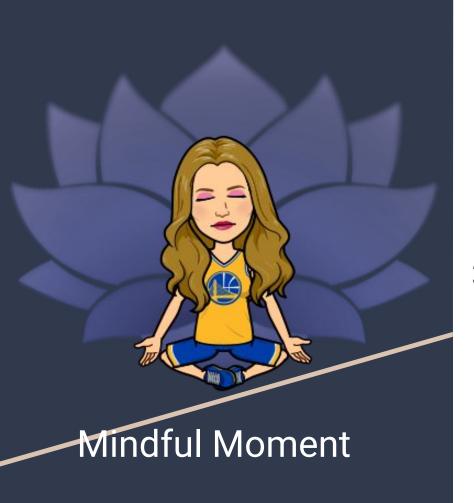




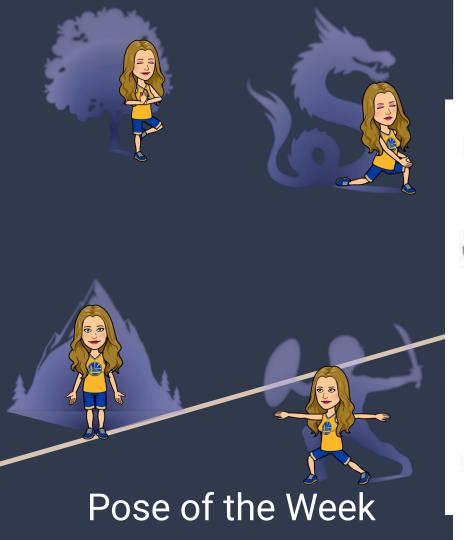


# By the time the bell rings.....

- Put your phone in assigned cubby
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack
- 4. Do **NOT** open your computer
- 5. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period



# **Mountain Pose**



# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "PensamiesM0445DtiPRA9001302English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



### 1. <u>IB Learner Expectations</u>

2. #1 'Precious Knowledge' Viewing Guide

# Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

• Circle Prompt:

# "What does 'self care' look like to you?"



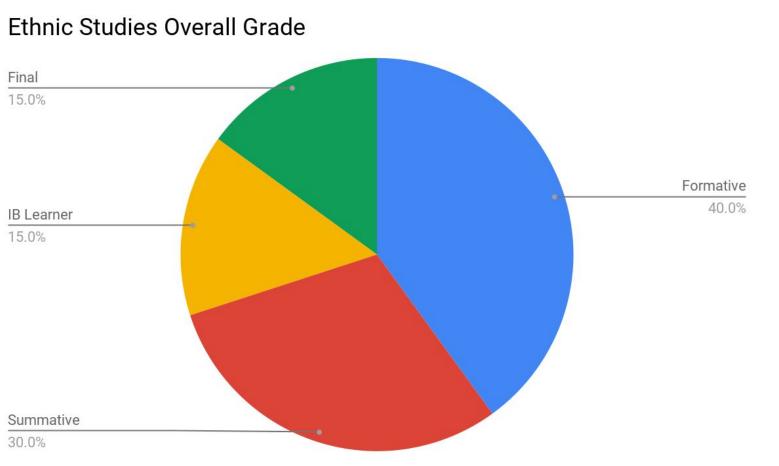
# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8



1. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

2. Isang Bagsak





# **NEED** EXTRA TIME?







# Resources



#### **Counseling Resources**

**Counselor and Mental Health Resources** 

Capuchino Chill Room

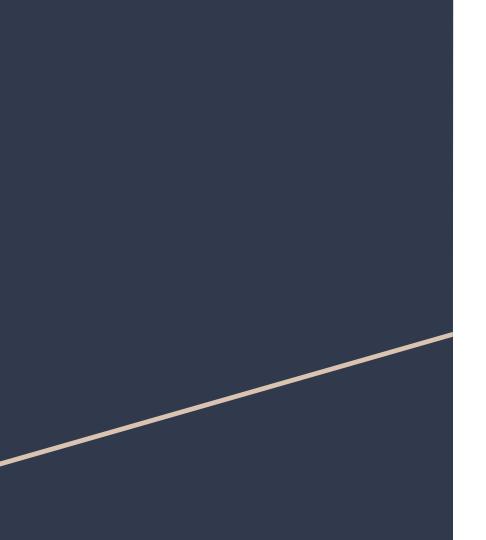
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

#### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001314



 Group 1 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

# Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."

# Community Circle



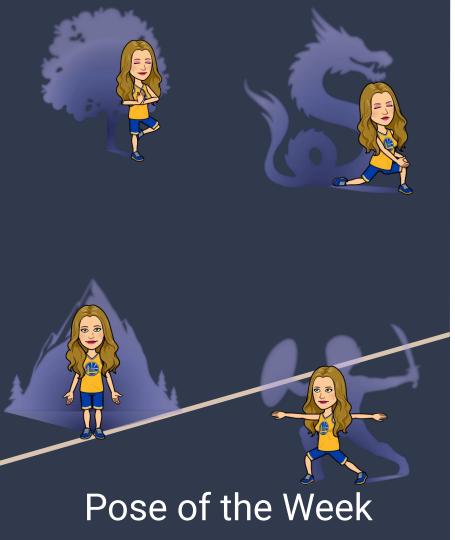
Community circle norms and guidelines

• Circle Prompt:

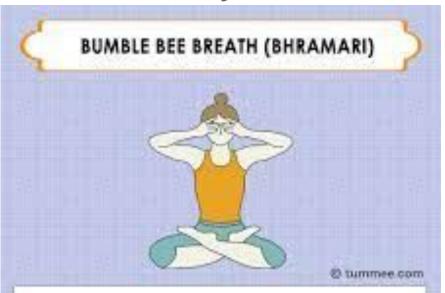
*"How full is your 'attention gas tank' today?* 

100% = completely present, 50% = partially present, etc"





### Pranayama



Bhramari is also called bramar which means 'humming bee', in this form of breathing, a humming sound is generated during a slow exhalation resembling the sound produced by a buzzing bee.

This sound is created after a deep inhaiction and then releasing the cir through the nostril while making a light humming sound. SMUHSD PRA\_001318

# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHSD iPRA 9001319 English Translation

### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

ESSON STEPS 0 .

- 1. #1 Precious Knowledge Viewing Guide
- 2. Tenets of Ethnic Studies Activity



## **The Brown Berets**



Carlos Monte



Originated in East Los Angeles in 1967 Main issues were: **Police Brutality** Educational equality Vietnam War Worked closely with MAYO and sometimes SNCC and **Black Panther Party** Comparable to Black Panthers

# MAYO

- Mexican American Youth Organization (MAYO) was founded in San Antonio, TX in 1967.
  - It was created by 5 Chicano activist college students.
  - Comparable to Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)
- MAYO founders felt that LULAC was too passive.
  - Their earliest activism involved voter registration of Latinos in Texas.
- They also orchestrated school walkouts.



Student walkout in East for Angeles a



José Ángel Gutiérrez



SMUHSD PRA\_001322



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>

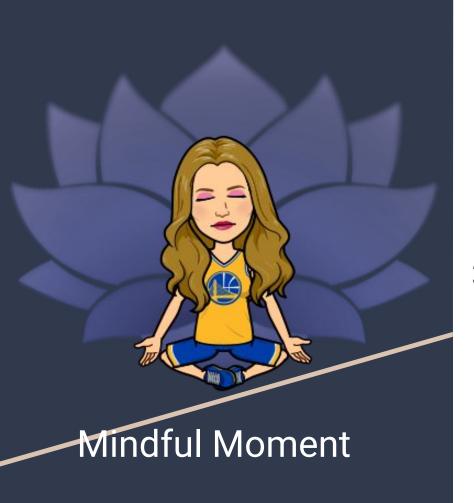




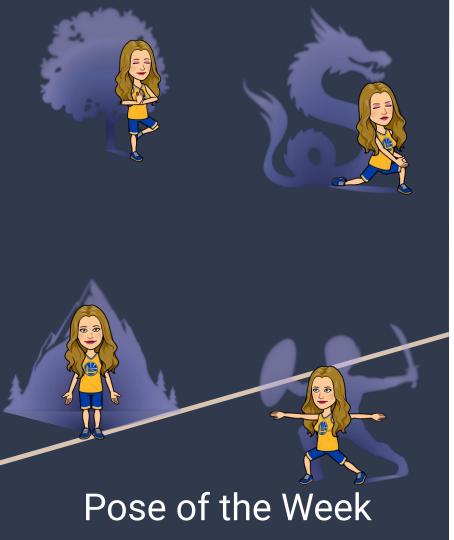


# By the time the bell rings.....

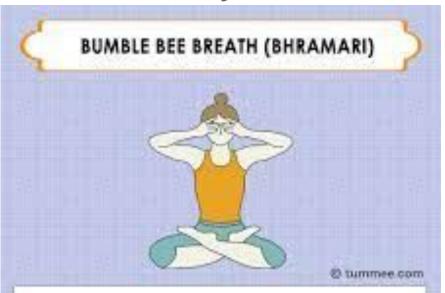
- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001325



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period



### Pranayama



Bhramari is also called bramar which means 'humming bee', in this form of breathing, a humming sound is generated during a slow exhalation resembling the sound produced by a buzzing bee.

This sound is created after a deep inhaiction and then releasing the cir through the nostril while making a light humming sound. SMUHSD PRA\_001327

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**9001328English Translation

### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

ESSON STEPS 0

- 1. #1 Precious Knowledge Viewing Guide
- 2. <u>Tenets of Ethnic Studies</u> Activity



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>

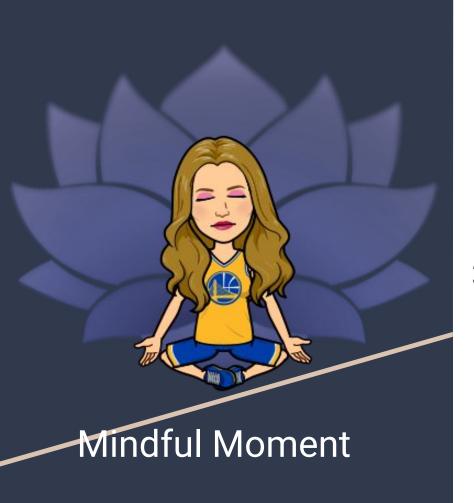






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001332



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**9001334English Translation

### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):



### 1. <u>Tenets of Ethnic Studies</u> Activity

SMUHSD PRA\_001335

### 2. #2 'Taking Names' Primary Source Analysis

## Community Circle Community circle norms and guidelines



**Circle Prompt:** 

### Please fill out a Mind/Body/Heart Reflection





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8

# Who are you? Name acrostic poem

You will:

Create an Acrostic Name Poem that incorporates words and/or images related to your identity.

Be prepared to share in small groups!

### Name Acrostic Poem

• Write out your **First Name** by drawing it vertically.

Joyful Energetic Yealty misses my family Yeady for adventure into camping Canadian Always for alwayh

n ovial 20 Optimistic headstrong dventurous ~ Mature-loving Cirtistic @ 小.

Cupertino hun+raised On warriors, clance + Understanding. Reflecting constantly To ensure I Never Stop Endeavoring to empower Joung minds to be agents

- 1. Use each letter to describe yourself
  - a. You're painting us a word picture of who you are!
  - b. It does NOT have to flow together but can
  - c. HAVE FUN!!
  - d. You'll be sharing with a small group :)
  - e. Use at least 5 Colors, please!

# Speed Sharing

You will share your poems with a couple of people in the class.

As we share, please remember In lak'ech.

LISTEN!





## Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

• Circle Prompt:

*"Please share <u>one</u> <u>Rose</u> and <u>one Thorn</u> of your first full week back at school"* 

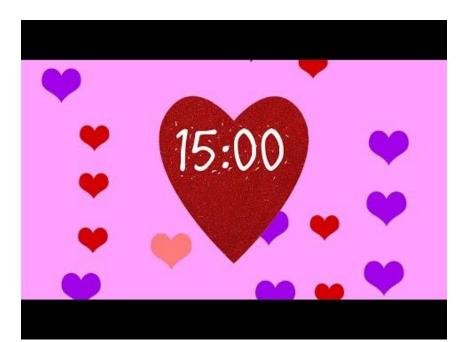
# **NEED** EXTRA TIME?







1. Complete **Student Questionnaire** in *Course Resources Module* 





### Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

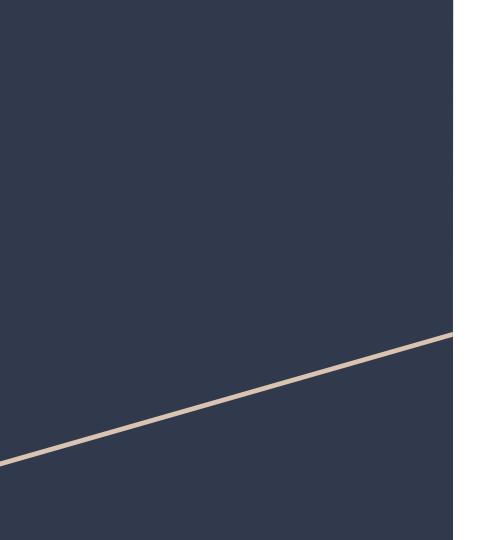
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001349



 Group 3 or 4 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

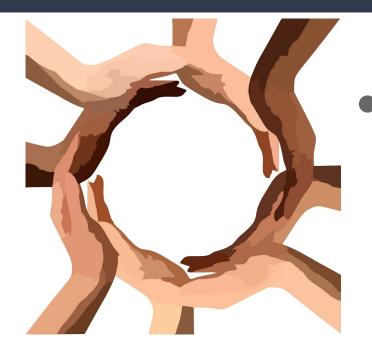
# Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."

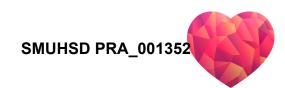
# Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

# *"What is one thing that you are grateful for today?"*



## In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHISD" PRA 9001353 English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- Finish #4 My Name Slide

   Please turn in to Canvas
- 2. #5 Social Identity Activity



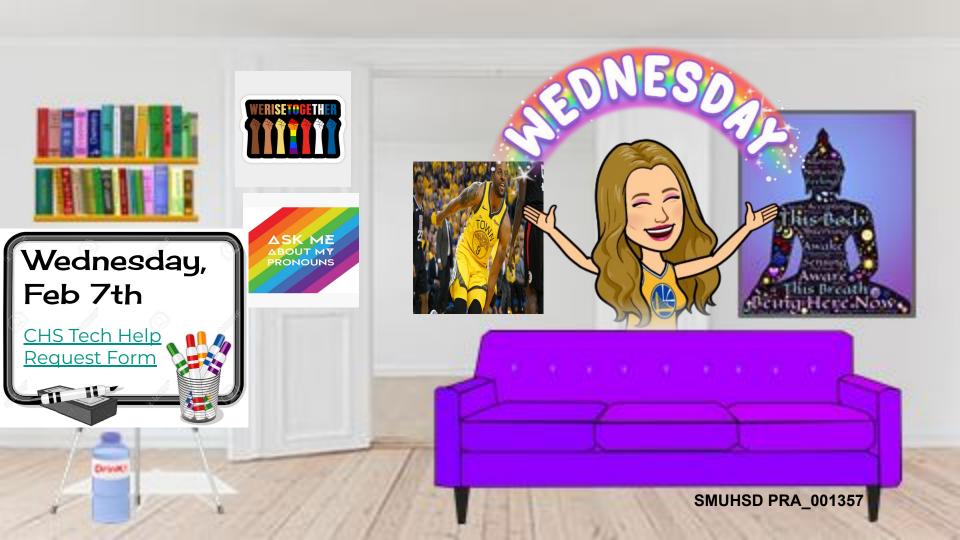
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>



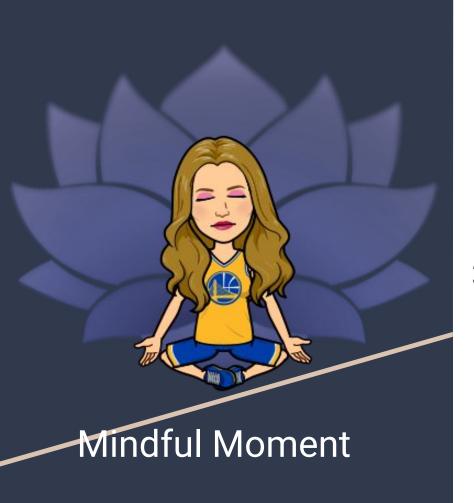






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001358



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**9001360English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



#### 1. Finish #5 Social Identity Activity

2. Introduce *Tree of Life* Slides Activity

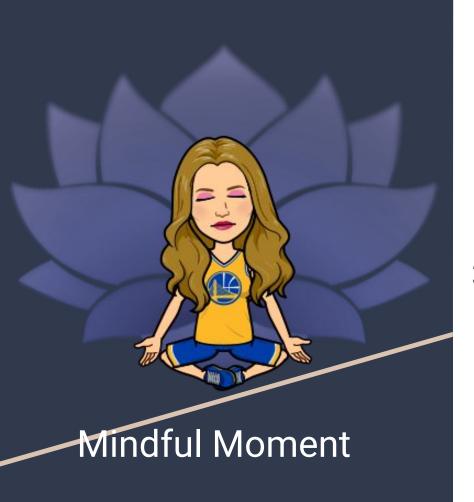






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001364



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001366English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



#### 1. Tree of Life Slides Activity

- a. Today is last day in class to work on slides
- b. You may use your phone ONLY to add photos to your project



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8



# **NEED** EXTRA TIME?





#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

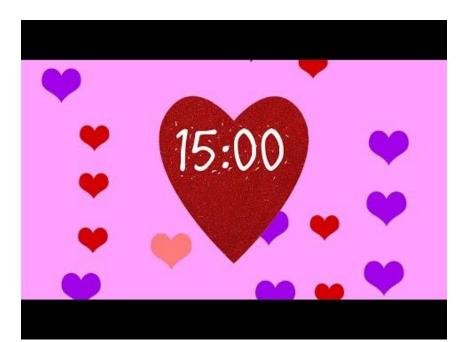
Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Finish and Turn in #5 Name Slide
- 2. #6 Identity Questions & Social Identity Wheel Activity
- 3. Journals!
  - a. How do the multiple aspects of your identity (race, gender, sexuality, ability etc.) impact your positionality, privileges, biases, and overall outlook on the world?



1. Complete **Student Questionnaire** in *Course Resources Module* 





#### Resources



#### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

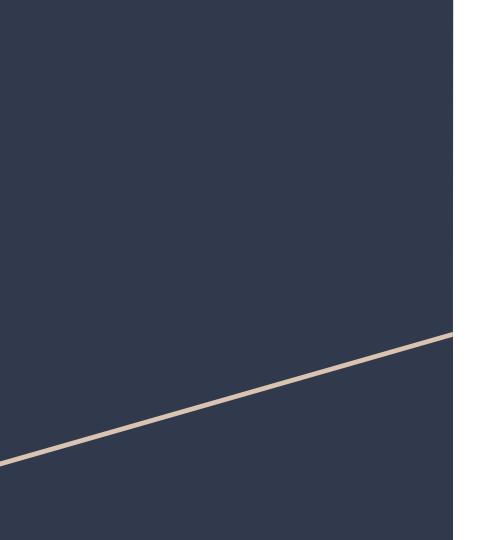
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

#### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001378



 Group 4 or 5 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

### Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."

### Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

# *"What part of your identity do you think about most often?"*



## In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHISD" PRA 9001382 English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

#### 1. #6 Master & Counter Narrative Activity





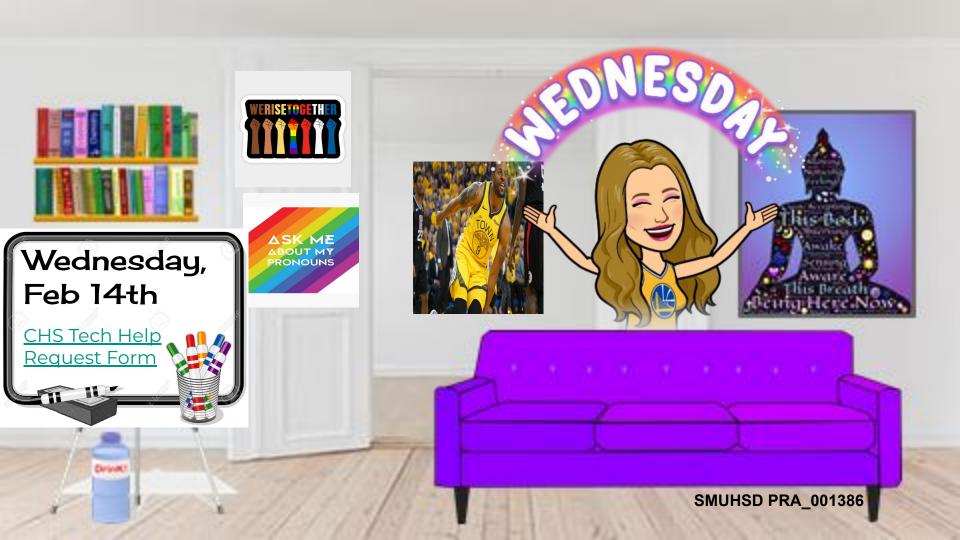
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak









# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001387



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing

#### 3. Set an intention for the period

Yoga Sequence Builder



## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**90011389English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

# FESSON STEPS 0

### 1. #6 Master & Counter Narrative Activity

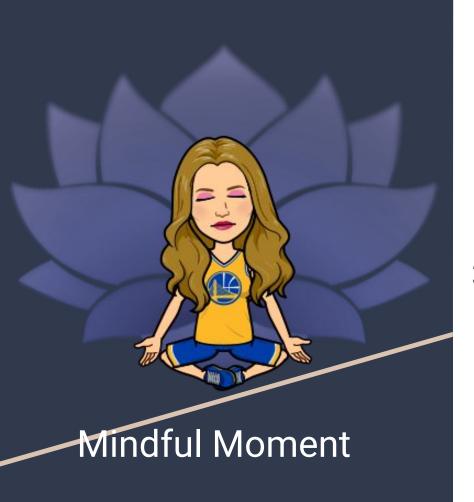






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001393



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM0HISD**ti**PRA**9001395English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- #6 Master & Counter Narrative Activity

   Part 3
- 2. #7 Danger of a Single Story Activity



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. Isang Bagsak





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8



# **NEED** EXTRA TIME?





#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Finish and Turn in #5 Name Slide
- 2. #6 Identity Questions & Social Identity Wheel Activity
- 3. Journals!
  - a. How do the multiple aspects of your identity (race, gender, sexuality, ability etc.) impact your positionality, privileges, biases, and overall outlook on the world?



### Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

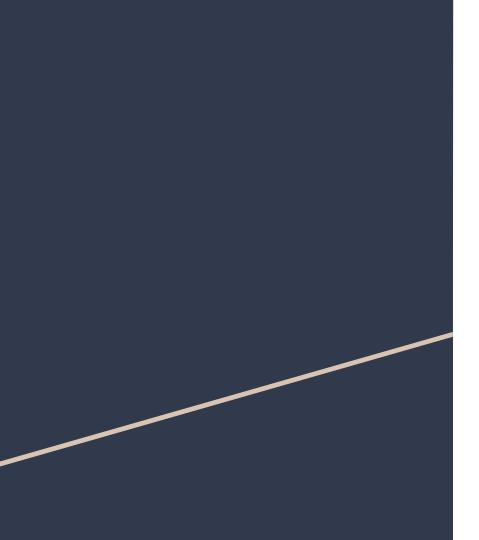
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001406



 Group 6 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

### Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."

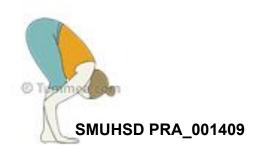


- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing

### 3. Set an intention for the period

Yoga Sequence Builder

© Tummee.com



### Community Circle

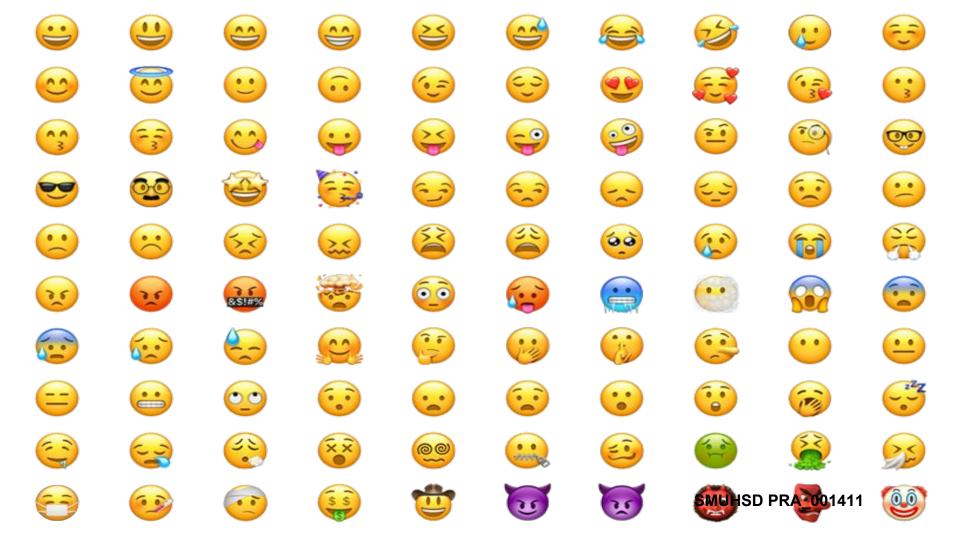


Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

*"What is an emoji that describes your mood today?"* 





## In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

- From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHSD**ti**PRA**9001412English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

### 1. #9 Four I's of Oppression Activity





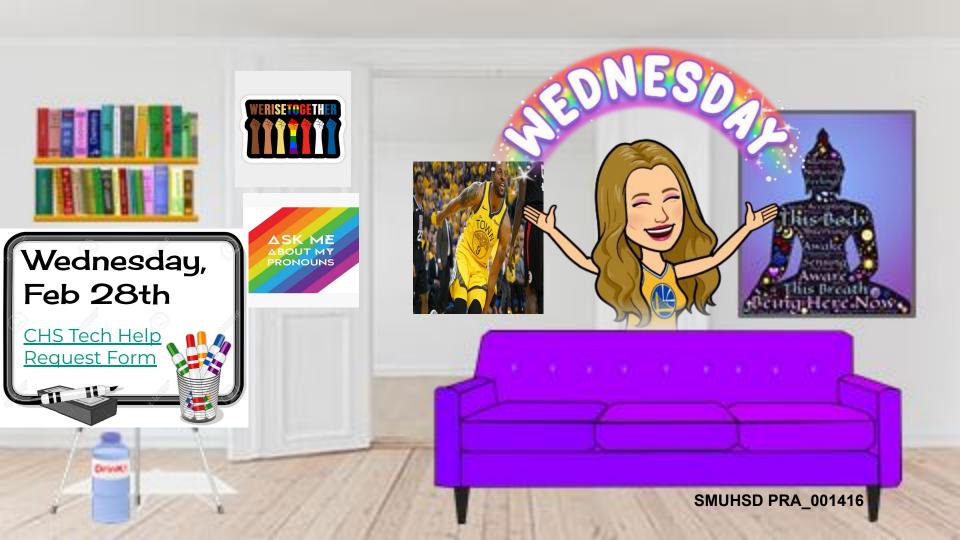
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. Isang Bagsak



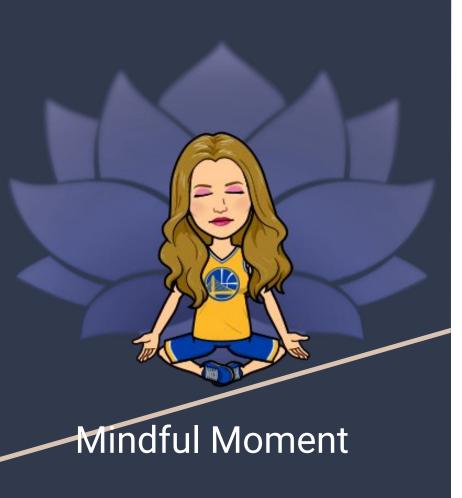






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001417



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

Yoga Sequence Builder



## In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM创HSD**ti**P常名**900144199English Translation

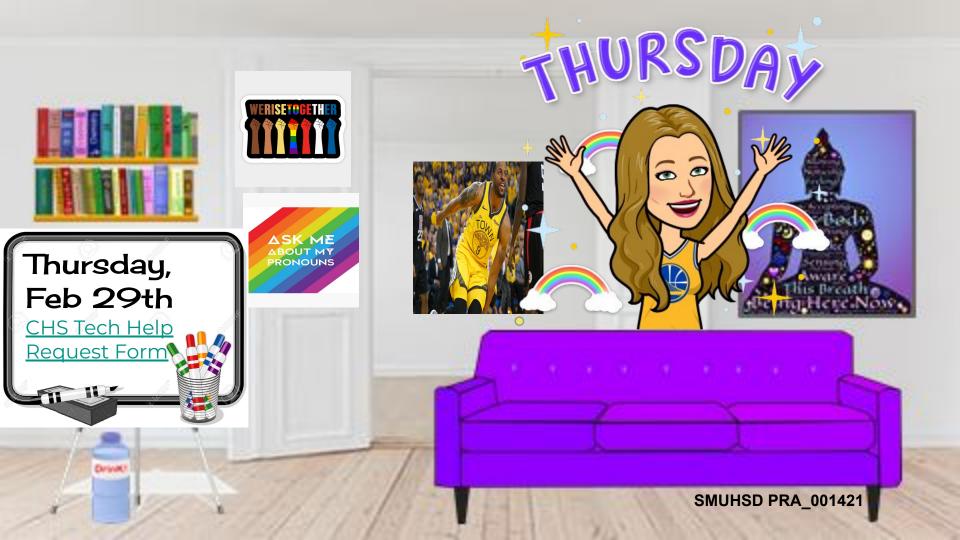
#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

### 1. #9 Four I's of Oppression Activity



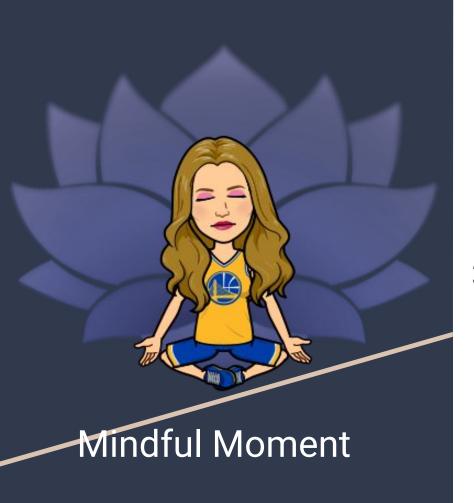






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001423



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHISD tip#A 9001425 English Translation

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

Oppression Application Activity

1.



SMUHSD PRA\_001426

Summative: Four I's of



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8



# **NEED** EXTRA TIME?





What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Finish and Turn in #5 Name Slide
- 2. #6 Identity Questions & Social Identity Wheel Activity
- 3. Journals!
  - a. How do the multiple aspects of your identity (race, gender, sexuality, ability etc.) impact your positionality, privileges, biases, and overall outlook on the world?



### Resources



#### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

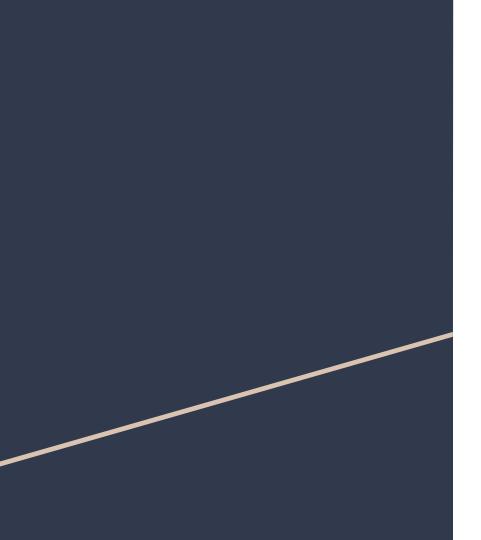
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

#### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001436



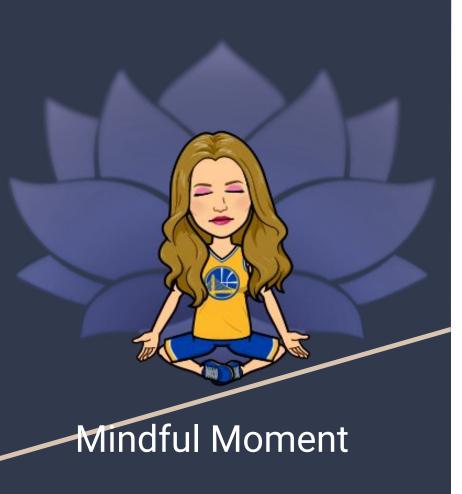
 Group 8 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

### Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

### Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

### "What would you like to welcome into your day today?"



# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

- From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHSD**ti**PRA001444**English Translation

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

#### 1. #10 Intro to Race & Ethnicity Activity





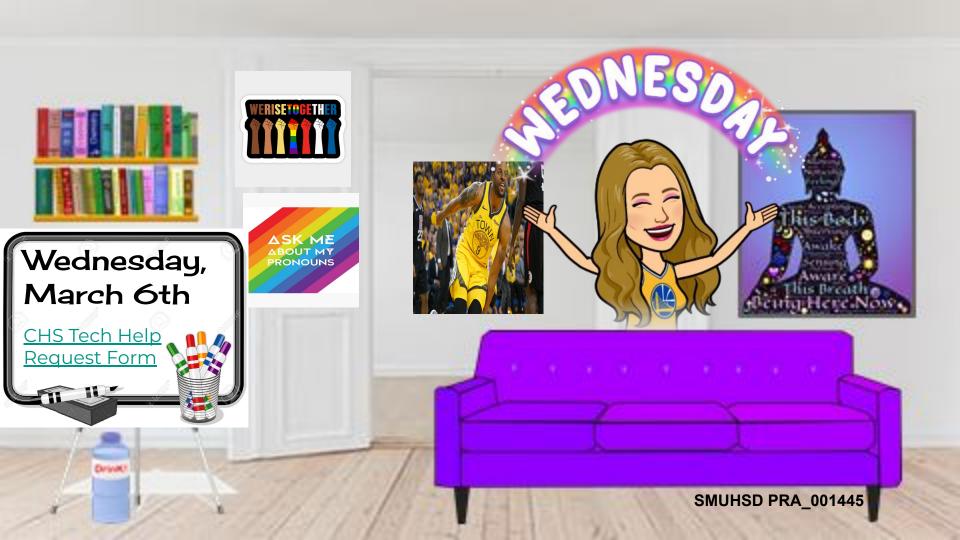
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak









# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001446



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**90014448English Translation

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

# FESSON STEPS 6

#### 1. #10 Intro to Race & Ethnicity Activity

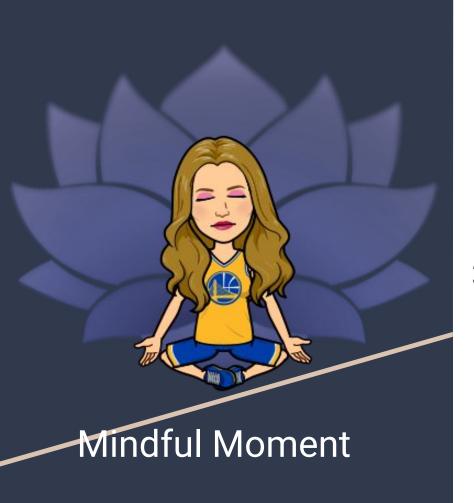






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001452



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**90014454English Translation

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

# FESSON STEPS 0

#### 1. #10 Intro to Race & Ethnicity Activity



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak







# **NEED** EXTRA TIME?





What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Finish and Turn in #5 Name Slide
- 2. #6 Identity Questions & Social Identity Wheel Activity
- 3. Journals!
  - a. How do the multiple aspects of your identity (race, gender, sexuality, ability etc.) impact your positionality, privileges, biases, and overall outlook on the world?



## Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

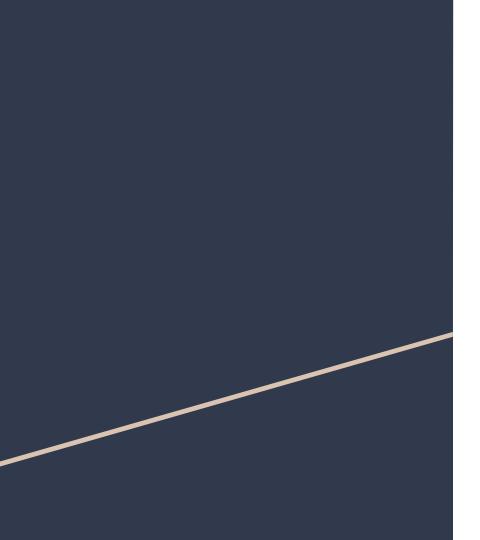
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001465



 Group 9 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

## Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

## Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

## • Circle Prompt:

*"If you could rewind your weekend and change one part of it, what would you change?"* 



# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHSD iPRA 9001470 English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Privileged or Oppressed? Activity
  - a. Coloring activity
  - b. Who is <u>Audre Lorde</u>?
- 2. 6th Period Finish #13 Colin in Black & White
  - a. Start at 29:44
- 3. #14 Colin in Black & White Episode 2 Viewing Worksheet





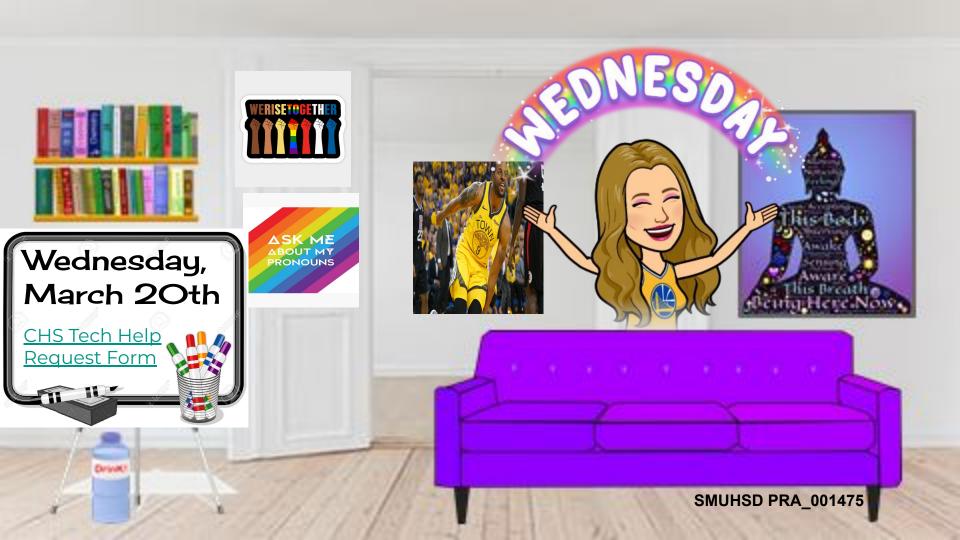
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

## 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>



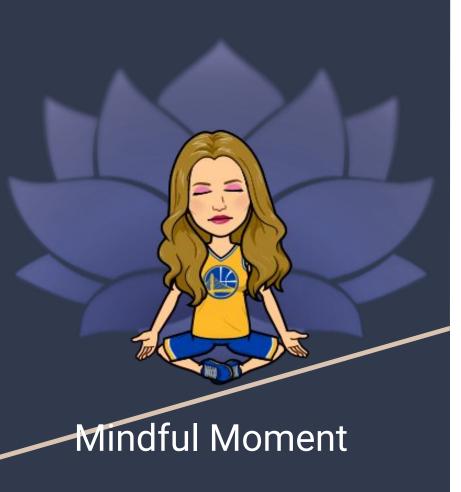






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001476



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**90014478English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. 1. #15 Exploring Social Activism Coloring & Research Activity
  - a. 30 minutes = color
    - Please be mindful to neatly put back all colored pencils and markers where you found them.
  - b. Then complete #15 in Canvas
  - c. #15 is due by the end of the period today!

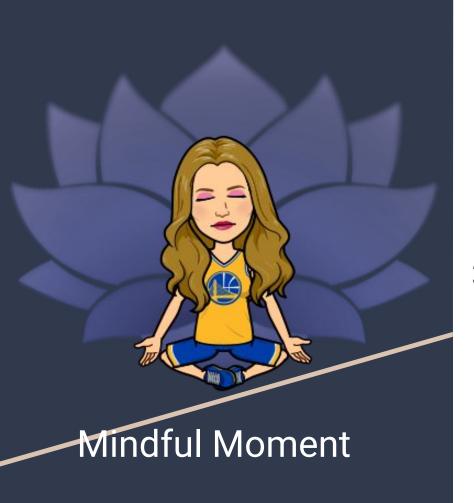






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001482



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA90014484**English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. 1. #15 Exploring Social Activism Coloring & Research Activity
  - a. 30 minutes = color
    - Please be mindful to neatly put back all colored pencils and markers where you found them.
  - b. Then complete #15 in Canvas
  - c. #15 is due by the end of the period today!

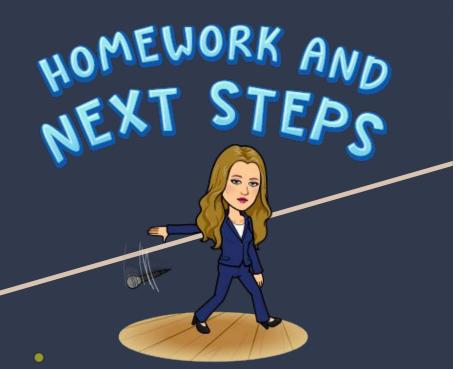


2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

## 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>







# **NEED** EXTRA TIME?





#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Finish and Turn in #5 Name Slide
- 2. #6 Identity Questions & Social Identity Wheel Activity
- 3. Journals!
  - a. How do the multiple aspects of your identity (race, gender, sexuality, ability etc.) impact your positionality, privileges, biases, and overall outlook on the world?



## Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

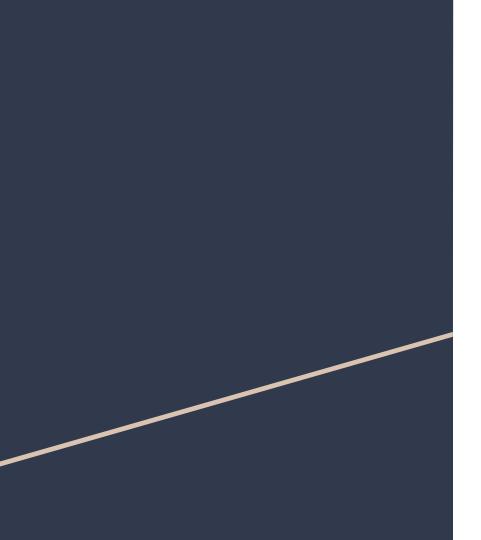
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

## **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001495



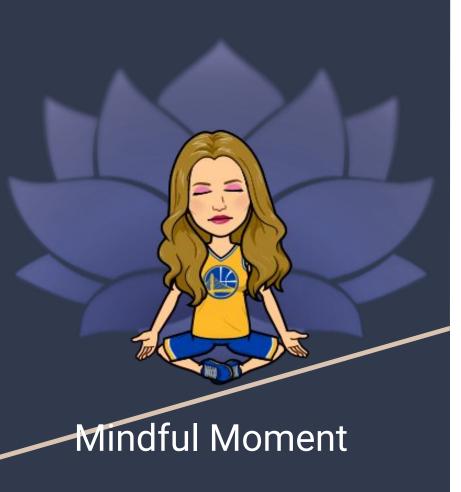
 Group 2 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

# Land Acknowledgement



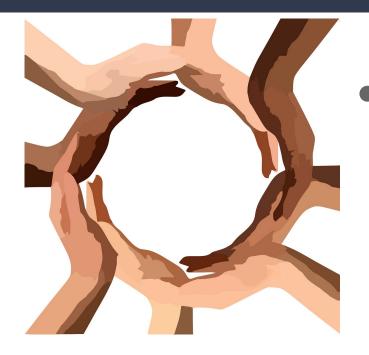
"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

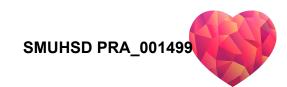
## Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

"What superhero power do you need to make it through this week before spring break?"



# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHISD" PRA 9001500 English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Summative: Social Activist Character Collage
  - a. Choose an activist from assignment #15
  - b. Follow directions in Canvas assignment



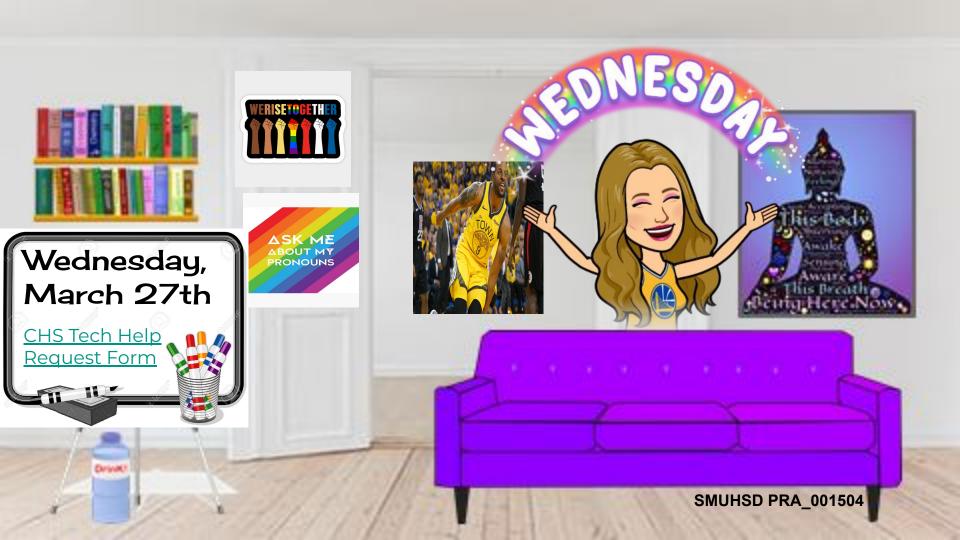
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak



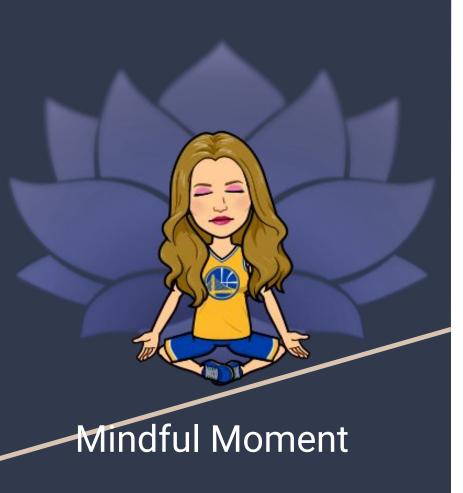






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001505



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**90014507English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Summative: Social Activist Character Collage
  - a. Choose an activist from assignment #15
  - b. Follow directions in Canvas assignment
- 2. #16 Colin in Black & White, episode 3 (Microaggressions)

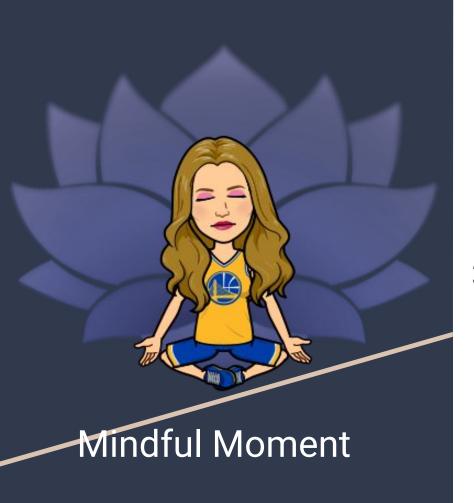






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001511



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**900115113English Translation

Microaggression is a term used for commonplace verbal, behavioral, or environmental insults, whether intentional or unintentional, that communicate hostile, derogatory, or negative attitudes toward stigmatized or culturally marginalized groups. Please take out a piece of paper and something to write with, and complete the following <u>SILENTLY and INDIVIDUALLY</u>:

- 1. Using what you have learned in this unit, please explain in detail <u>why</u> <u>the following statement is a Microaggression:</u>
  - a. "So does that mean that Jasmine is one of the good ones?"
  - 2. How and why do microaggressions cause harm?
  - 3. What can we do as individuals and as a community to **repair the harm** caused by this microaggression? **Be specific**.

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. #17 38 at the Garden Viewing Questions
- 2. #18 Race & Ethnicity Socratic Seminar Worksheet



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8





#### Resources



#### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

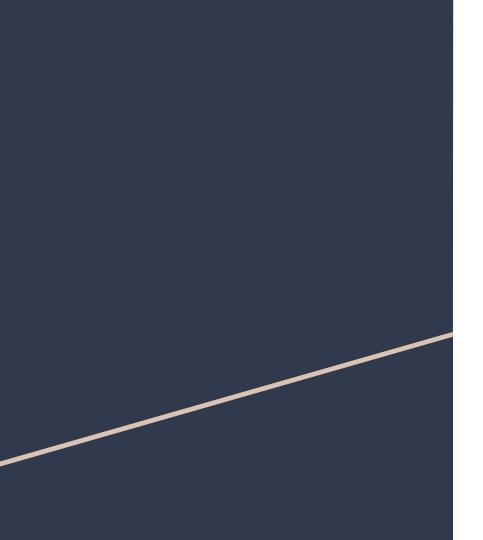
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

#### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001524



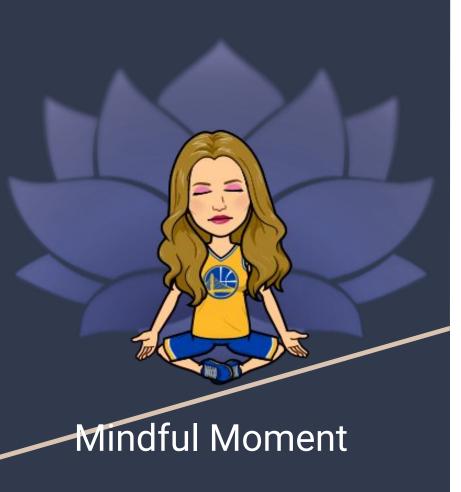
 Group 3 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

# Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

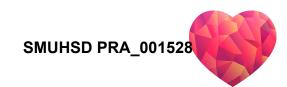
## Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

# *"What is one thing that you are grateful for today?"*



# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHSD iPRA 9001529 English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Turn in #18 Race & Ethnicity Socratic Seminar Worksheet to Canvas
- 2. Socratic Seminar
  - a. Complete Outer Circle Note-taking Worksheet (in Canvas)



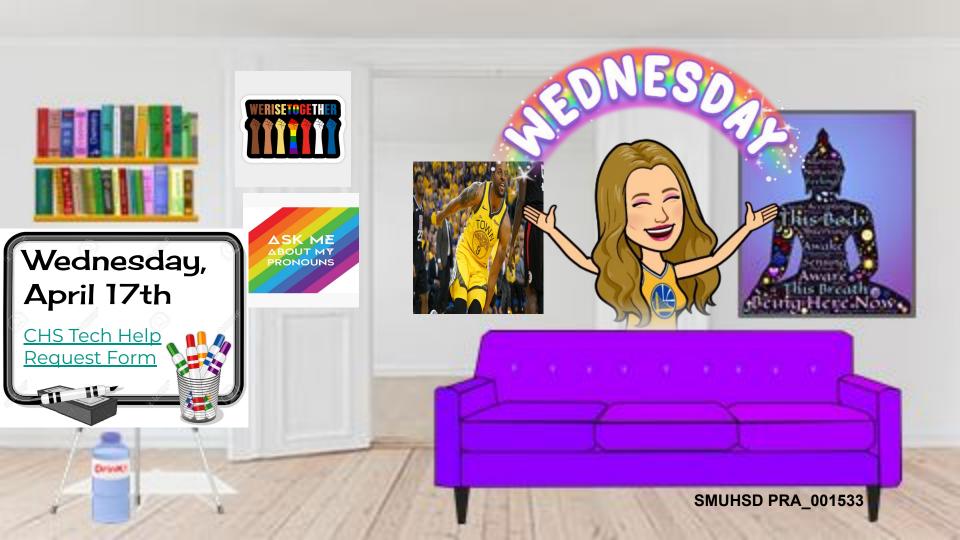
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak









# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001534



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**90014536English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Play 'Bootstrapping' Board Game
- 2. #19 Bootstrapping Game Questions

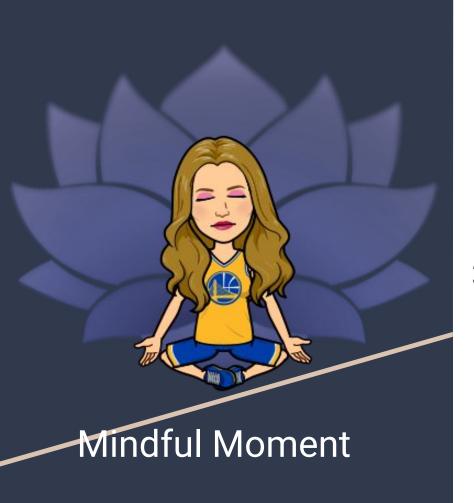






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001540



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**90014542English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

### 1. #20 Reflections on the N-word Activity





2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEPC 6 8





### Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

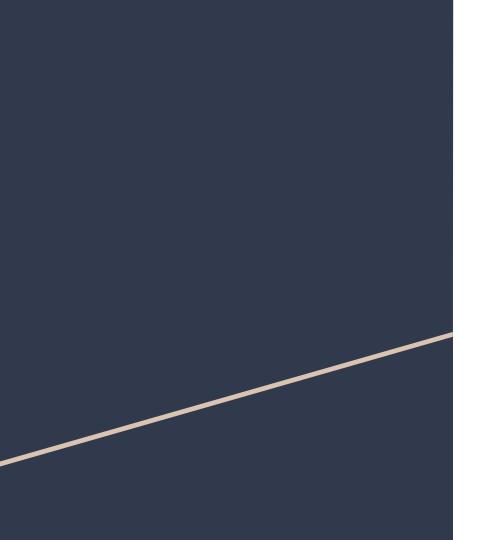
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001551



 Group 5 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

## Land Acknowledgement



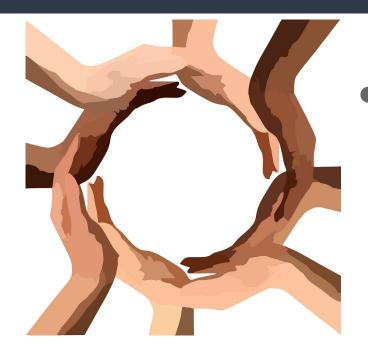
"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

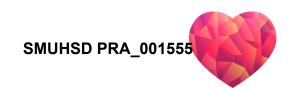
### Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

*"What is one thing that you like to do to de-stress (school appropriate please!)?"* 



# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHISD" PRA 9001556 English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. #20 Reflections on the N-word Activity
  - a. Reading Portion



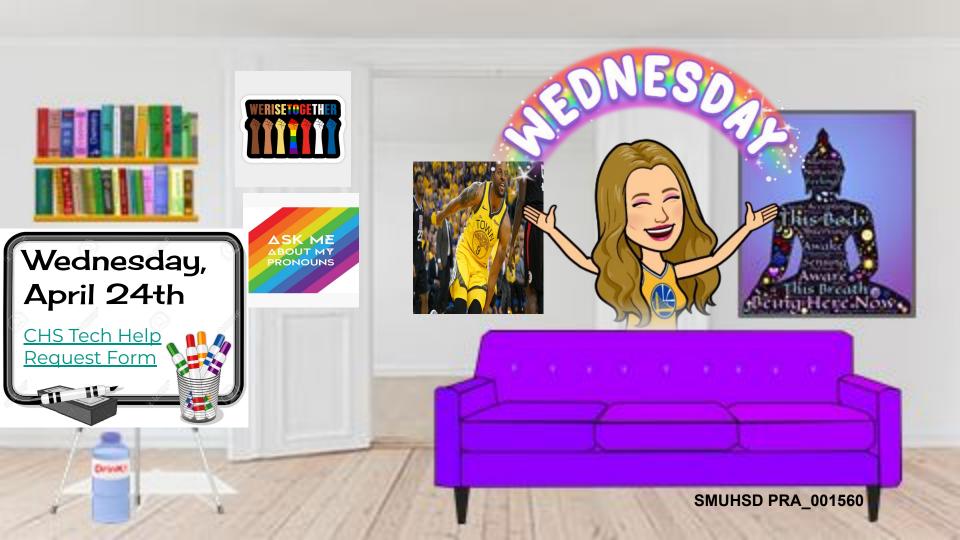
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>



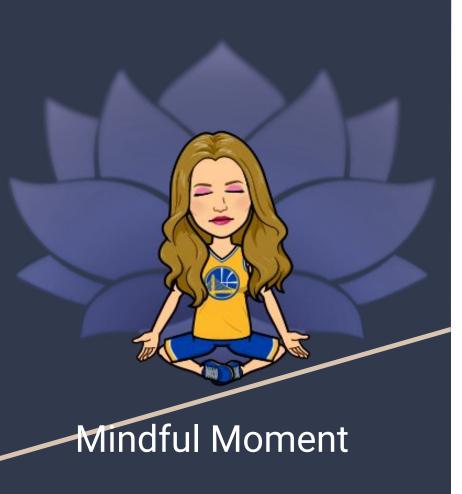






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001561



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001/563English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. #21 Gender Scavenger Hunt Activity
  - a. Turn in to Canvas by the end of the period today

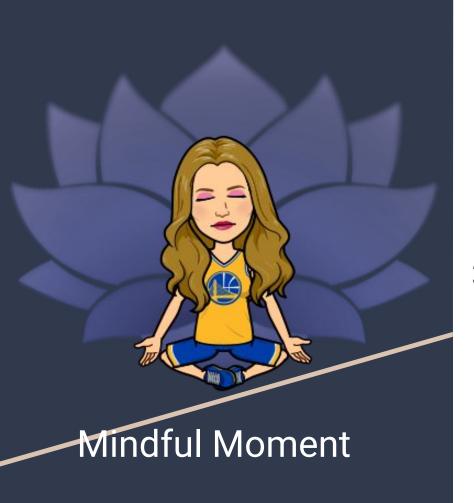






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001567



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001/569English Translation

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- **1.** Vocab Matching Game
- 2. #22 History of anti-LGBTQIA+ Slurs Activity



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEPC 6 8





### Resources



#### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

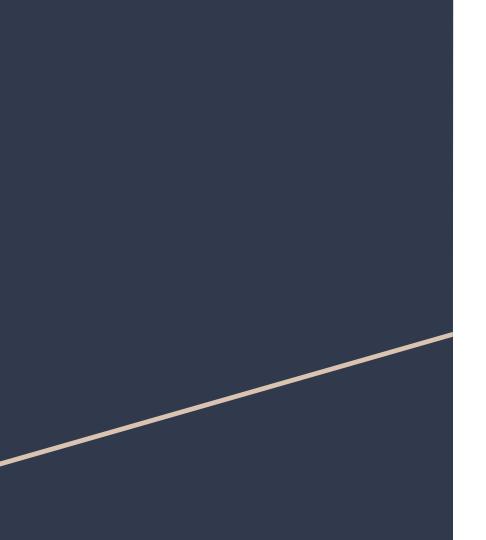
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

#### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001578



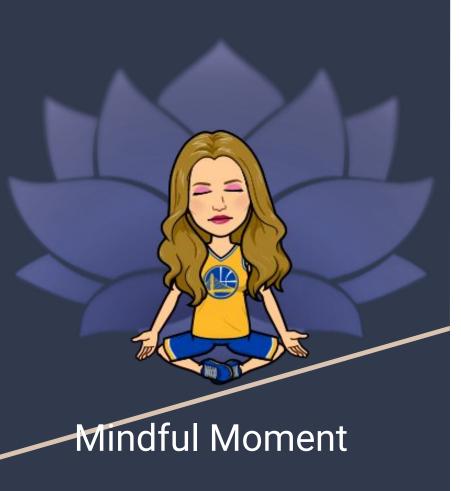
 Group 6 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

## Land Acknowledgement



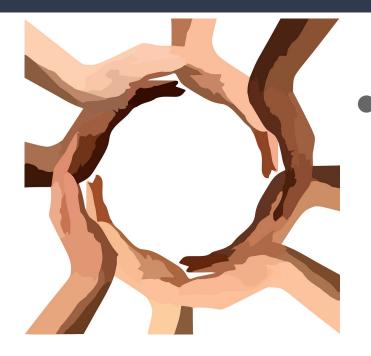
"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

### Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

### • Circle Prompt:

# *"What is your favorite video game?"*



# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

 From Luis Valdez' "Pensamies MOHSD iPRA 9001583 English Translation

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

#### 1. #23 *Out of the Past* Viewing Questions





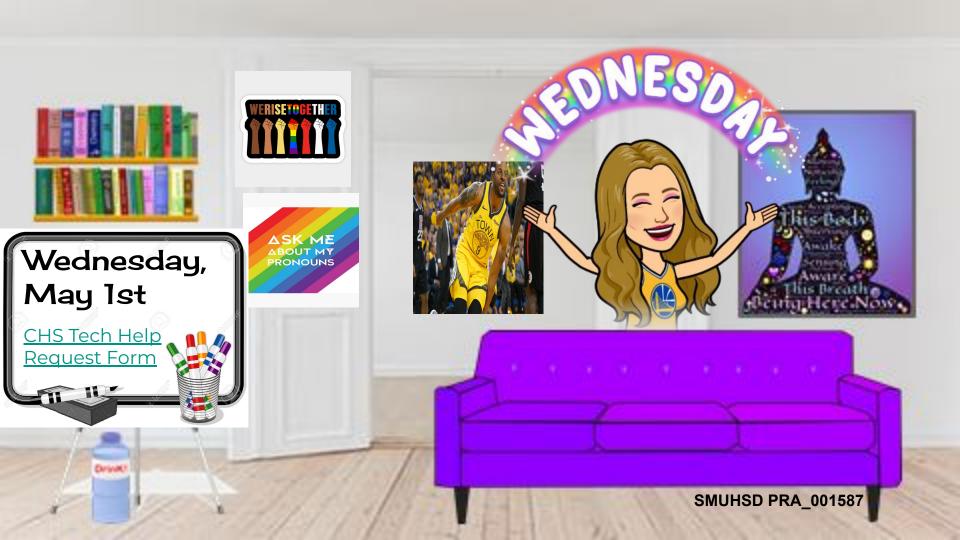
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak



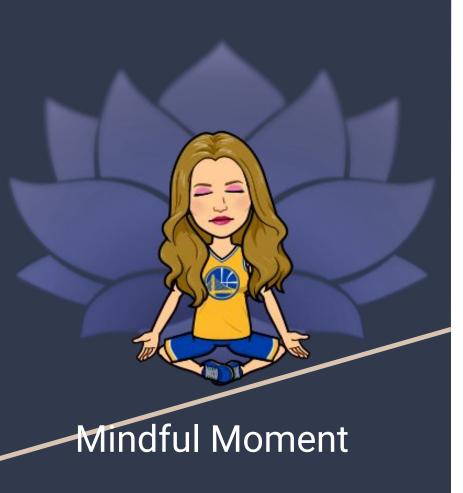






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001588



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**90014590English Translation

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

#### 1. #23 *Out of the Past* Viewing Questions



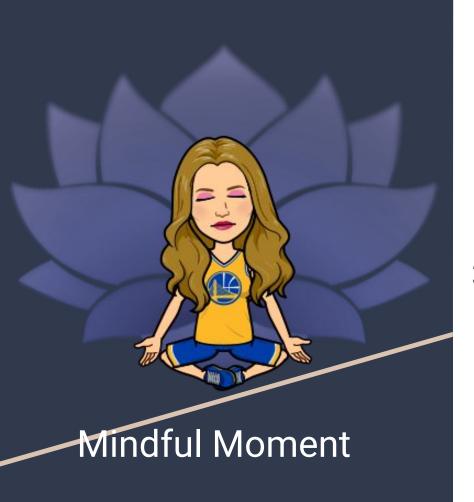






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001594



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**90014596English Translation

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Losses Some Kids Have to Deal With
  - a. <u>Identify</u> a major loss in your life
  - <u>Create</u> an artistic expression representing that loss (i.e. draw, collage, poem, origami, etc, etc)
  - c. On the back, please write a <u>reflection</u> describing the feelings that come up for you around your loss

### Ideas to honor Omar's memory:

- 1. Memorial Garden
  - a. Plant something
  - b. Seating area

2. Letter to Omar's family



What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



#### 1. <u>Needs Inventory</u>

- a. What needs were underneath the feelings you named - needs that were/are not being met?
- 2. Acting In/Acting Our Behaviors
  - a. In your own past, did you rely on any behaviors of "acting out" or "acting in" to deal with your loss?
  - b. Can you identify ways you might get your needs met SMUHSD PRA 001599 in healthy ways?

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- **1.** Brainstorm what "grief" means.
- 2. What feelings are part of grief?
- 3. <u>Masks</u>
  - a. Choose which kind of mask you use to hide grief.
  - b. Create an actual mask to reflect your "mask"



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

#### 3. Isang Bagsak









### Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

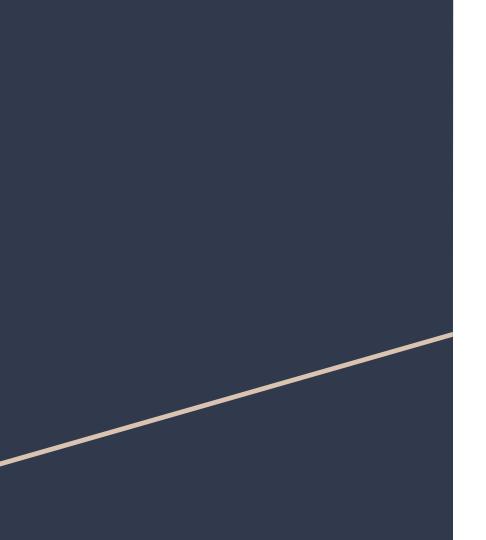
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001608



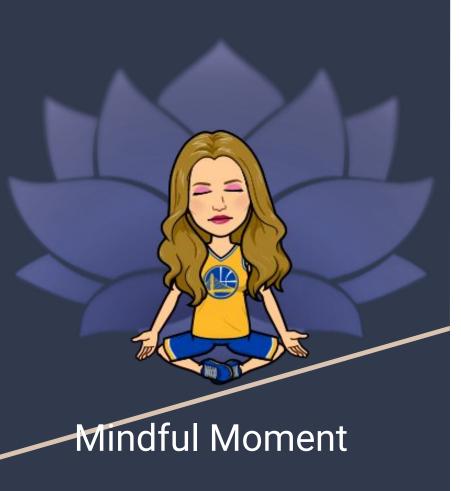
 Group 8/9 will lead our Land Acknowledgement and Brain Breaks and Isang Bagsak this week!

### Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

### Community Circle



Community circle norms and guidelines

- Circle Prompt:
- Who in your life supports you like a mother figure besides your birth mother?



# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

- From Luis Valdez' "PensamiesMOHSD<sup>ti</sup>PRA<u>9001613</u>English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

### 1. Introduce Final Take Action Project



### Ideas to honor Omar's memory:

- 1. Memorial Garden
  - a. Plant something
  - b. Seating area

2. Letter to Omar's family





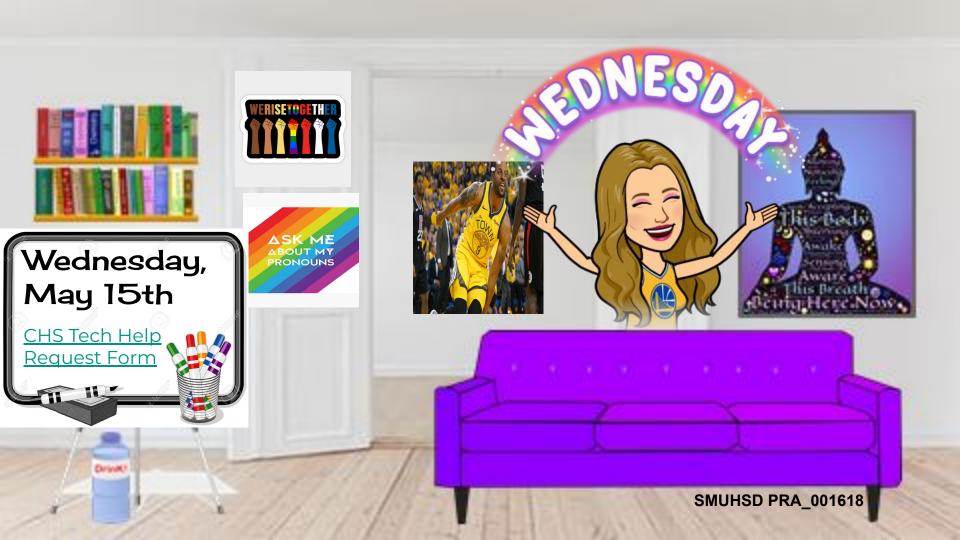
2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>









# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001619



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001621English Translation

# PRAXIS

### **1. IDENTIFY**

What is the problem being uncovered? Who is involved? What are the power relationships of those involved?

### **5. EVALUATE**

What can we learn? Was the resolution in favor of the community? Has power been shifted? How can we continue to work toward liberation in our community? PROBLEM-SOLVING

### **4. IMPLEMENT**

Who needs to be involved in implementation? How do we rally the community to support and participate?

### **2. ANALYZE**

What is the context of the problem? Who are the key players (oppressed and oppressors)? How is the community being affected by this problem?

### 3. PLAN OF ACTION

What is the plan to confront this problem within this community? What are our objectives?

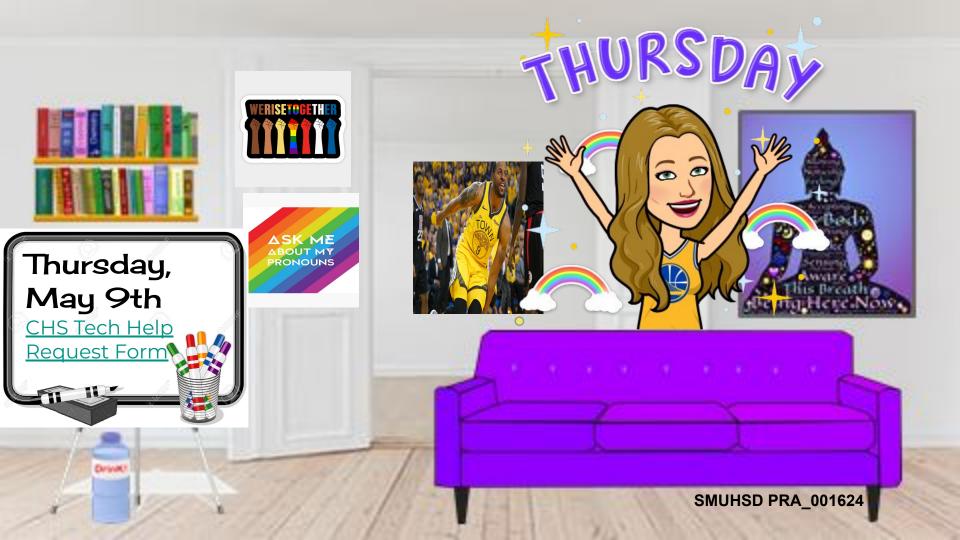
#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Work on Final Take Action Project
  - a. Identify & Analyze
- 2. <u>Summer Paid Opportunity</u>

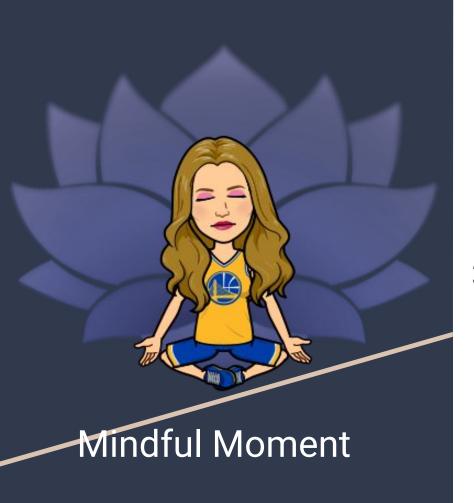






# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001626



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SM044SD**ti**PRA**9001628English Translation

# PRAXIS

### **1. IDENTIFY**

What is the problem being uncovered? Who is involved? What are the power relationships of those involved?

### **5. EVALUATE**

What can we learn? Was the resolution in favor of the community? Has power been shifted? How can we continue to work toward liberation in our community? PROBLEM-SOLVING

### **4. IMPLEMENT**

Who needs to be involved in implementation? How do we rally the community to support and participate?

### **2. ANALYZE**

What is the context of the problem? Who are the key players (oppressed and oppressors)? How is the community being affected by this problem?

### 3. PLAN OF ACTION

What is the plan to confront this problem within this community? What are our objectives?

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):



#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

ESSON STEPS 0

1. Different Ways of Mourning Through an Ethnic Studies Lens Activity

### Ideas to honor Omar's memory:

- 1. Memorial Garden
  - a. Plant something
  - b. Seating area

2. Letter to Omar's family





2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

### 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8





### Resources



### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

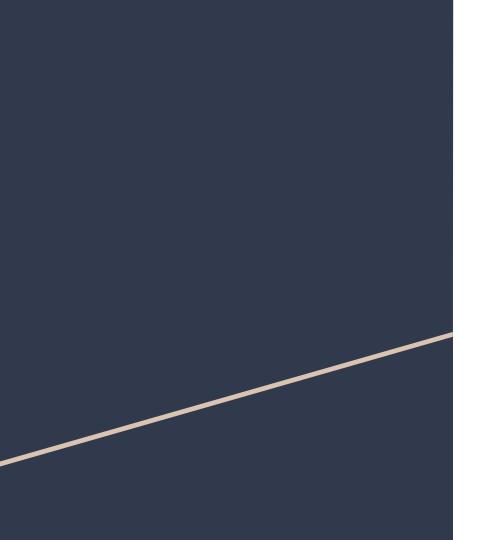
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



### Wheel of Names







# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001641

# Land Acknowledgement



"As we come together today, we acknowledge that we are on the traditional homelands of California's first people. In San Bruno, this is known as <u>Ramaytush Ohlone land</u>..

Let us acknowledge their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture. As well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on."



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

- Based on philosophies from Mayan tradition.
- Originally published in a poem, Pensamiento Serpentino, by Chicano playwright, Luis Valdez.
- Focus on empathy and compassion, beyond just respect.

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

- From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001644English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important**?

Learning Objective(s):

#### **1.** Final Take Action Project



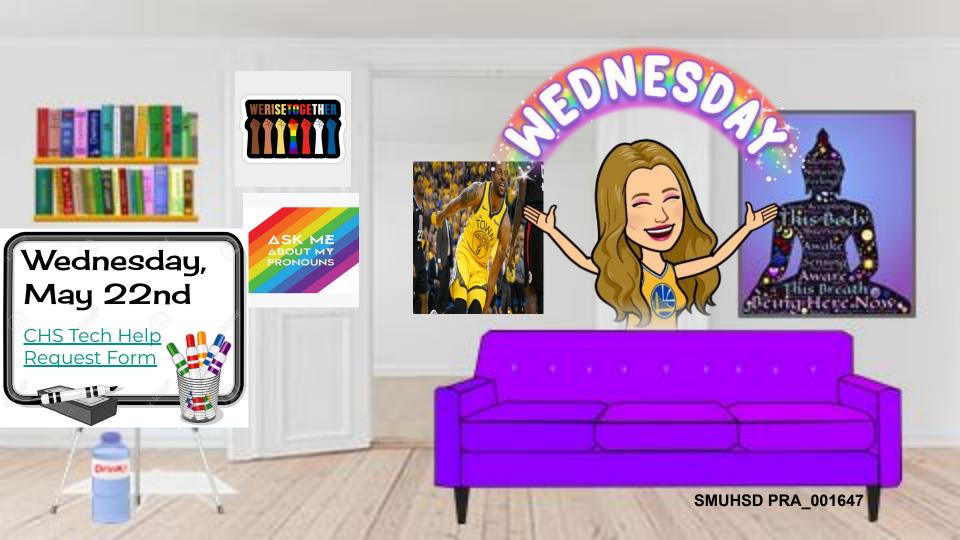


2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

## 3. Isang Bagsak









# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001649



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001651English Translation

# PRAXIS

## **1. IDENTIFY**

What is the problem being uncovered? Who is involved? What are the power relationships of those involved?

## **5. EVALUATE**

What can we learn? Was the resolution in favor of the community? Has power been shifted? How can we continue to work toward liberation in our community? PROBLEM-SOLVING

## **4. IMPLEMENT**

Who needs to be involved in implementation? How do we rally the community to support and participate?

## **2. ANALYZE**

What is the context of the problem? Who are the key players (oppressed and oppressors)? How is the community being affected by this problem?

# 3. PLAN OF ACTION

What is the plan to confront this problem within this community? What are our objectives?

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms**, **expectations**, **and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



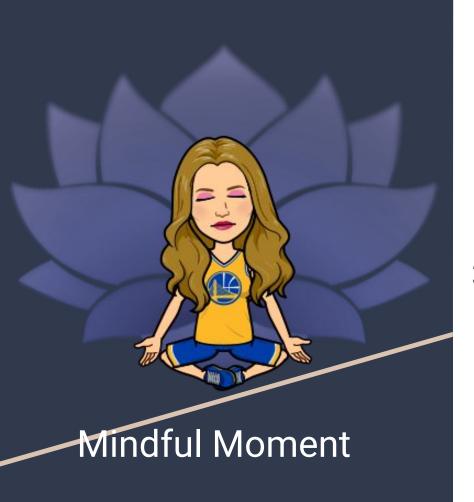
- 1. Work on Final Take Action Project
  - a. Plan of Action & Implementation
- Completed Planning Template & Completed Project <u>due</u> <u>TOMORROW, Friday 5/24</u>





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001655



- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period

# In Lak'Ech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.

> From Luis Valdez' "Pensamie**SMOHISD**ti**PRA**9001657English Translation

#### Focus Question(s):

What are the shared **norms, expectations, and procedures** of our classroom and **why are they important?** 

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Complete last slide (choose 3 tenets that relate to your project)
- 2. How to turn in your Final Take Action Project
  - a. Digital Projects Submission Link
    - i. Letter, IG Post, digital art piece, digital book, etc
  - b. Physical Product
    - i. Turn in on designated Table
- 3. 6th Planning for our Stepping Stones:
  - a. One person from your table will make a copy of <u>Memorial</u>

Stepping Stamutes Perandings Boc

# Ideas to honor Omar's memory:

- 1. Memorial Garden
  - a. Plant something
  - b. Seating area

2. Letter to Omar's family





2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

## 3. Isang Bagsak





# HOMEWORK AND NEXT STEP 6 8





# Resources



#### **Counseling Resources**

Counselor and Mental Health Resources

Capuchino Chill Room

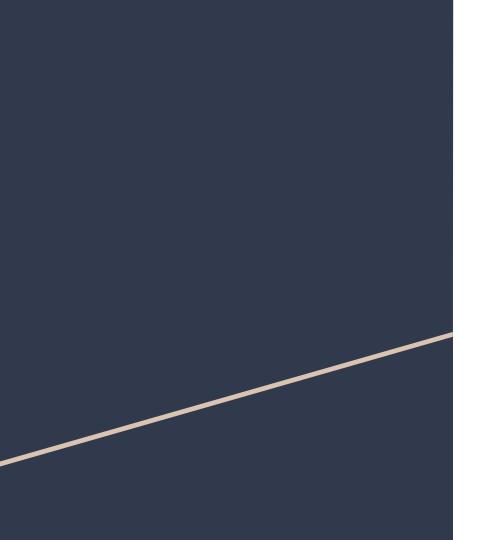
Happiness chemicals and how to hack them

#### **Rape Trauma Services**

24/7 Crisis Line = 650-692-7273

education@rapetramaservices.org

**Ethnic Studies Community Values & Norms** 



#### Wheel of Names





# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001667

# Land Acknowledgement

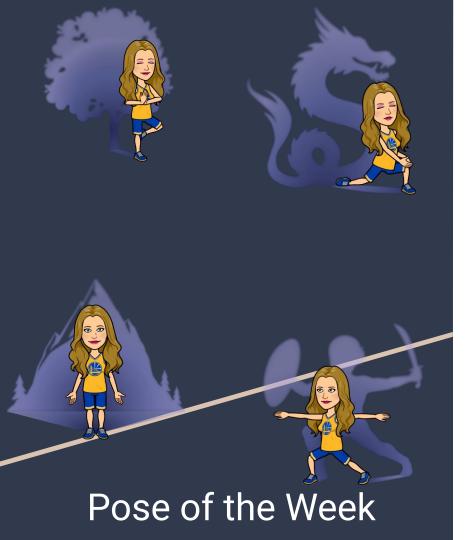


<sup>*r*</sup>The Capuchino High School community acknowledges that our campus is on the unceded ancestral homeland of the <u>Ramaytush Ohlone</u> (rah-my-tush o-lone -ee.

The Ramaytush are the original inhabitants of the San Francisco Peninsula whose land was stolen from them and whose native language was lost because of Spanish colonization.

As settlers on the stolen land of the Peninsula, we should be, alongside the Ramaytush, remembering and honoring their ancestors and relatives and their past, present, and future contributions to our California culture, as well as their struggles to be resilient in passing on their words, songs, and traditions in caring for the lands for all to live on. We at Capuchino thank the first people, the Ramaytush Ohlone, for taking care of the land we use now for education and activities.

Our responsibility of caring for the Earth is unique and personal to each of us and should be rooted in allyship with the Ramayush Sphere 60,166an work 6 together to protect and preserve the land for future generations.



### **Neck Rolls**

Yoga Sequence Builder



# In Lakech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.













#### Focus Question(s):

Learning Objective(s):

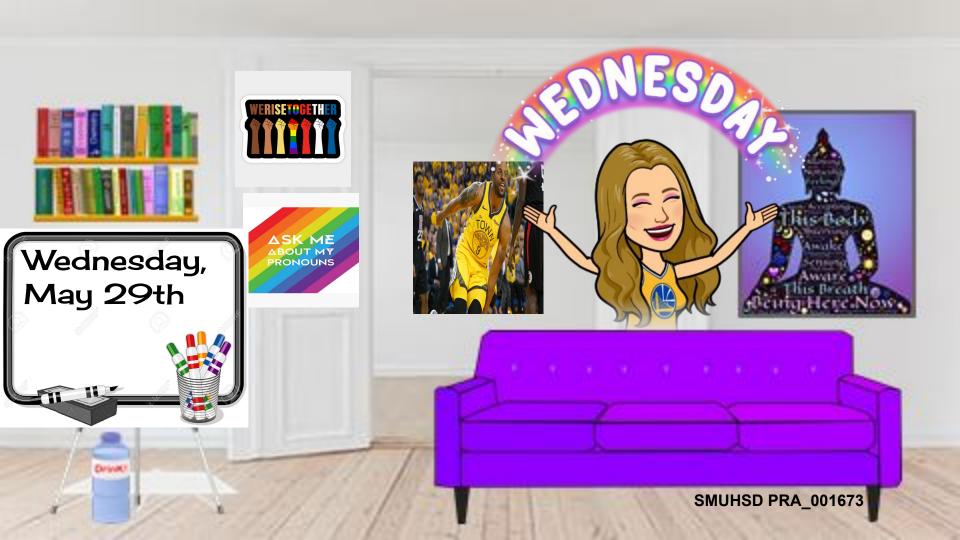
## 1. Finish Take Action Final Project

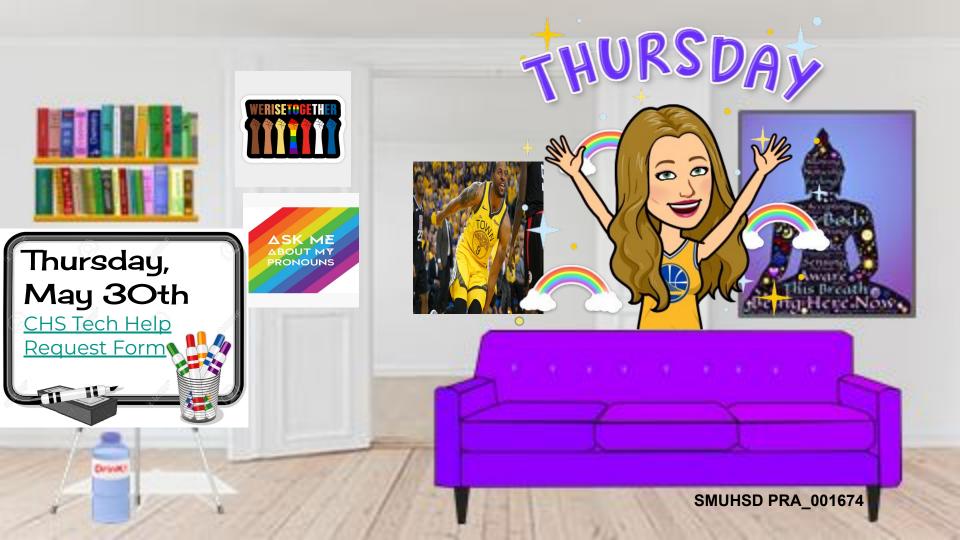
- a. All projects are due TOMORROW by the end of class!
- b. All DIGITAL projects need to be turned in here:

## **Take Action Final Project Submission Form**











# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- Remove headphones/air
   pods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001675

# In Lakech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.











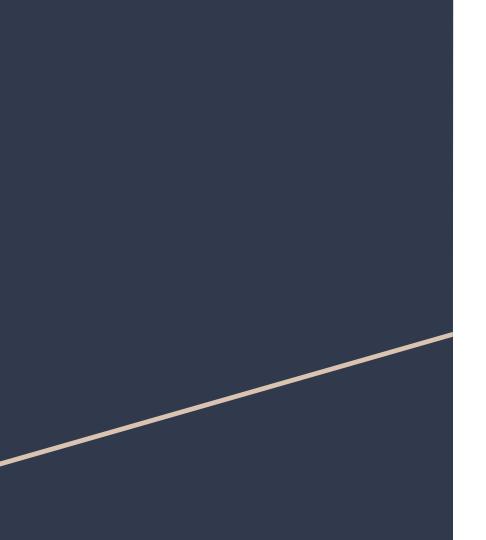


#### Focus Question(s):

Learning Objective(s):

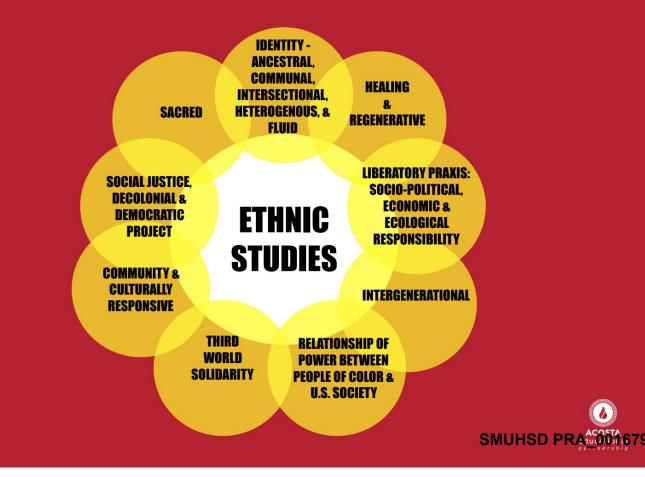


- 1. Complete end of the semester <u>survey</u> (mandatory!)
- Present Take Action Final Project
   a. Meet with at least 10 colleagues
  - b. Complete and turn in Final
     Project Presentation Worksheet
     i. Due end of period TODAY



- **1.** 6th Period:
  - **a.** Create Stepping Stone to honor Omar

# **ETHNIC STUDIES TENETS**





2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

# 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>

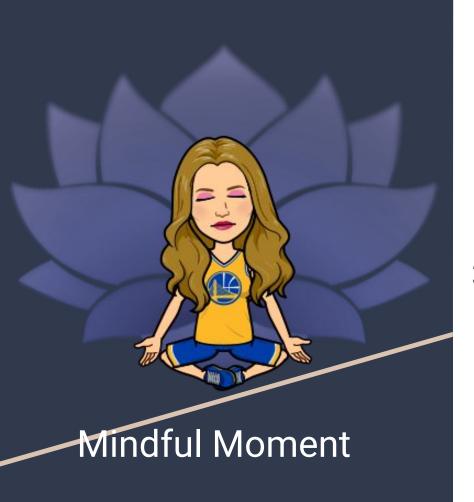




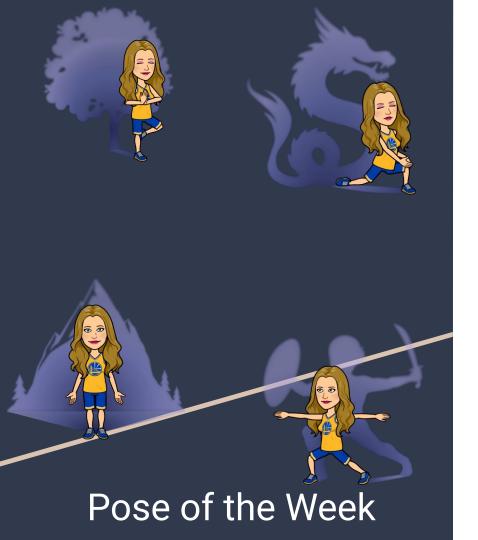
# By the time the bell rings.....

- 1. Put your **phone in assigned cubby**
- 2. Remove headphones/airpods and put them away
  - a. The only time I should see them is if I ask you to use them for an assignment
- 3. Do **NOT** unpack or open computer
- 4. Be **in your seat** ready to start our mindfulness practice SMUHSD PRA\_001681





- 1. Mindful Posture
- 2. Belly Breathing
- 3. Set an intention for the period



# **Neck Rolls**

Yoga Sequence Builder



Yoga Sequence Builder



# In Lakech

Tú eres mi otro yo. You are my other me. Si te hago daño a ti, If I do harm to you, Me hago daño a mi mismo. I do harm to myself. Si te amo y respeto, If I love and respect you, Me amo y respeto yo. I love and respect myself.













#### Focus Question(s):

Learning Objective(s):



- 1. Work on <u>Take Action Final Project</u>
  - a. By the end of the period:
  - b. Complete the prep portion of your Slide Template
  - c. Start your physical product (i.e. children's book, art piece, IG post, PSA, etc)



2. Revisit intention & Affirmation:

May we be safe May we be happy May we be healthy May we live in peace May we do no harm

# 3. <u>Isang Bagsak</u>







Study online at https://quizlet.com/ 92goju people are different and have been categorized because race of "obvious" "physical" differences - commonly known as skin color. The United States Census uses the following categories to define this: White, Black or African American, Asian, American Indian and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander. ethnicity socially constructed categories based on shared cultural 2. (as opposed to physical) traits that a society finds important Language Religion **Traditions** oppression An unjust or cruel exercise of power or authority. 3. PREJUDICE + POWER\* = -ISM 4 I's of oppresion Ideology, Institutional, Interpersonal, Internalized 4. Ideological op-The IDEA or BELIEF that one group is better than another, 5. pression and has the right to control the other group. Examples include racism, sexism, ableism, anti-semitism, Islamophobia nn Shit Institutional op-When the ideology that one group is better than another 6. pression group gets embedded into the institutions of society

The use of institutions (laws, legal system, police practice, education system, media, political power, housing development) to reinforce and maintain ideology



7. **Interpersonal op-** The way people play out discrimination and violence on **pression** each other.

Examples include: Examples: Microagressions, racist/sexist jokes, stereotypes, violence directed at certain groups, acts of discrimination towards certain groups



8. **Microaggres**sions the everyday verbal, nonverbal, and environmental insults, whether intentional or unintentional, which communicate hostile, derogatory, or negative messages to target persons



9. **Internalized op-** How an oppressed people internalize the ideological ideas of oppression.

Examples: The self talk - not being good enough, not worthy. You begin to believe, accept, and live out stereotypes and lies about yourself and your community.

10. **gender** A part of one's identity that they are born with. A social construct that classifies a person along the spectrum of a man, woman, both, or neither. This does not have to match

"biological sex" though it often does as most people are not transgender.



11. biological sex	Refers to the gender assigned at birth, using external genitalia to assign someone male or female.
12. gender identity	Internal sense of one's own gender. Examples include cis-gender, transgender, non binary
13. social construct	an idea that has been created and made important by people in a society.
14. cisgender	describes a person who identifies with the gender they were assigned at birth.
15. transgender	describes a person who does NOT identify with the gender they were assigned at birth.
16. gender expres- sion	How one presents their gender; bound by social construct or culture.

- 17. sexual orienta-<br/>tionThe classification of one's attraction towards other (gay,<br/>straight, bisexual, pansexual, queer, asexual, etc).
- 18. **dominant culture** the values, norms, and practices of the group within society that is most powerful.

Examples include: white supremacy, patriarchy

Study online at https://quizlet.com/\_92qoju

the idea or belief that one race (white or white passing people) is better than the other.

This is a SYSTEM of oppression.

- 20. **sexism** the idea or belief that one gender is better than the other, typically the idea that men are better than women, & results in prejudice and discrimination against females or those who present as females.
- 21. **ageism** the idea or belief that one age group is better than the other & results in prejudice and discrimination against those who may be senior citizens or teenagers.
- 22. **Classism** the idea or belief that one social or economic group is better than the other & results in prejudice and discrimination against those who are considered to be lower economic class.
- 23. **Ableism** the idea or belief that people without disabilities are better than those with & results in prejudice and discrimination against those with disabilities
- 24. **Heterosexism** the idea or belief that heterosexual relationships are the accepted norm and as a result are better than those who homosexual & results in prejudice and discrimination against homosexuals.
- 25. **xenophobia** the fear of or idea that foreigners are less than people who are born in a country. This results in prejudice and discrimination against foreigners.
- 26. **Anti-Semitism** the idea and belief that people who are not Jewish are better than those who are. It results in prejudice & discrimination against Jews.
- 27. **Islamophobia/Anti-Muslimism** the idea and belief that people who are not Muslim (followers of the religion, Islam) are better than those who are. It results in prejudice & discrimination against Muslims.

# Unit 2 - Race, Ethnicity, Gender (F20)

Study online at https://quizlet.com/\_92qoju

28. Linguicism the idea and belief that people who do not speak the dominant language without an accent (English in the US) are better than those who do not speak the dominant language.

# Socratic Seminar Outer Circle Note Taking Worksheet

### Directions:

When you are in the **Outer Circle**, please take notes on the **Claims**, evidence, and **Reasoning** presented.

Overall Focus Question: How does American Society perceive race & ethnicity? How does this influence our thoughts and behaviors?

### ROUND ONE FOCUS QUESTION: Describe the role **institutions** play in **forming and upholding perceptions of race & ethnicity**.

Claims/ Arguments Presented (minimum of 3)	Evidence Presented

Reasoning/Analysis	

**ROUND TWO FOCUS QUESTION:** 

# Describe how **interpersonal racism** maintains perceptions of race & ethnicity. How does it **impact our thoughts and behaviors?**

Claims/ Arguments Presented (minimum of 3)	Evidence Presented

Reasoning/ Analysis	

ROUND THREE FOCUS QUESTION: Internalized -Describe the role of **internalized racism** in upholding

perceptions of race & ethnicity. How does it **impact our thoughts and behaviors?** 

Claims/ Arguments Presented (minimum of 3)	Evidence Presented

Reasoning/ Analysis	

### **Do Now/Warm Up Questions**

- 1. List the places or circumstances when you have seen or heard the **n-word**. (You might consider works of literature, music, graffiti, films, comedy shows, casual conversation among peers or family members, as a slur.)
- 2. In each of the situations you listed in #2, **in your opinion** was the use of the n-word appropriate or inappropriate? Explain Why.
- 3. What is your **personal opinion** about the use of the n-word?

### **N-word Activity**

# Directions: Analyze each primary source provided and then answer the questions that follow.

- 1. List the words Fat Joe uses in the <u>edited version</u> of "Lean Back" instead of the n-word used in the unedited version of the song. What do these substitutions reveal about the use of the Nword?
- 2. How do you feel about the white teacher using the n-word? Explain why you feel the way you do!
- 3. What is the "Flow" poet's **opinion** about the n-word? *Provide evidence from the spoken word piece*.
- 4. What arguments does the poet give for why Latinx folks should not use the Nword?
- 5. According to the <u>Abolish the Nword</u> website authors, what is the **historical context** of the n-word? What connection do they see between the n-word and lynching of African Americans?

## The N-Word: Connected Through Historical Disconnect?

Submitted by <u>Dr. Neal A. Lester</u> [1] on April 21, 2014 Lester is Foundation Professor of English and Director of Project Humanities at Arizona State University.

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	In the last twelve plus months, I have done dozens of public lectures on " <u>Straight Talk About the N-word</u> [3]" on my university campus and at other colleges, high schools, churches and other organizations. I have spoken to segregated audiences, integrated audiences and intergenerational audiences. Over the year of having these conversations, one thing has become clear to me: Folks across the country want thoughtful, informed and critical conversation about the troublesome n-word that goes beyond the surface.
What does it mean to "take back" a word or saying?	What is also clear to me after these many talks is that those who claim pronunciation, spelling and tonal variations of the n-word as an alleged act of "taking it back" and making it a "term of endearment" acknowledge a disconnect from the spiritually lethal label. More often than not, this younger generation of primarily black males uses this word's variant "nigga/niggah" as a reclaiming of or legitimizing of their strong, black heteronormative masculinity. It's primarily a "black male thing" to meet and greet with a casual "Whassup, my nigga?!"
How do some people claim to have "flipped the word?"	When asked why this greeting is used so often instead of "brotha," or "man," or "homey"—which n-word users allege as its equivalent—they contend that they have "flipped the word" so that it doesn't have that same historical sting associated with turbulent American race relations witnessed by their parents, grandparents and even teachers as manifested in the cruelties of American slavery, lynching and Jim Crow segregation.
How does the author feel about this idea of "flipping the word?"	While I do not approach my talks, publications or interviews with the expressed purpose of convincing folks <i>not</i> to use any form of the n-word, I do

What is his argument?	intentionally challenge the notion that how the word is pronounced, intoned or spelled somehow changes its meaning from derogatory to endearing. <i>It does not</i> .
	Indeed, the word "nigger" and all other variations in spelling appear in 19th-century American minstrel songs that are now popular Disney tunes—"Jimmy Crack Corn," "Polly Wolly Doodle," "Oh Susanna" and "Shew Fly." It's the second and third verses that commit the unpardonable sin of naming without apology.
According to Common, what does the nword represent? What is the historical connection?	Rapper Common, in his preface to the February 2014 ESPN "Special Report on the N-Word," offers this historical connection and disconnect among those who do not know what needs to be known, understood and passed along: "The n-word is a euphemism to shield us from the shame of our past It is a polite code for the slur, but the slur itself— <i>Nigger</i> —that looks like a Sunday morning in Alabama when five black girls went into the bathroom of their church, and only one came out."
Have you or someone you know justified using racial slurs using the excuse "it's just a word?"	Once I demonstrate the n-word's attachment to a past and present American history of violence, pain, misrepresentation, death and mockery associated with black and brown bodies, some lights of awareness flicker. When I ask them how they came to their decisions to use or not use it, they admit that they often don't think about what they say, or insist, "It's just a word!"
Why is it problematic when we use the excuse "it's just a word?"	When we all cease to think about the words we use, we are not thinking critically or responsibly about how best to name our realities and our circumstances. Language is powerful. And as U.S.
Explain what the following quote means in your own words: "A word is the skin of a living thought."	Supreme Court Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr. posits, "A word is the skin of a living thought."
	Perhaps even more disturbing about the disconnect
	•

between using the n-word and the peculiar American history that created it is that so many young folks—blacks, whites, Latino, Asian and others—really believe that racism no longer exists. This disconnect is especially disturbing to hear from a generation who has just lived through Trayvon Martin, Jordan Davis and James Craig Anderson; the racist utterances of pop-culture icons Paula Deen, Michael Richards, John Mayer, Dog the Bounty Hunter and Dr. Laura Schlessinger; the controversies surrounding Stop and Frisk and Stand Your Ground.
These are just a few of the countless cultural moments from the recent past that should remind us that we are <i>not</i> in a post-racial America—even if that were some desired social end.
A fitting, albeit unfortunate, illustration of this fact occurred when I was working with a local Arizona college team that invited me to do a Black History talk on the n-word, and the non-black graphic designer chose to name the saved marketing poster document "nigposter.jpg." I and others were decidedly offended. Nowhere in any posters of my many talks locally and nationally have we spelled out the n-word. That adult staff member is now being held accountable.
Was this naming meant to be a "term of endearment," a microaggression or an indication of sheer ignorance? As the one doing the naming, this designer is the one who holds the definition of this file name, not me. In the profound words of author Toni Morrison, "Definitions belong to the definers, not to the defined."

Every time you use a word it has two meanings:

- 1. What you meant by it.
- 2. What it means to the person who hears it.

# Using what you have learned and your personal experiences, please provide real life examples to fill out the chart below:

Ways the Nword is used to support Institutional Oppression	Ways the Nword is used to support Interpersonal Oppression.	How can the use of the Nword lead to Internalized Oppression?

# Cool Down

1. Thinking back to question #3 of your Do Now, has your understanding and/or opinion of the N word changed after our lesson? Explain why or why not.

### ETHS Unit One & Unit Two

### **Digital Notebook Table of Contents**

Directions: Please hyperlink each document to the title of each assignment as you complete them. You may use hyperlinked assignments to take your end of unit Notebook Quizzes.

Assignment #	Assignment Title
#1	"Precious Knowledge" Viewing Notes
#2	'Taking Names' Primary Source Analysis Activity

### Unit 2: Race, Ethnicity, and Racism

**Socratic Seminar Prep Sheet** 

### Overall Socratic Focus Questions: How does American Society perceive race & ethnicity? How does this influence our thoughts and behaviors?

**Learning Targets** 

1. Students will *initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions* (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on the Intro to Ethnic Studies topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively

2. Students will describe and explain the role of institutions in the perceptions of race & ethnicity.

3. Students will describe and explain the role of internalized racism and how it impacts our thoughts and behaviors.

4. Students will **describe and explain** the ways in which we can **eliminate systems of oppression**, specifically for race and ethnicity? Is it possible? *How do we change institutions, interactions with each other, & ourselves?* 

### This is the checklist of what Ms. V will be tracking during the seminar discussion:

- ✓ Presents a claim /idea/offers insightful contributions/ Comments are related to content
- ✓ Supports claim / idea with evidence and directly (title, page number) references text
- $\checkmark$  Poses a question
- ✓ Makes connections and builds on/ challenges a classmate's idea with evidence
- ✓ Makes connections between evidence presented and focus question (analysis)
- ✓ Paraphrases
- ✓ Brings others into conversation/Refrains from dominating
- ✓ Demonstrates active listening and thinks before answering
- ✓ Speaks loudly and clearly and speaks to all participants
- ✓ Asks appropriately leveled questions to move discussion forward (Opening, Core, Closing)
- ✓ Focuses on discussion, not debate

	Exceeds (4)	Meets (3)	2	Approaching (1)	Not Observed (o)
Responsibility to Self (3)		Student completes and brings preparation for seminar.		Student brings prep but it is incomplete.	Student does not bring prepared materials on the day of the seminar.
Master of Content (seen in prep) - Claim (3)		Student has a claim for each section.		Student only has one claim.	No claim in written in any section.
Mastery of Content (seen in Prep) - Incorporation of Text (4)	+WOW! Student is incredibly thorough with the incorporation of both documents and personal experience (ALL CITED)	Student adequately completes preparation and cites documents.		Student is missing evidence or relies too much on personal opinion and not enough textual evidence. May not cite evidence.	Student does not use any textual support.
Mastery of Content (seen in Prep) - Analysis (4)	+ Consistently adds more depth to analysis - WOW! May tie content to gender and the intersectionality of the identity.	Student's analysis is present and adequate. Student attempts to make connections to the content learned in class, specifically on race & ethnicity, 4 I's of oppression.		Less than half of student claims are adequate. Does not provide analysis or analysis is limited.	Little or no analysis is present.
Communication - Oral Skills - # of Contributions and Use of Evidence (4)	+Student speaks more than once and presents an idea with evidence, or builds on someone else's' idea with evidence <i>and</i> may add in personal experience. May ask questions to move discussion forward. WOW. Shows restraint.	Student speaks more than once and presents an idea <b>with</b> <b>evidence</b> stated OR builds on someone else's idea. States claim or contribution without judgment. May attempt to ask a question.		Student speaks once and presents one idea. Majority of ideas presented may focus <b>more on opinion or</b> <b>personal experience</b> . Does not cite evidence in their statements.	Student does not speak.
Communication - Oral Skills - Content/Analysis (4)	+ WOW! All of the student's contributions are insightful, and bring the conversation to another level!	The majority of student's contributions are relevant, original and may move the conversation forward. Student uses relevant vocabulary covered in course to articulate opinion.		Student contributed to the discussion but it may be something already said in discussion or repeated by another person in the class.	Student does not speak.
Communication - Listening Skills (4)	+Active listening skills are present while engaging in discussion. Builds on a peer's idea and/or feeds a teammate "fish food". Respectfully disagrees or pauses to consider others POV.	Student is practicing active listening skills (eye contact, body language) in and out of the circle. Refrains from judgment when others share ideas.		Student practices active listening skills in the circle, but may lack those skills in outer circle. May be distracted. May show judgment when listening to others.	Student does not practice active listening skills consistently. Is distracted. May have needed redirection.

### You will be **graded** on the following criteria in the Summative Assessment Category:

### *Round 1* SOCRATIC SEMINAR PLANNING TEMPLATE

# **ROUND ONE FOCUS QUESTION:** Describe the role **institutions** play in **forming and upholding perceptions of race & ethnicity**.

### **Round One Sources**

### Suggested Sources/Texts

- Unit Two Canvas Assignments
- THUG
- Poet X
- Personal anecdotes and experiences

Claim or Idea (Thesis/Topic Sentence) Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you write your claim	<b>Evidence</b> (Concrete Detail) to justify <u>Topic Sentence #1</u> - Evidence from texts Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you with documenting Evidence	Reasoning (Analysis/Commentary)- Why and How does this prove your argument? Specifically make connections back to Claim and Focus Question. Utilize key terms from content and our focus question. Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you with developing your Reasoning
Institutions play a role in shaping and upholding perceptions of race and ethnicity by(category 1) and (category 2).	Evidence #1	Reasoning/Analysis

We can eliminate institutional oppression by and	Citation: Thomas, Angie. <i>The Hate U Give</i> . New York City, Harper Collins, 2017.	
	Evidence #1	Reasoning/Analysis
	Evidence #3	Reasoning/Analysis

## **Round One Question Prep**

**Directions:** To prepare for our Socratic Seminar:

- 1. Use our <u>Toolkit</u> to help you develop Level 2 (Core) and Level 3 (Closing) questions based on the completed text analysis and addressing our seminar focus question.
  - a. These questions will fuel our discussion during the Socratic Seminar.

Opening Questions	Core Questions	Closing Questions
(Minimum of 3)	(Minimum of 5)	(Minimum of 3)
(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Question 1:        ?         Question 2:        ?         Question 3:        ?	Question 1:        ?         Question 2:        ?         Question 3:        ?         Question 4:	Question 1:        ?         Question 2:        ?         Question 3:        ?

?	
Question 5:	
?	

### *Round 2* SOCRATIC SEMINAR PLANNING TEMPLATE

**ROUND TWO FOCUS QUESTION:** 

Describe how **interpersonal racism** maintains perceptions of race & ethnicity. How does it **impact our thoughts and behaviors?** 

### **Round Two Sources**

Suggested Sources/Texts

- Unit Two Canvas Assignments
- THUG
- Poet X
- Personal anecdotes and experiences

Claim or Idea (Thesis/Topic Sentence)	Reasoning (Analysis/Commentary)- Why and How does this prove your argument? Specifically make
	connections back to Claim and Focus Question. Utilize key terms from content and our focus question.

Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you write your claim	Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you with documenting Evidence	Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you develop your analysis
Interpersonal racism plays a role in shaping perceptions of race and ethnicity by(category 1) and (category 2).	Evidence #1	Reasoning/Analysis
We can eliminate interpersonal oppression by and	Citation:	
	Evidence #2	Reasoning/Analysis
	Citation:	
	Evidence #3	Reasoning/Analysis

Citation:	
-----------	--

### **Round Two Question Prep**

**Directions:** To prepare for our Socratic Seminar:

2. Use our <u>Toolkit</u> to help you develop Level 2 (Core) and Level 3 (Closing) questions based on the completed text analysis and addressing our seminar focus question.

a. These questions will fuel our discussion during the Socratic Seminar.

Opening Questions (Minimum of 3) (Level 1)	Core Questions (Minimum of 5) (Level 2)	Closing Questions (Minimum of 3) (Level 3)
Question 1:	Question 1:	Question 1:
Question 2:	?	Question 2:
?	Question 2:	?
Question 3:	?	Question 3:
?	Question 3:	
	? Question 4:	

?	
Question 5:	
?	

<i>Round 3</i> SOCRATIC SEMINAR PLANNING TEMPLATE				
ROUND TWO FOCUS QUESTION: Describe the role of <b>internalized racism</b> in upholding perceptions of race & ethnicity. How does it <b>impact our thoughts and behaviors?</b>				
Round Two Sources				
Suggested Sources/Texts				
<ul> <li>Unit Two Canvas Assignments</li> <li>THUG</li> <li>Poet X</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Personal anecdotes and experiences</li> </ul>				
Claim or Idea (Thesis/Topic Sentence)	<u>Evidence</u> (Concrete Detail) to justify <u>Topic Sentence</u> - Evidence from texts	Reasoning (Analysis/Commentary)- Why and How does this prove your argument? Specifically make connections back to Claim and Focus Question. Utilize		

Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you write your claim	Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you with documenting Evidence	key terms from content and our focus question. Use <u>Toolkit</u> to help you with developing your Reasoning
Internalized racism plays a role in shaping perceptions of race and ethnicity by and impacts thoughts and beliefs by (category 1) and (category 2).	Evidence #1	Reasoning/Analysis
We can eliminate internalized oppression by	Citation:	
	Evidence #2	Reasoning/Analysis
	Citation:	
	Evidence #3	Reasoning/Analysis

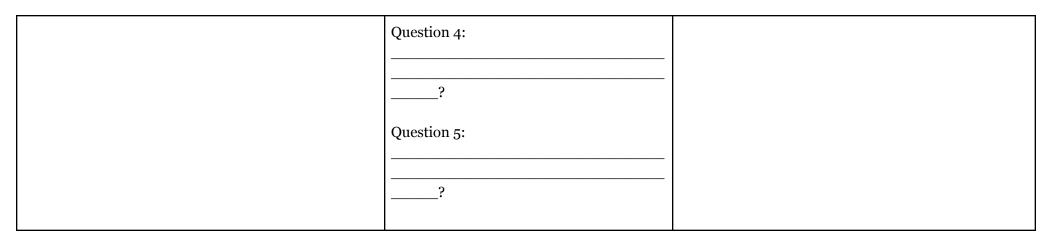
|--|

## **Round Three Question Prep**

**Directions:** To prepare for our Socratic Seminar:

- 3. Use our <u>Toolkit</u> to help you develop Level 2 (Core) and Level 3 (Closing) questions based on the completed text analysis and addressing our seminar focus question.
  - a. These questions will fuel our discussion during the Socratic Seminar.

Opening Questions (Minimum of 3) (Level 1)	Core Questions (Minimum of 5) (Level 2)	Closing Questions (Minimum of 3) (Level 3)
Question 1:	Question 1:	Question 1:
Question 2:	?	Question 2:
?	Question 2:	Question 3:
Question 3:	? Question 3:	?
	?	



What are the ways in which we can eliminate systems of oppression, specifically around race and ethnicity? Is it possible? How do we change institutions, interactions with each other, & ourselves?

		Activist #1
Na	ame:	
Da	ate of Birth:	
	Research Questions:	Student Responses
1.	What historical and social events influenced the social activist you are researching to take action?	
2.	How did the social activist's background and intersectionalities (i.e.race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic class, etc) shape their activism?	
3.	What were the key strategies and tactics used by the social activist to achieve their goals?	
4.	What were the major challenges and obstacles faced by the social activist?	
5.	What were the long-term impacts of the social activist's work on society? What did they accomplish through their activism?	

Directions: Please complete research on at least five activists from your coloring activity and

answer the **research questions**.

Activist #2 Name:

Date of Birth:		
Research Questions:	Student Responses	
6. What historical and social events influenced the social activist you are researching to take action?		
<ol> <li>How did the social activist's background and intersectionalities (i.e.race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic class, etc) shape their activism?</li> </ol>		
8. What were the key strategies and tactics used by the social activist to achieve their goals?		
9. What were the major challenges and obstacles faced by the social activist?		
10. What were the long-term impacts of the social activist's work on society? What did they accomplish through their activism?		

	Activist #3
Name:	
Date of Birth:	
Research Questions:	Student Responses

11. What historical and social events influenced the social activist you are researching to take action?	
12. How did the social activist's background and intersectionalities (i.e.race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic class, etc) shape their activism?	
13. What were the key strategies and tactics used by the social activist to achieve their goals?	
14. What were the major challenges and obstacles faced by the social activist?	
15. What were the long-term impacts of the social activist's work on society? What did they accomplish through their activism?	

Activist #4	
Name: Date of Birth:	
Research Questions:	Student Responses
16. What historical and social events influenced the social activist you are researching to take action?	

17. How did the social activist's background and intersectionalities (i.e.race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic class, etc) shape their activism?	
18. What were the key strategies and tactics used by the social activist to achieve their goals?	
19. What were the major challenges and obstacles faced by the social activist?	
20. What were the long-term impacts of the social activist's work on society? What did they accomplish through their activism?	

Activist #5	
Name:	
Date of Birth:	
Research Questions:	Student Responses
21. What historical and social events influenced the social activist you are researching to take action?	
22. How did the social activist's background and intersectionalities (i.e.race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic class, etc) shape their activism?	

23.	What were the key strategies and tactics used by the social activist to achieve their goals?	
24.	What were the major challenges and obstacles faced by the social activist?	
25	What were the long-term impacts of the social activist's work on society? What did they accomplish through their activism?	

## **Exploring White Privilege Activity**

## **STEP ONE:**

*Directions:* After reading the following excerpts in the left column from "White Like Me" by Tim Wise, answer the following questions in the right column individually. *Be prepared to share your answers.* 

Being a white man, born and reared in a society that has always bestowed upon me privileges and advantages that it has just as deliberately withheld from people of color, I am not expected to think the way I do, I suppose, let alone to act on those beliefs. After all, to be privileged, to have advantages, is a coveted position in society, so why, many ask, would I seek to change a set of social conditions that work to my benefit?	<ol> <li>Define "privilege" (feel free to use dictionary.com)</li> <li>How do we normally get privileges and advantages?</li> <li>Now define the term "White Privilege" (feel free to google a definition)</li> <li>Do you see White privilege in the world around you? If so, can you explain where you see it or experience it?</li> </ol>
Although white Americans often think we've had few first-hand experiences with race - because most of us are so isolated from people of color in our	5. What does Wise mean by a "racialized society?"
day-to-day lives - the reality is that this isolation is our experience with race. We are all experiencing race, because from the beginning of our lives we have been living in a racialized society,	6. How do you think social isolation from people of color and white folks affects one's experiences around race?

where the color of our skin means something, even while it remains a matter of biological and genetic irrelevance. Race may be scientific fiction, but it is a social fact: one that none of us can escape no matter how much or how little we talk about it	
But despite the fact that white privilege plays out differently for different folks, the fact remains that when all other factors are equal, whiteness matters and carries with it great advantages. So, for example, although whites are often poor, their poverty does not alter the fact that relative to poor and working class persons of color, they typically have a leg up. No one privilege system trumps all the others every time, but no matter the ways in which individual whites may face obstacles on the basis of nonracial factors, our race continues to elevate us over similarly situated persons of color	7. What does it mean to have a "leg up?"
Above all else, and this is mostly for my family, but perhaps in a strange way for anyone reading it, please know that everything I say, I say from a place of love: true love, which is neither unreflective nor uncritical nor blind, but which is, above all else, honest. Just as you must now deal with my honesty,	<ul> <li>8. What do you think Tim Wise means when he says "Everything I say I say from a place of love"?</li> <li>9. What kind of reactions do you think Wise is worried about from his white family and community</li> </ul>

I am prepared to deal with yours in reaction to it, whatever that might mean.	members?
I have divided the book into six sections reflecting the key lessons about whiteness that I am in the process of learning. The first of these is that to be white is to be "born to belonging." This is a term I first heard used by my friend and ally, Mab Segrest; although she used it in a different context, I always thought it captured the essence of whiteness. To be white is to be born into an environment where one's legitimacy is far less likely to be questioned than would be the legitimacy of a person of color, be it in terms of where one lives, where one works, where one goes to school, or pretty much anything else. To be white is, even more, to be born into a system that has been set up for the benefit of people like you, and as such provides a head start to those who can claim membership in this, the dominant club.	<ul> <li>10. What does the term "born to belonging" mean to you?</li> <li>11. Why does Wise believe that it "captures the essence of whiteness?"</li> <li>12. How can white privilege provide a head start for certain people?</li> </ul>
Second, to be white not only means that one will typically inherit certain advantages from the past but also means that one will continue to reap the benefits of ongoing racial privilege, which itself is the flipside of discrimination against people of color.	<ul> <li>13. Have you ever disagreed about something with family or friends? How did it feel for you? For them?</li> <li>14. What does it mean to "inadvertently collaborate" with racism?</li> </ul>

Third, whites can choose to resist a system of racism and unjust privilege, but doing so is never easy. In fact, the fear of alienating friends and family, and the relative lack of role models from whom we can take direction renders resistance rare, and even when practiced, often ineffective, however important it may be. Fourth, oftentimes even in our resistance, we inadvertently collaborate with racism and reinforce racial domination and subordination - in other words, we must always be on guard against our own screw ups.	
Fifth, whites pay enormous costs in order to access the privileges that come from a system of racism: costs that are intensely personal and collective, and which should inspire us to fight against racism for our own sake. And finally, in struggle against injustice, against racism, there is the possibility of redemption The trick is getting from privilege, collaboration, and loss to resistance and redemptions, so that we may begin to belong to a society more just and sustainable than what we have now.	<ul> <li>15. Can you think of any costs that whites incur in order to access privileges that come from a system based on racism?</li> <li>16. In your opinion, what is the most important idea in this entire excerpt?</li> </ul>

## **STEP TWO:**

In any society or group with structural inequality, those who are privileged by the society enjoy benefits and advantages that are often taken for granted and are invisible to them, while those with less power and privilege face obstacles and deprivations that are very obvious and painful to them.

The purpose of this activity is to raise awareness, so that we can choose to take actions that support social equality.

**Directions:** Please reference your "Privileged or Oppressed" Worksheet (hard copy) while you answer the following questions:

Please list the privileges from your Worksheet that come from being a member of a dominant group:	
Please list the disadvantages or obstacles that come from you being a member of an oppressed group:	
Where in your daily life do you experience privilege? How does it make your life easier?	
What are some strengths that come from membership in an oppressed group?	

### **Gender Scavenger Hunt**

Directions: Individually, use your chromebooks to find examples of the following topics. Please provide a brief description or find an image of the example and fill in the chart below.

ТОРІС	BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF EXAMPLE
Advertising focused on women	
Advertising focused on men	
Gender neutral advertising	
Toys focused on boys	
Toys focused on girls	
Gender neutral toys	
Examples of spaces or items around school focused on girls	
Examples of spaces or items around school focused on boys	
Gender neutral spaces or items around school	

## After you have completed the above chart, please write a FULL PARAGRAPH REFLECTION (7-10 sentences minimum) about any patterns you noticed and any reactions you had as you reflect on the activity.

## The History of the Word "Gay"

The word gay dates back to the 12th century and comes from the Old French "gai," meaning "full of joy or mirth." It may also be connected with the Old High German "gahi," meaning impulsive. For centuries, gay was used commonly in speech and literature to mean happy, carefree, bright and showy, and did not take on any sexual meaning until the 1600s.

gay (gā) 1. there once was a time when all "gay" meant was "happy." then it meant "homosexual." now, people are saying "that's so gay" to mean dumb and stupid. which is pretty insulting to gay people (and we don't mean the "happy" people).
2. so please, knock it off. 3. go to ThinkB4YouSpeak.com

Ad

GLSEN

At that time the meaning of gay as carefree evolved to imply that a person was unrestrained by morals and prone to decadence and promiscuity. A prostitute might have been described as a "gay woman" and a womanizer as a "gay man." "Gay house" was commonly used to refer to a brothel and, later, "gaiety" was used as a common name for certain places of entertainment.

In the 1890s, the term "gey cat" (a Scottish variant of gay) was used to describe a vagrant who offered sexual services to women, or a young traveler who was new to the road and in the company of an older man. This latter use suggests that the younger man was in a sexually submissive role and may be among the first times that gay was used to imply a homosexual relationship.

In 1951, gay appeared in the Oxford English Dictionary for the first time as slang for homosexual, but was most likely used in this way "underground" at least 30 years earlier. For example, in the 1938 film, *Bringing Up Baby*, Cary Grant dons a feathery robe when his clothes are sent to the cleaners and says, "...I just went gay." This line (ad-libbed by Grant) can be interpreted to mean that he was behaving in a happy-go-lucky or lighthearted way, but is accepted by many as the first use of gay to mean homosexual in a mainstream movie.

Today gay is a socially accepted term for homosexual people. However, this word is rooted in the classification of certain types of people as illicit, counterculture or behaving in ways that go against the respectable conventions of society. When gay is used today to mean stupid or undesirable (it has only been used in this way since the 1990s), it carries with it a history of negative judgment and rigid ideas about who or what is acceptable.

## The History of the Word "Faggot"

You may know that "faggot" means "a bundle of sticks." The word "faggot" has been part of the English language since the 1300s. When and how did it become an anti-gay slur?

fag-got (fag'et) 1. there was a time when the word "faggot" meant a bundle of sticks. but then people started using it in an insulting, offensive way and things changed. so when you say things like "homo," "dyke" and "that's so gay" trying to be funny, remember, you may actually be hurting someone. 2. so please, knock it off. 3. get more information at ThinkB4YouSpeak.com

Ad

GLSEN

During the European Inquisitions, "faggot" referred to the sticks used to set fires for burning heretics, or people who opposed the teachings of the Catholic Church. Heretics were required to gather bundles of sticks ("faggots") and carry them to the fire that was being built for them.

Heretics who changed their beliefs to avoid being killed were forced to wear a "faggot" design embroidered on their sleeve, to show everyone that they had opposed the Church. Since it was hard to live with such a bad reputation, people began to use the word "faggot" to refer to anything that was considered to be a burden or difficult to bear. Unfortunately, the term quickly became a sexist insult, as people used it to disrespect women in the same way the term "ball and chain" is used today.

The word "faggot" appeared in the United States during the early 20th century. It was used to refer to men who were seen as less masculine than people believed they should be. During the course of the 20th century, the word "faggot" became the slur most commonly used to abuse gay men and men perceived to be gay. In fact, "faggot" has become a general insult that is often used to humiliate any man. Since many people are biased against LGBT people, being called "faggot" is a big fear of many heterosexual men, and thus the easiest way to hurt them. Considering the long and violent history of the word, it's important for people to understand its meaning before they use it so carelessly.

## The History of the Word "Dyke"

"Dyke" is a very old word. You may have encountered it already in a science class; it's a mass of mineral matter that fills a hole in a rock formation. Or, you may have seen it in a geography lesson; it refers to a variety of ditches, trenches, caves and dams that have been built by many different civilizations. None of these definitions, however, relates to the modern usage of "dyke" as a slur directed at lesbian women or women perceived to be lesbian.

dyke (dīk) 1. be honest with yourself. you're not thinking of "an embankment that holds back and controls water." the problem is, words like "dyke" and "faggot" are so commonly used as insults these days, it's really hard to remember a time when they weren't. 2. so please, knock it off. 3. learn more at ThinkB4YouSpeak.com

Ad

GLSEN

One theory about the origin of "dyke" as an anti-lesbian slur suggests that "dyke" came from the word "hermaphrodite," which used to be a very common term describing people born with ambiguous sex characteristics. When the word "hermaphrodite" was more commonly used, popular variations such as "morphodite" and "morphodike" sprang up. Some people believe that "dyke" came from "morphodike" and was used to reinforce the stereotype that all lesbians look and act like men.

Early British history provides another theory about the origin of the word "dyke." Boudicca (pronounced "bou-dikka") was a chieftain/queen in the Iceni tribe in Britain during the 1st century C.E. At the death of her husband, according to his will, Boudicca was given control of the tribe. But the Romans, who were occupying Britain, did not recognize the will of Boudicca "s husband, and seized his land and property, flogging Boudicca and raping her two daughters in the process. Boudicca then led a victorious armed revolt against the Romans, but they ultimately countered the attack and slaughtered many Iceni.

No matter which theory is the most accurate, all point to the word "dyke" having its roots in beliefs about how women are supposed to look and act. Women who have refused to conform to society's expectations of them often have been labeled as "dykes," whether or not they have identified as lesbians.

This week I .	
Demonstrated elements of In Lak'ech to our classroom community	<ul> <li>My behavior was consistent with the elements of In Lak'ech and appropriately and consistently meets the expectations of our class as explained in our community agreements and the syllabus.</li> <li>Build up! Not break down.</li> <li>I may have displayed leadership qualities in the classroom.</li> <li>In Lak'ech!</li> </ul>
Was responsible to myself	<ul> <li>Every class, I was consistently on time to class with appropriate materials (charged chromebook, headphones, positive attitude)</li> <li>I adhered to the routines, values, and norms established by our community.</li> <li>My class contributions were on time and complete.</li> </ul>
Was responsible to my seat partner and group	<ul> <li>I worked well with others everyday this week.</li> <li>I practiced good communication skills - I listened and spoke to my teammates with positive language.</li> <li>I did my best to actively engage with the activity and work with my partner and/or group.</li> </ul>
participated in community activities	<ul> <li>I participated in an individual or community discussion/activity completely.</li> <li>I may have been brave and shared my opinion or answered a question in full class discussion.</li> </ul>

## Who am I?

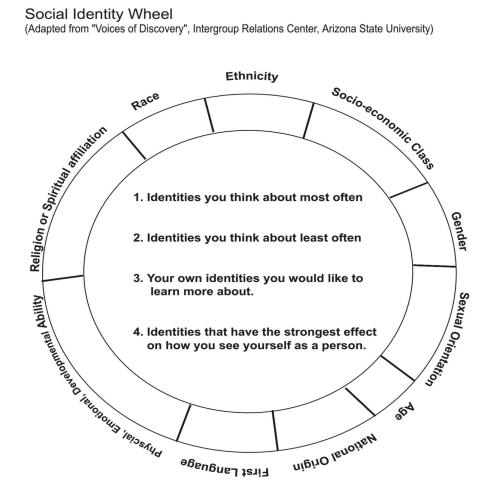
## **Identity Questions**

#### Learning Targets:

- I can define identity.
- I can map out my multiple identities using the following Social Identity Wheel to discover intersectionalities.
  - 1. What is identity?
  - 2. Please fill out the table below:

Race (i.e. Black, White, Indigenous, Alaskan, Native Hawaiian, Asian, etc)	Ethnicity (a social group that shares a common and distinctive culture, religion, language, etc)	Socio-economic Class (i.e. Wealthy, middle class, working class, poor)	Gender (i.e. male, female, gender non-conforming, non binary,, etc.)	Sexual Orientation (a person's identity in relation to the gender or genders to which they are sexually attracted; heterosexual, homosexual, bisexual, etc.
Age	National Origin (country where you were born)	First Language	Physical, Emotional, Developmental Ability	Religious or Spiritual Orientation

3. As you look at the following Social Identity wheel graphic, what are the most important parts of your identity, the ones you relate to and think about the most and that have the most effect on how you see yourself?



- 4. What are some major events or people in your life that have shaped who you are?
- 5. Can your identity change? How? Why does it change?
- 6. Do you think people have an idea of who you really are? Explain?

## Who am I?

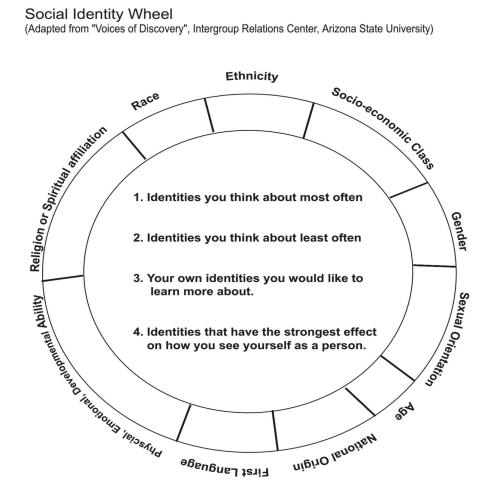
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Age	National Origin (country where you were born)	First Language	Physical, Emotional, Developmental Ability	Religious or Spiritual Orientation

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## Happiness Chemicals and how to hack them

#### DOPAMINE THE REWARD CHEMICAL

- Completing a task
- Doing self-care activities
- Eating food
- Celebrating little wins



SEROTONIN THE MOOD STABILIZER

- Meditating
- Running
- Sun exposure
- Walk in nature
- Swimming
- Cycling



#### OXYTOCIN THE LOVE HORMONE

- Playing with a dog
- Playing with a baby
- Holding hand
- Hugging your family
- Give compliment



#### ENDORPHIN THE PAIN KILLER

- Laughter exercise
- Essential oils
- Watch a comedy
- Dark chocolate
- Exercising



#### Intro to Race & Ethnicity Activity

Essential Questions: What's a social construct? What is race, and ethnicity? Who defines race in this country?

*Step 1: Watch <u><i>The History of Race*</u> & *complete the following prompt:* 

**Why is race a myth according to the Vox video?** Use one piece of evidence to support your claim. Answer in 4-6 sentences.

*Step 2*: Look up the definition and do some research to answer the following questions:

Define <i>Social</i> <i>Construct</i>	Who creates and maintains social constructs?	Give <b>3 examples</b> of social constructs
--	--	---



*Step 3.* Watch this <u>video</u> and define race, ethnicity, and nationality using the terms from the video and write them on this worksheet.



1. Race	2. Ethnicity	3. Nationality
Definition:	Definition:	Definition:
What is the jelly bean example they give?	What is the jelly bean example they give?	What is the jelly bean example they give?

**Step 4.** In the United States, the Census largely determines how race is defined. Every 10 years, the US counts the number of people living in the country. One of the questions they ask is what racial category do you belong to. Here is the updated question on the 2020 Census form.

4. How would you fill out this <u>census form</u>?

*Step 5. Click on this link and <u>watch 3:04 - 5:20</u>, and then answer in complete sentences:* 

5. What role did the census play in defining race? How did this connect to voting and power in the government (who had it and who did not)?

Step 6. Click on this link to <u>watch</u>, then answer these questions:

- 6. What are the TWO things the video wants you to know about race?
  - 1. 2.

7. **Explain** how and why RACE is a social construct? Why do we think that we can SEE race (what happens in our brains)?



t <u> </u>		
8. What are <b>two</b> examples of biological diversity?	Race has been defined by our US Census since 1790.	10. When were Indigenous (what does this word mean?
1.	9. How were African American	)Peoples finally
	enslaved people counted in the	counted?
2.	Census?	
2.		

#### *Quick recall after watching the video:*

#### 11. Fill in the blank with what they said in the video:

"It (the census) really shows us that those categorie	es F	leally it shows us
the, not the	in our census. It's really the ultimate	proof that these
categories are coming from our	that we're	• "

#### Step 7. Think about and answer the following questions in 3-5 complete sentences

	1	
12. Institutions are BIG organizing things that impact how we live life. Some examples include family, education, social media, religion, and government. How has the institution of government, through the census, impacted the definition and the social construction of race?	<ul> <li>13. Which best explains how you identify? Race or ethnicity? Explain.</li> <li>14. Which of these institutions has shaped your thoughts on how you identify your own race, ethnicity? Government? Family? School? Friends? The Media? Is it a combination? Explain.</li> </ul>	
14. Think of ONE question you still have after watching these videos about race and ethnicity:		

## Unit 2: Race, Ethnicity, and Racism

Socratic Seminar Make-up Assignment

Directions: Please write a well constructed, academic paragraph addressing each prompt below.

What is the role of **institutions** in the perceptions of race & ethnicity?

What is the role of interpersonal racism in perceptions of race & ethnicity? How does it **impact our thoughts and behaviors?** 

## What is the **role of internalized racism** and how does it **impact our thoughts and behaviors?**

**Part 1 Instructions:** Read <u>this excerpt</u> from A Different Mirror: A History of Multicultural America by Ronald Takaki and answer the following questions:

1. How does Takaki define the "master narrative" in the United States?	
2. What impact does the author say the "master narrative" has on people in the United States who do not fit that narrative (like himself)?	
3. What evidence does the author provide to support his argument that this "master narrative is inaccurate"?	

Familiarize yourself with definitions of Master and Counter Narrative and use them to complete the rest of the assignment.

**Master Narrative** = An incomplete and inaccurate version of history that is created by those in power

**Counter Narrative** = A version of history that raises and uplifts the voices of those who have been historically ignored. Explains multiple perspectives and aspects of the story.

# **Part 2 Instructions:**Please follow each link below to listen to each song, then answer the questions that follow.

#### Part 2: "This Land is Your Land" vs "This Land is Native Land"

**Context:** The first song combines "This Land is Your Land," "America the Beautiful," and the Pledge of Allegiance. It was sung at the 2020 Presidential Inauguration. The second song, by Kat Jefferson, was posted to social media following the Biden-Harris inauguration on January 20, 2021.

<u>"This Land is Your Land"</u> JLo's Version at the 2020 Presidential Inauguration         [Part 1]         This land is your land, this land is my land         From California to the New York island,         From the redwood forest to the Gulf Stream         waters;         This land was made for you and me.         As I was walking that ribbon of highway         I saw above me that endless skyway;         I saw below me that golden valley;         This land was made for you and me.         This Land (repeats)         [Part 2]         America, America         God shed his grace on me         And crown thy good with brotherhood         From sea to shining sea         [Part 3]         Una nación, bajo Dios, indivisible, con libertad         y justicia para todos	"This Land is Native Land, by Kat Jefferson         This Land is Native Land, by Kat Jefferson         This land is Native land, This land is Native Land         From the Iroquois to Coast Salish Islands         From the Tule River Tribe to the Navajo         This land was stolen from my people         This land is stolen land, this land is stolen land         From where our buffalo roamed         And where our salmon swam         To attempted genocide and assimilation         Colonization stole more than you know
[part 4] Let's get loud! Because this land was made for you and me	
1. For each of the 4 parts of the song above, annotate in the margin. What is the message within each part?	4. Label what the different parts of the song mean and what the message is.
2. Label what part of the song by JLo is Master Narrative and label which part is Counter Narrative.	5. How does Kat Jefferson's song differ from JLo's version?
3. <b>Answer below:</b> How can JLo's song be considered a counter narrative?	6. <b>Answer below:</b> How is this song a counter narrative?

**Part 3 Instructions:** Please scroll to the next page to examine the painting *American Progress*, then answer the questions that follow.

Part 3: Creating a Counter Narrative		
Complete the following questions using the image on the next page.		
7. How does the image represent a master narrative?		
8. WHO is harmed and HOW are they harmed by this narrative?		
9. Using the Hard Copy provided, work with your group to edit the image (mark it up!) by adding or crossing out details to transform it to a counter narrative.	STOP - go mark the Hard Copy of the image provided!	
10. Who benefits from the edits you made? Why?		
11. Who might feel threatened by this new narrative? Why?		



American Progress, John Gast, 1872

- 1. The name I was given is...
- 2. I <u>like / dislike</u> my name because...
- 3. My name <u>is</u> / <u>isn't</u> a good fit for my personality because...

## GO TO <u>Name Videos</u> and choose <u>two videos to watch</u>, then answer the following questions:

- 4. I watched these 2 videos titled:
- 5. What is a connection or reaction that you had to the videos? What did it make you think of about names and identity?

## Reflection on your Racial & Ethnic Identity

Take some time to reflect on your racial and ethnic identity.

Remember, **race** focuses on physical traits like skin tone color, while **ethnicity** focuses on cultural traits.

Maybe you haven't ever thought of your racial or ethnic identity... that's okay! Do your best to ask questions and reflect.

Please write in complete sentences.

- 1. What do you know about your ethnicity?
- 2. Is this something you and your family and friends have talked about? Why or why not?
- 3. Do you think about your race and how often? If no, why do you think that is?
- 4. Do you think about your ethnic identity? If no, why do you think that is?
- 5. Do you feel like your racial identity and ethnic identity are similar or

different? Explain.

6. What do you wish you knew about your own racial or ethnic identity to help you better understand it?

### Student Questionnaire

jkempkey@smuhsd.org Switch account

Not shared

\* Indicates required question

First Name \*

Your answer

Last Name \*

Your answer

Preferred Name/Name you would like to be called in class:

Your answer

If you have a name that is often mispronounced, please provide me with the phonetic spelling to help me pronounce your name correctly

(i.e. Alicia = Uh-lee-see-uh):

Your answer

\*

 $\odot$ 

How do you identify in regard to gender? *
O Female
O Male
O Non-binary
O Prefer to self-describe:
O Prefer not to say
My pronouns are (check all that apply):
<i>Please watch the <u>GENDER PRONOUN VIDEO</u> for more info on pronouns if you are unsure)</i>
unsure)
unsure)
unsure) He/Him She/Her
unsure) He/Him She/Her They/Them
unsure) He/Him She/Her They/Them I t/lts
unsure) He/Him She/Her They/Them It/Its Xe/Xem

May I use these <i>Pronouns</i> in front of the class? *	
O Yes	
O No	

E

May I use these Pronouns when I contact home? *
O Yes
O No
May I use these <i>Pronouns</i> in front of other teachers and staff members? *
O Yes

O No

<b>Use this</b> <u>ACE Score</u> quiz to determine your ACE Score. *
My ACE score is:
0
0 1
O 2
3
4
5
6
○ 7
8
9
0 10

#### What languages do you speak at home? \*

Your answer

What are your interests outside of school? What extracurricular activities do you \* plan on participating in this year (i.e. drama, sports, clubs, etc)?

Your answer

l am a: \*

- Visual Learner it helps me to see visual examples
- Kinesthetic Learner it helps me to use my hands and be tactile
- Auditory Learner I learn best by listening
- I am a mixture of both visual and kinesthetic
- I am a mixture of both auditory and visual
- I am a mixture of both auditory and kinesthetic
- I am not sure and need to think about it more

I am in the following programs at Cap: *	
AVID	
ELD ELD	
I have a 504 plan	
I have an IEP	
I am not in any special programs at Cap	
	SMUHSD PRA_001753

### Is there anything else about you that you would like me to know so that I can support you and be the best teacher possible to you?

Feel free to use this sentence starter if you like:

"I wish my teacher knew and/or did..."

Your answer

Submit

**Clear form** 

\*

Never submit passwords through Google Forms.

This form was created inside of San Mateo Union High School District. Report Abuse

### Google Forms

7/19/24, 10:37 AM

Student Questionnaire

Ethnic Studies 'Take Action' Project Presentation Rubric					
	Exceeds 4	Meets 3	Approaching 2	Not Observed 1	
Mastery of Content       +Heavy emphasis on action in project. Very deliberate and detailed on how they plan to take action. Is very reflective about their project and the takeaways from the course. WOW		Student adequately demonstrates knowledge of content and topic as covered in class. A plan is proposed on how to take action, although needs to be more fully developed. Student is reflective about their project.	Student demonstrates some knowledge of content. Alludes to how to take action.	Student's demonstration of knowledge is incomplete or lacking. No action plan observed.	
Overall Creativity	Project is extremely creative. Effective effort is seen throughout product and presentation. Exceeds expectations! WOW!	Student is adequately creative and demonstrates effective effort in most areas of the product and/or presentation.	Student's creativity or effort is approaching expectations in both the product and presentation.		

### DIRECTIONS: Meet with TEN other students and learn about their Take Action projects while filling out the table below:

Presenter Name	<b>Product</b> (i.e. Children's book, art piece, etc)	Content/ Topics covered in Product	Proposed Action displayed in Product	Rubric Score	Your overall takeaways after presentation/ what did you learn
1.					
2.					
3.					

1	I		l	
4.				
5.				
ļ!	ļ!	ļ!		
6.				
	ļļ			
7.				
8.		1		
9.				
10.				
	LJ	<u>ا'</u>	<u> </u> !	

### "Taking Names"

### SOAPStone Analysis

**Directions:** After listening to "Taking Names" linked above, use the SOAPStone Cheat Sheet in your Toolkit (in Resources Module in Canvas) to analyze the <u>song lyrics</u>.

	Analysis
<b>S</b> peaker Who is the writer or creator of the document? What is known about them? What assumptions about them can we make?	
Occasion What do we know about the time when this text was created?	

What	
circumstances or	
situation may	
have influenced	
the creation of	
this text?	
Audience	
Who is this piece	
, directed	
towards? Who is	
the intended	
reader/viewer/lis	
tener? What	
prior knowledge	
might the	
intended readers	
have?	
have.	
Purpose	
What is the text	
trying to	
accomplish?	
What is the	
overall argument	
made?	
muue?	

Subject What content or topic does the author explore in this piece?	
<b>Tone</b> What is the author's mood or point-of-view? Identify <b>key</b> <b>words</b> throughout to determine tone.	

Study online at https://quizlet.com/\_7ysep3

- Identity: Ancestral, Centers the experiences and identities of Black, Indige-Communal, Internous, and People of Color. sectional, Heterogeneous, and Fluid
- 2. **Intergenerational** Provides perspectives, experiences and relationships from and between multiple generations.Know history, know self; no history, no self!
- 3. **3rd World Solidarity** Honors and provides perspectives, and experiences from Africa, Asia, Latin America, Oceania, and the Arab World as it relates to decolonial and social justice processes.



- 4. **Community and Cultural Responsive** Utilizes students' backgrounds, knowledge, and lived experiences to inform the teacher's lessons and methodology.
- 5. Relationship between People of Color & the U.S society Understanding the connection and history between people of color (POC or BIPoC - Black, Indigenous, people of color) and how they are seen or interact with United States society.
- 6. Social justice & Democratic project Centers the processes of equity and the material conditions of both individual and community well being. Committed to the power of the people.

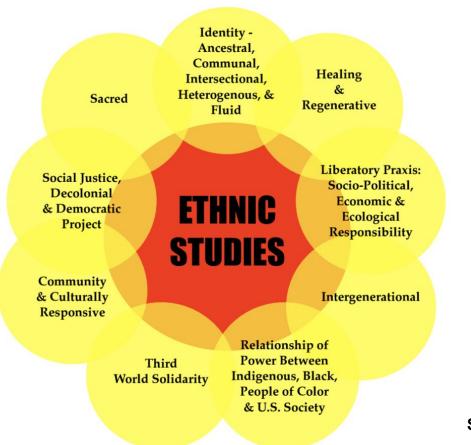


7. Liberatory Praxis

Study online at https://quizlet.com/\_7ysep3

Provides opportunities for students to engage in research, action, and reflection that seek to alleviate (solve) oppressive and inequitable conditions. Healing and Regen- Allows space for the holistic process of renewing, restor-8. erative ing and recovering health both individually and collectively. Sacred Respect, Honor, and Protection of life, knowledge and 9. all relations. 10. Decolonial Rooted in Indigenous and non-Western knowledge while seeking to deconstruct colonial ideologies and power structures.

### **ETHNIC STUDIES TENETS**





# **Matching Game**

Time your team!

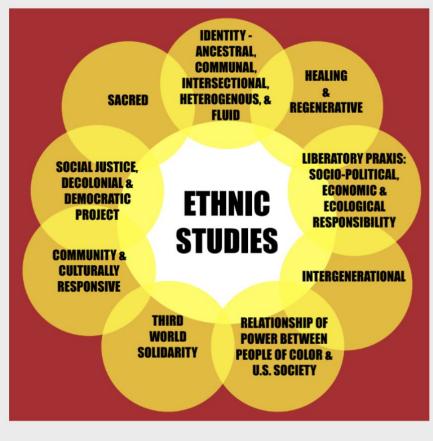
Match the Tenet to the definition

### **Application**

Identify the tenets that are reflected in each of the activities or items that we did in class.

Explain how it applies!

"Isang Bagsak!"



# **In Your Group**

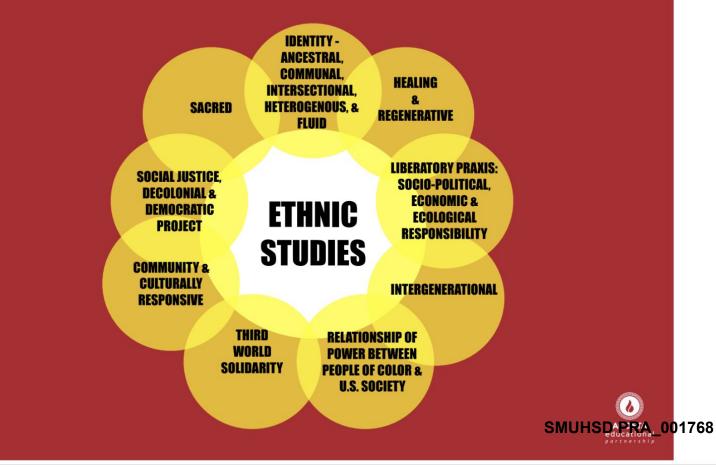
Decide on ONE TENET your group agrees on or finds most interesting. → Put on one color post-it and explain why! Names on the back.

Decide on ONE TENET your group still has questions about or finds confusing. → Put on a different colored post-it and ask your question.

**IDENTITY** -ANCESTRAL **COMMUNAL** HEALING INTERSECTIONAL SACRED **HETEROGENOUS**, & REGENERATIVE FLUID **LIRFRATORY PRAXIS** SOCIAL JUSTICE. SOCIO-POLITICAL **DECOLONIAL & ECONOMIC** a DEMOCRATIC ETHNIC ECOLOGICAL PROJECT RESPONSIBILITY STUDIES **COMMUNITY &** CULTURALLY INTERGENERATIONAL RESPONSIVE THIRD **RELATIONSHIP OF** WORLD **POWER BETWEEN** SOLIDARITY PEOPLE OF COLOR & **U.S. SOCIETY** 

Be ready to share out!

### **ETHNIC STUDIES TENETS**

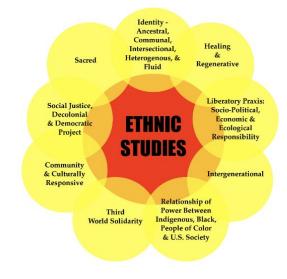


# **Remember! Tenets are beliefs!**

This are the foundations of Ethnic Studies. These tenets (beliefs) can be used to examine different topics, and activities in Ethnic Studies.

Think about In Lak'ech. Which tenets do you see in In lak'ech?

### **ETHNIC STUDIES TENETS**

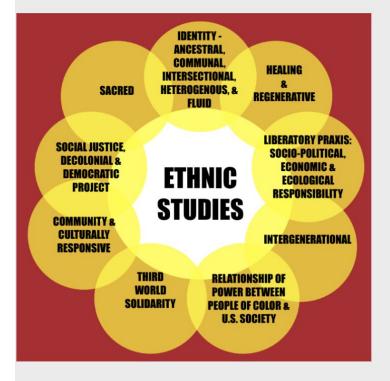




# **Application**

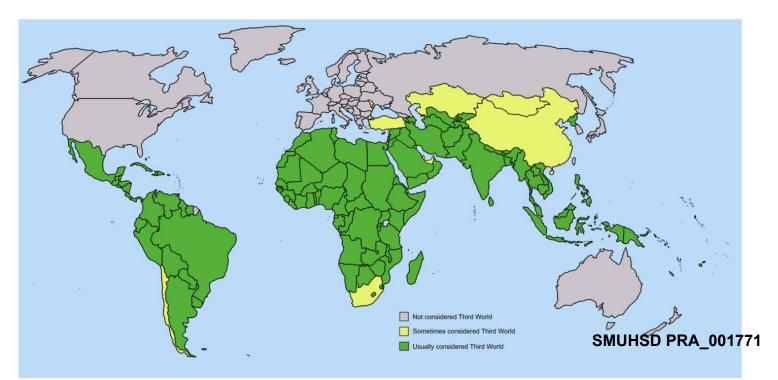
- 1. In Lak'ech
- 2. Name acrostic
- 3. "Precious Knowledge"
- 4. Values Worksheet
- 5. All About Me Letter

List all tenets you see in the activity and then explain ONE and how it applies.



# **3rd World Solidarity**

Ethnic Studies seeks to gain solidarity (unity) with those whose countries were known as the 3rd World.



## **Community and Cultural Responsive**

Ethnic Studies hopes to be responsive to the needs of the community and the cultures of people.

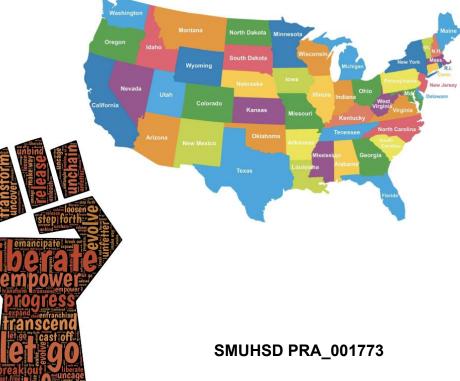
If the community is largely Asian, Ethnic Studies will center its focus on Asian narratives and stories, in addition to learning about other ethnicities.

A focus on community and cultural knowledge & wealth.



# Relationship between People of Color & the U.S. society

Understanding the connection and history between people of color (POC or BIPOC –Black, Indigenous, people of color) and how they are seen or interact with United States society



# Identity: Ancestral, Communal, Intersectional, Heterogeneous, and Fluid

- Ancestral Understanding who we are, who are ancestors were, and how this affects us.
- **Communal** Shared identity, for all members in a community
- Intersectional The different identities we hold based on race, ethnicity, gender, age, religion, sexuality, socio-economic status, ability, etc,.
- Heterogeneous diverse in character, content
- Fluid Having the ability to change how you see yourself, the world, and your actions.
- All to develop and celebrate positive identities!



# Intergenerational

relating to, involving, or affecting several generations. Understanding our ties to our family, culture, elders and our ancestors.

Know history, know self; no history, no self!



# Social justice, decolonial, democratic project

- Social justice equal access to wealth, opportunities, and privileges within a society
- **Decolonial** thinking free from colonization offering counter narrative
- **Democratic** favoring social equality

ETHS calls for students to work collaboratively with others to make changes that support equality and social justice



CanStockPhoto.com - csp45719457

**Liberatory Praxis** 

ETHS students can engage in practices (actions) that result in FREEDOM for all!

Think about social, political, economics, and environmental responsibilities and how this all connects to our world.



# **Healing and Regenerative**

ETHS allows youth to go beyond dehumanization, self hatred, anti-BIPOC, and move towards self-love, healing, empowerment and go through a critical reflections about their identities and futures as humans and communities.

Becoming an agent of change to transform environments in which they live; to use knowledge, wisdom and understanding to participate in the work for social, economic justice and liberation.





ETHS is regarded with great respect and reverence by a particular group, or individual due to its connectedness to history, self, ancestors, and the world.



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### **Tenets of Ethnic Studies Activity Directions**

In this activity, you will work with your table partners to explore and summarize the Tenets of Ethnic Studies.

#### What is a Tenet?



#### Step One: Choose Roles

Each table group member will be responsible for one of the following tasks:

- 1. Slide Design and Layout
- 2. Description of assigned Tenet needs to be paraphrased and in your own words
- 3. Create a Word Bank of words that others may not know should include the word and definition
- 4. Visuals that compliment the tenet description.

#### Please record your roles on a sheet of paper and turn in

Step Two: Each Table will work with one assigned Tenet as listed below.

Review your assigned Tenet

Table One = Identity Table Two = Healing & Regenerative Table Three = Community & Culturally Responsiveness Table Four = Liberatory Praxis; socio-political, economic, & ecological responsibility Table Five = Indigenize & Decolonize Table Six = Relationship of power between indigenous, black, people of color & US society Table Seven = Intergenerational Table Eight = Self Determination & Sovereignty Table Nine = Third World Solidarity

#### Step Three: Create your Slide

Slide Design Layout person will create a new google slide presentation and share it with table mates.

Write a paraphrased description of each tenet

Create a word bank

Compile visuals to compliment description

#### Step Four: Slide Design Layout person will share slide with Ms. V at avosberg@smuhsd.org

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### The History of Anti- LGBTQIA Slurs

Directions: Read the <u>Handouts</u> and answer the following questions.

### Please Note:

This is NOT an opportunity to use these slurs in class. Be mindful and take care of each other by not perpetuating homophobia and transphobia.

Questions	Answers
Explain how the meaning of the word "gay" has evolved over time.	
Summarize the history of the word "faggot"	
What is the intention behind use of the word "faggot" in modern times? When and why is it used?	
What ideology is rooted in the word "Dyke"?	
How would you say that expressions like "that's so gay" and "you are a fag/dyke" used regularly impact the atmosphere or climate at school?	
Explain specifically how LGBTQIA+ slurs maintain institutional oppression.	

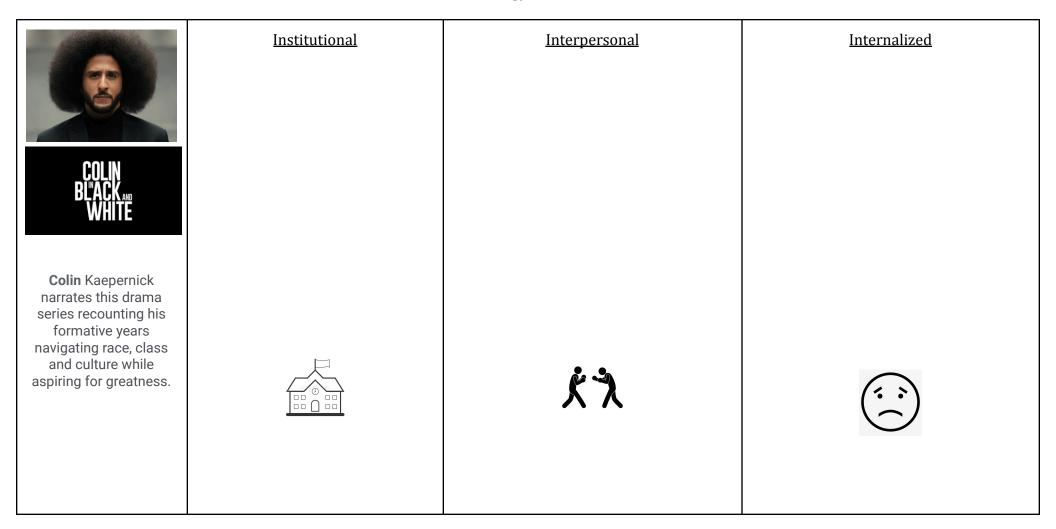
<u>38 at the Garden</u> Ideology: Racism

What are common stereotypes of Asian Americans?			
	Institutional (HINT: Some of the institutions you might see: family, sports, law enforcement, education)	<u>Interpersonal</u> (HINT: - jokes, interactions, comments, etc)	Internalized
		κ̈́λ	

Master Narrative/Single Story - What is the master narrative or Single story of Asian American culture? How is this seen in 38 at the Garden?	<b>Counter Narrative</b> What is the counter narrative of Asian American culture? How is this celebrated in 38 at the Garden?

### COLIN IN BLACK AND WHITE

Ideology: Racism



Master Narrative/Single Story - What is the master narrative or Single story of Black/African American culture? How is this seen in Colin in Black and White?	<b>Counter Narrative</b> What is the counter narrative of Black/African American culture? How is this celebrated in Colin in Black and White?

Colin in Black and White Ideology: Racism

1. What is the importance of the W.E.B Du Bois quote in the intro of the episode?

2. Infer: What does Colin mean when he says he was "in for a rude awakening"?

3. What did Colin Kaepernick do to receive "backlash"?

- 4. What other sport besides football did Colin like to play?
- 5. What happened when Colin went to get another ice cream?

6. What was the difference between how Jake and Colin were treated after their strike outs?

7. What happened the first three times the family drove past the police officer?

8. What do you think made Colin feel uncomfortable when the manager was praising his parents?

9. What are "microaggressions"?

10. Explain what happened when Colin was pulled over by the police officer.

11. What was problematic about Colin's parents' reactions after he was pulled over?

12. What did the manager mean when he said "one of the good ones"?

COLIN BL"ACK AND WHITE	Institutional (HINT: Some of the institutions you might see: family, sports, law enforcement, hotels/businesses) 1. 2. 3.	<u>Interpersonal</u> (HINT: - jokes, interactions, comments, etc) 1. 2. 3.	Internalized 1. How does Colin change or assimilate to dominant white culture? (What does he do to "fit" in?)
Episode 3 "Road Trip" Directions: For each I, write three specific examples from the episode that illustrate each I of oppression.			2. Why do you think he does this? Does he have to? Explain.

<u><u> </u></u>	
-----------------	--

As you watch episode three, keep a tally of how many microaggressions you hear in this episode:	Have you heard or experienced a microaggression? Explain. How did it make you feel? (if you have not, how do you think Colin felt when he experienced microaggressions?
Give 3 examples of microaggressions you hear in this episode of Colin in Black and White:	

### TREE OF LIFE PRESENTATION GUIDELINES

### (1 slide) TITLE SLIDE: [Name]'s TREE OF LIFE

### **SECTION SLIDES:**

- (1-2 slides) ROOTS
- (1-2 slides) TRUNK
- (1-2 slides) BRANCHES
- (1-2 slides) FRUIT
- (1-2 slides) POLLUTION
- (1-2 slides) SUN

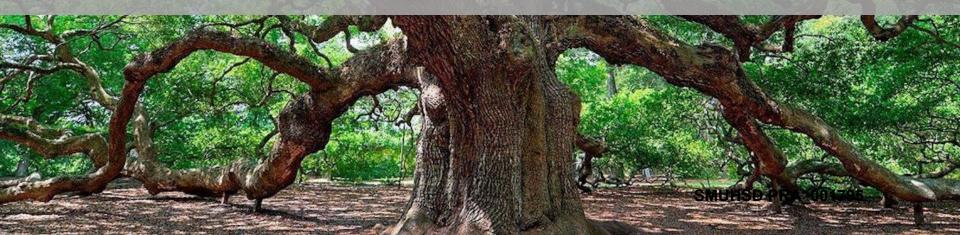
You must have 7 slides total for a Meets.

Use as many photos as possible and try to fill up all the space on the slide. Don't leave any blank space!

Please follow the minimum slide guidelines (look on the left <<<) for a Meets.



## [NAME]'s Tree of Life





ROOTS



Symbolize the people, places, values, and morals that help to keep you alive and grounded.

- Who are you?
- Where do you come from? Your family? Your community?
- Who and/or what are three support systems that help you most?



THUNK



- Symbolize the various strengths that you possess. Everyone has talents, gifts, and skills to share.
- What are at least three talents, gifts, and skills that you have?



BRANCHES



Represent important events, memories, and experiences in your lives that give your tree character and helped you grow into the person you are today.

• What are at least three important events, memories or experiences in your life that have helped you grow into the person you are today?





- Symbolize goals and aspirations you want to achieve in your near future as well as over a long period of time or what nourishes and keeps you thriving.
- What are three goals you want to achieve soon or later in life?



- Represents negativity, distractions, and obstacles that stem from a toxic dominant narrative about your identity and community. It is important to acknowledge our challenges to move past them and/or solve them so we can grow as people.
- What does the dominant narrative say about you or your community? What are three distractions, negativity, and/or obstacles in your life?





- Represents wisdom and your legacy that you want to leave behind and share with the world, aka your counter narrative.
- How do you want to be remembered? What do you want to do for the world? What does your counter narrative say & how does it resist (fight back) against the dominant narrative?

**CONCRATULATIONS!** You've made it to the end of the course. It is our sincere hope that you've learned a lot and gained some new perspectives on the topics we have discussed in class. The last unit in Intro to Ethnic Studies is **Action and Self Determination.** For this unit, your final will be creating a product that focuses on demonstrating the knowledge you've gained in the last 19 weeks and more importantly, what you will do with that knowledge to take action!

#### FINAL CHECKLIST

Check when completed	Action	Due Date
	Decide on Final Action Project Topic	1st - Tuesday May 14th 6th - Wednesday May 15th
	• Final Take Action Project & Presentations	May 24th
	• Final Course Evaluation & Class Pic!	Your Final Day

### #THISISETHNICSTUDIES - WHAT HAVE YOU LEARNED AND HOW WILL YOU TAKE ACTION?

Your final project will showcase your knowledge after 19 weeks in our course. You will work individually. All projects will be presented on the day of your final exam.

### Remember, what have you learned and how do you plan to take action?

### You will complete three items:

Г

Submit a Creative Action	
Product (Prep, Product,	
Reflection)	

**V** Present your Creative Action Product

Participation in the Final Community Circle on the Final Day

### Product Options - CHOOSE ONE!

<b>Option 1: Creative Action in Art Product</b> This focuses on the knowledge you've gained in this course and showcases the essential knowledge from each of the 2 units with the major emphasis on action,	<b>Option 5</b> : Create a <b>public service announcement</b> <b>video (4-6 minutes</b> about a topic (or topics) we've covered in Ethnic Studies in order to educate a greater audience.
and what will you do with your knowledge now that	Droduct
you have it?	Product Prop Video Reflection
Product	<ul> <li>Prep, Video, Reflection</li> <li>Use this <u>SLIDE TEMPLATE</u></li> </ul>
Prep, Creative Art Piece, Explanation of Art,	
Reflection	Ideas include
• Use this <u>SLIDE TEMPLATE</u>	• How to be an Ally to Target Groups - Choose a

Option 2: Call Out/Call In Letter Watch the video by Dr. Sy Stokes called "Dear White Counselor" about overcoming stereotypes. Write your own letter and then reflect.	<ul> <li>specific -ism</li> <li>Current Events &amp; how they relate to ETHS</li> <li>Cultural Appropriation - what, why?</li> <li>Implicit Bias - What and Why</li> <li>Your choice!</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Product:</li> <li>Poem Analysis, Letter Prep, Final Letter, Reflection</li> <li>Use this <u>DOCUMENT TEMPLATE</u></li> </ul>	Products will be shown or presented to the whole class on the day of your Final.
<b>Option 3: Create a Children's Book</b> This book should explain and define the chosen oppression or intersectionality, in a way that is understandable for kids. Use examples and images in addition to writing.	
<ul> <li><u>Product:</u></li> <li>Prep, Finished Book, Reflection</li> <li>Use this <u>SLIDE TEMPLATE</u> to organize</li> </ul>	
Your product will be presented to the class on the day of your Final. This presentation will be approximately 2 minutes long.	
<b>Option 4: Instagram Post</b> about a topic (or topics) we've covered in Ethnic Studies that educates a greater audience.	
<ul> <li><u>Product</u></li> <li>Prep, Video, Reflection</li> <li>Use this <u>SLIDE TEMPLATE</u></li> </ul>	

### Participation in our Final Community Circle

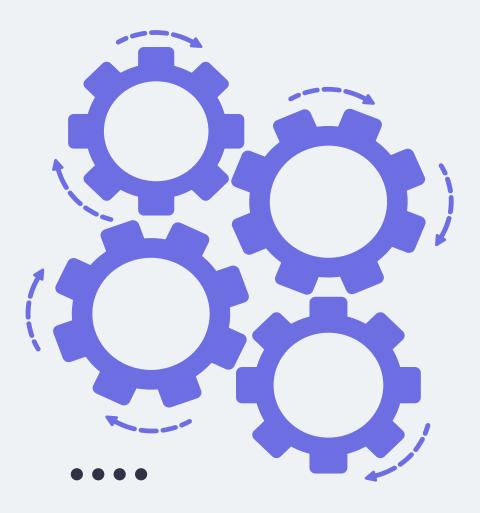
On the day of the final, we will begin with individual presentations and then move to group presentations. In the last 30 minutes, we will hold our final community circle.

The final community circle question is: *Name 3<u>tenets</u> that you saw in your project and explain ONE of the tenets.* 

### Final Project Rubric - Intro to Ethnic Studies, Fall 2021 - 60 Points Possible

	Exceeds	Meets	Approaching	Not Observed
PRODUCT Mastery of Content - Demonstration of Content Knowledge or Topic and Analysis 24 points	+ Student does an amazing job demonstrating their knowledge of the topic and/or product. It is clear the student did a lot of research to extend their knowledge. WOW!	Student adequately demonstrates knowledge of content and or topic as covered in class.	Student demonstrates some knowledge of content, but may seem incomplete or lacking.	Student's demonstration of knowledge is incomplete or lacking.

<b><u>REFLECTION</u></b> Mastery of Content - Reflection 8 points	+Heavy emphasis on action and reflection piece. Is very deliberate and detailed on how they plan to take action. Is very reflective about their project and the takeaways from the course. WOW	Student adequately reflects and states action they plan to take. The student reflects on their biggest takeaway.	Student attempts to complete a reflection, but is lacking in analysis or thought.	Does not complete
COMMUNICATION - Presentation met time requirement 4 points	Student's presentation hits time requirement AND covers all aspects of the project. It is obvious that student prepared and rehearsed prior to final date. WOW!	Student's presentation hits the 2 minute - 2:30 minute range. Spoke for 2 minutes, but might not have addressed all parts of project, or may have gone over time requirement.	Student does not meet 2 minute time requirement.	Student does not present.
COMMUNICATION Active Listening 3 points		Student is practicing good listening skills (eye contact, body language). May ask a question or demonstrates engagement in other ways.	-May be distracted during presentations. Does not show consistent active listening skills.	Is distracted or does not demonstrate listening skills throughout presentations.
COMMUNITY CIRCLE PARTICIPATION - Mastery of Content - Tenets 8 Points	+Student participates in the community circle orally on the day of the final. Identifies at least 3 tenets in their project, and thoroughly explains one to the class. WOW!	Student participates in the community circle orally on the day of the final. Identifies at least 3 tenets in their project, and explains one adequately to the class.	Student participates in the community circle, but may do this though the chat box. Identifies at least 3 tenets in their project, and explains one adequately to the class.	Student does not participate in the community circle.
OVERALL EFFECTIVE EFFORT & CREATIVITY 8 Points	Student is extremely creative in product. Effective effort is seen throughout product and presentation. Exceeds expectations! WOW!	Student is adequately creative and demonstrates effective effort in most areas of the product and/or presentation.	Student's creativity or effort is approaching expectations in both the product and presentation.	
COMPLETION & RESPONSIBILITY 5 Points	Student submitted their final by the end of their period's final block.			Student submitted their final late by Friday, December 16, 11:59pm.



 $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ 

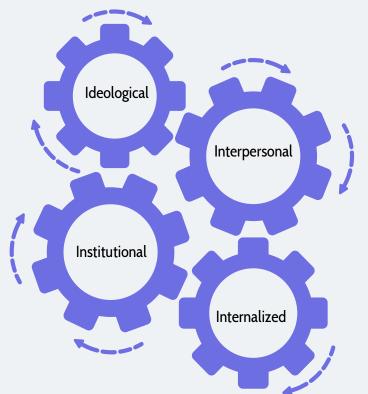
## What do you notice about the figure to the left?

# THE FOUR I'S OF **OPPRESSION**

This presentation is adapted from the work of Sean Arce, PH.D.



**INTRO TO ES** 

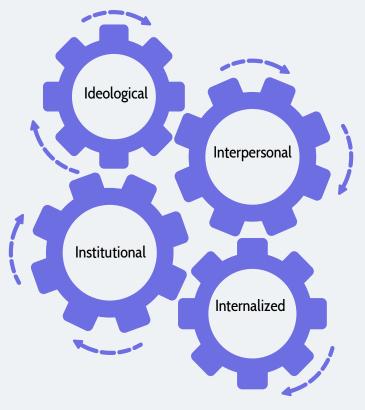




## Content Warning: The lesson includes examples of oppression.



## •••• Four I's of Oppression



Oppressions like racism, sexism, ageism (and more) occur in different ways: Ideological, Institutional, Interpersonal, and Internal.

None of these four aspects of oppression can exist separately. Each is completely mixed up with the others - they are all connected! It is crucial to see any oppression as a system; when one gear spins, they all spin.



## Ideological Oppression (Bell, 2013)

• The <u>idea</u> that one group is somehow better than another usually based upon any combination of race, class, gender, immigration status, ability, and sexuality.

• Examples: dominant narratives, "Othering," "those ...." "When Mexico sends its people, they're not sending their best. They're not sending you. They're sending people that have lots of problems. They are not our friend, believe me," he said before disparaging Mexican immigrants. "They're bringing drugs. They're bringing crime. They're rapists. And some, I assume, are good people."

-Donald J. Trump

"Your ancestors, when they landed at Plymouth' dealt with the Indians by 'cheating them out of their land,' Sam Houston declaimed at an All-Mexico rally. 'Now the Mexicans are no better than the Indians, and I see no reason why we should not go in the same course now and take their land."

- American Settler Colonialism (Hixson, 2013, p. 102)

### Institutional Oppression (Bell, 2013)

- Using the laws, legal systems, education system, media and other institutions to maintain power/ideology
- Examples: legal, law enforcement, education, media, religion, medicine, banking/financial.





### END VIOLENCE AGAINST AAPI WOMEN + GIRLS

eaapiwomenlead



## Interpersonal Oppression (Bell, 2013)

• The way people play out discrimination and violence on each other.

• Examples: racial microaggressions, racial slurs, racist/homophobic jokes, and violence.

SMUHSD PRA\_001817

Credit: Sean Arce, PH.D.

## Internalized Oppression (Bell, 2013)



"Death in a Bottle" - Raul González *@mictlanmurals* 

- How one internalizes the ideological ideas of oppression. Internalized oppression means the oppressor doesn't have to exert any more pressure because folks do it to themselves and each other.
- Examples: alcohol abuse, drug abuse, self-doubt, self-hate, domestic violence, "gang violence," Black on Black/Brown on Brown violence -> "horizontal violence."

### $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

Ideological

The **idea** that one group is somehow better than another, and has the right to control the other group

### Interpersonal

The way **people** play out discrimination and violence on each other.

## Summary

### Institutional

How governments and society reinforce the idea that one group is somehow better than another: can be expressed in laws, customs, media images, educational systems, etc. to unfairly treat different groups of people.

### Internalized

**Oppressed** people internalize the ideology of inferiority, they see it reflected in the **institutions**. they experience mistreatment interpersonally from members of the dominant group, and they eventually come to internalize the negative messages about themselves.

## Activity



- 1) Analyze each of the 5 presented examples of oppression
- 2) In your group, discuss and determine which "Four 'I's' of Oppression" (one or more) are illustrated in the example
- 3) Be prepared to share out.



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Credit: Sean Arce, PH.D.



- DOCUMENTARY CLIP: No Más Bebes (2015).
- Mass forced sterilization of Mexican-origin women at Los Angeles County Hospital in the 1960s and 1970s.

\*Note: There may always be two or more forms of oppression at play in any given situation.







- **PRODUCT ADVERTISEMENT**: "The Chinese Must Go!" (Geo.Dee, Dixon, Ill. 1886) - Source: Library of Congress.
- In the aftermath of the <u>1882 Chinese</u> <u>Exclusion Act</u>, many political cartoons and product advertisement such as this were highly circulated throughout the U.S.

\*Note: There may always be two or more forms of oppression may be at play in any given situation.

SMUHSD PRA\_001822



**POPULAR MEDIA CLIP:** "Father Daughter Confrontation" - American Crime (ABC, 2015)

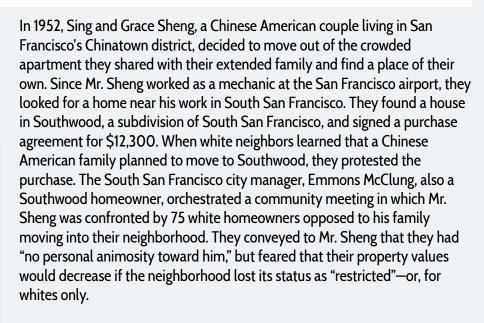
Link to Video

\*Note - there always may be more than one form oppression at play in any given situation.





\*Note - there always may be more than one form oppression at play in any given situation.



The Southwood subdivision builder, American Homes Development Company, had stoked their fear, sending a letter to homeowners that urged them to protect their private property rights. The company also reportedly attempted to intimidate the prior owner of the residence, J. H. Denson, who made the sale to the Shengs. Mr. Sheng proposed a neighborhood vote on his purchase and promised he would not move in if the community voted against it. The city paid for and printed ball **State Press Shong Burchase**. Southwood voted to exclude the Shengs, 174-28.





**Speech:** "Who taught you to hate yourself?" - Malcolm X

\*Note - there always may be more than one form oppression at play in any given situation.



SMUHSD PRA\_001825

Credit: Sean Arce, PH.D.

#### "Precious Knowledge" Viewing Guide

#### Unit 1 - Identity & What is Ethnic Studies

"Precious Knowledge" interweaves the stories of students in the Mexican American Studies Program at Tucson High School. While 48% of Mexican American students currently drop out of high school, Tucson High's Mexican American Studies Program has become a national model of educational success, with 100% of enrolled students graduating from high school and 85% going on to attend college. The filmmakers spent an entire year in the classroom filming this innovative social-justice curriculum, documenting the transformative impact on students who become engaged, informed, and active in their communities.



Connections (2-3)	What are new insights? (2-3)	Puzzling or Challenging (1-2)
This connected to me because	I didn't realize that I found it interesting that	A question I have
1.	1.	1.
2	2.	
2.	2.	
		2.
3.	3.	

What is <u>one argument</u> for ETHS? What did the students gain from taking Ethnic Studies (La Raza) courses?	What is <b><u>one reason</u></b> why some were opposed to this class?

#### Directions: After the documentary, please answer the following questions in **complete sentences**.

1. In your opinion, why was the video named, "Precious Knowledge"? What is the connection to ethnic studies?

2. The Tucson High School students and Mr. Acosta would start off each class reciting In Lak'ech, setting an intention (goal) each day. Why is it important and/or beneficial for the class to set an intention?

3. After watching "Precious Knowledge", how did the video open and/or change your perspective on how others are treated? How might this knowledge shape how you interact with people around you?

4. How did this documentary change or better your understanding of ethnic studies and the reasons for why it is a required class in our district?

# **Tool Kit Packet**

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# Costa's Level of Understanding

Level One (Google): The answer is ON THE PAGE or IN THE TEXT		
Define Scan Describe Identify	Name Observe Recite List	<ul> <li>≻ Which?</li> <li>≻ What?</li> <li>≻ What did?</li> </ul>
Level Two (Noodle):	Your BRAIN PROCESSES I	NFORMATION to arrive at the answer.
Compare Contrast Group Sequence Infer - reach a conclusion from evidence Synthesize - combine separate parts to create a whole Analyze - separate parts to examine		<ul> <li>Explain</li> <li>Arrange</li> <li>How are?</li> <li>How can?</li> <li>Why did?</li> <li>How did?</li> </ul>
<b>Level Three (Doodle):</b> Your brain processes information AND uses PAST KNOWLEDGE OR EXPERIENCE to arrive at the answer.		
but assumed to be tru Predict - tell or declar	ve explanation; not proven ue e beforehand ut at length; based on	<ul> <li>Is there</li> <li>Which of</li> <li>If this what will?</li> <li>What do you think?</li> <li>What can you say from what you have learned?</li> <li>What if</li> </ul>

# Costa's Levels of Thinking and Questioning: Social Studies

Adapted from AVID

LEVEL 1	LEVEL 2	LEVEL 3
GOOGLE	NOODLE	DOODLE
<ul> <li>What information is provided?</li> <li>What are you being asked to find?</li> <li>When did the event take place?</li> <li>Point to the?</li> <li>List the?</li> <li>Name the?</li> <li>Where did?</li> <li>What is?</li> <li>Who was/were?</li> <li>Make a map of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What would happen to you if?</li> <li>Can you see other relationships that will help you find this information?</li> <li>Would you have done the same thing as?</li> <li>What occurs when?</li> <li>If you were there, would you?</li> <li>How would you solve this problem in your life?</li> <li>Compare and contrastto</li> <li>What other ways could be interpreted?</li> <li>What things would you have used to?</li> <li>What is the main idea in this piece (event)?</li> <li>What information supports your explanation?</li> <li>What was the message in this event?</li> <li>Explain the concept of</li> <li>Give me an example of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Design a to show</li> <li>Predict what will happen to as is changed.</li> <li>What would it be like to live?</li> <li>Write a new ending to the event.</li> <li>Describe the events that might occur if</li> <li>Pretend you are</li> <li>What would the world be like if?</li> <li>How can you tell if your analysis is reasonable?</li> <li>What do you think will happen to? Why?</li> <li>What significance is this event in the global perspective?</li> <li>What is most compelling to you in this? Why?</li> <li>Do you feel is ethical? Why or why not?</li> </ul>

# Writing a Cornell Notes Summary

A Drafting Template Adapted from Constructing Meaning

**Directions:** Use sentence frames in the right column to draft a summary for your Cornell Notes. Choose one frame to use for each of the four sentences. Your finished summary should be written as a complete paragraph, with correct indentation and punctuation.

Sentence #1	In this lesson, I learned
	The reading explained that
Sentence #2	• is important information about the topic of
	A key detail from the text is
Sentence #3	helped me understand how / that
	Another important point from the text is
Sentence #4	By studying, I realized / discovered
	As a result of learning about, I now understand

### SOAPStone

#### Adapted from Building Success

What to look for:

- 1. Speaker
- 2. Occasion
- 3. Audience
- 4. Purpose
- 5. Subject
- 6. -tone

How to find it:

Speaker	Is there someone identified as the speaker? Who created the document/source? Whose ideas are represented? If no one is identified, can you make some assumptions and educated guesses about the person? What social class do they come from? What political party? Gender? Ethnicity? Age? etc
Occasion	What prompted the author to write this piece? What event led to its publication or development?
Audience	Does the speaker identify the audience? Who was the document created for? What assumptions can you make about the audience? Is it a mixed racial/gender group? What social class? Political party? Are there any words or phrases that are unusual or different? Does the speaker use language that is specific for a unique audience? What is the mode of delivery?
Purpose	What is the speaker's purpose? What is the argument of the document? What intentions does the author have? In what ways do they convey this message? How would you perceive the speaker giving the speech? What is the emotional state of the speaker? How is the speaker trying to spark a reaction in the audience? How is the document supposed to make you feel?
Subject	What is the topic of the piece? (hint: often the subject and occasion are similar)
-tone	What is the author's mood or point-of-view? Identify key words throughout to determine tone.

### **SOAPStone Sentence Starters**

#### S.O.A.P.S

Adapted from Constructing Meaning

S	SPEAKER Who is the writer? What is known about them?	<ul> <li> reveals that the writer is</li> <li>Because of, we can assume the writer is</li> <li>By including information about, the reader learns</li> <li>The author's experiences suggest that</li> <li>The author's knowledge of tells us that</li> </ul>
0	OCCASION What do we know about the time when this piece was written? What circumstances or situation may have influenced the writing of this piece?	<ul> <li>At the time was</li> <li>During this period in history,</li> <li>When this was written,</li> <li>This piece is placed in a time when</li> <li>The occasion of this passage is</li> <li>The circumstances surrounding this piece include</li> </ul>
A	AUDIENCE Who is this piece directed towards? Who is the intended reader? What prior knowledge might the intended readers have?	<ul> <li>This article was written for</li> <li>The intended audience is</li> <li> is the target audience for</li> <li>Readers will be familiar with</li> <li>The author is speaking to</li> <li>Readers come to this piece knowing</li> </ul>
Ρ	PURPOSE What is the text trying to accomplish?	<ul> <li>By examining, the author hopes to</li> <li>The author explains that</li> <li>We read this to learn about</li> <li>The work furthers our understanding of</li> <li>The piece leads us to question</li> <li>Knowing this allows us to</li> </ul>
S	SUBJECT What content or topic does the author explore in this piece?	<ul> <li>The (source) is mainly about</li> <li>The (source) explores the topic of</li> <li>The author argues that</li> <li>The articles examines the ideas of</li> <li>The piece explains why</li> <li>The author recommends</li> <li>The central point of the article is</li> </ul>

T TONE	• The tone of the (speech, text, or piece) is because the (author, speaker, etc.) uses words such as,, and
	<ul> <li>When the (author, speaker, etc.) says, "," it becomes evidence that the author's tone is because</li> <li>The (author's, speaker's, etc.) use of creates a tone of because</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Because the (author, speaker, etc.) says, "", it creates a tone of</li> <li>As the (speech, text, or piece) continues, it is evident that the tone is because</li> <li>Although the speaker's tone is in the beginning of the</li> </ul>
	piece, it is through the author's use of (rhetorical/literary devices) that the author reveals/exposes/demonstrates a

# Claim-Evidence-Reasoning

C-E-R is a framework for writing that can be applied to any content or for any purpose. It consists of the following components:

<ul> <li>Claim</li> <li>The points or argument being made</li> <li>States a firm position</li> <li>Answers a question</li> <li>Could be an answer, idea, conclusion, or thesis</li> </ul>	Strong reading skills are essential for students. According to dosomething.org, of the juveniles who face trial in the juvenile court system, nearly 85% are illiterate. This shows a strong relationship between illiteracy and crime. Emphasizing reading skills in school can not only change a student's academics, but their life as well.
<ul> <li>Evidence</li> <li>Information that supports the claim <ul> <li>Appropriate for the argument and audience</li> <li>NOT opinion-based</li> <li>Could be observations, data, facts, quotes, or information</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Reasoning</li> <li>Connects the claim and evidence <ul> <li>Summarizes, adds to, or explains the evidence</li> <li>Could be the logic or justification behind your claim</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

# Claim-Evidence-Reasoning Tips

Need help crafting your claim, evidence, or reasoning? Keep these ideas in mind!

<ul> <li>Claim</li> <li>Stuck writing your claim?</li> <li>Is you are answering a question, rephrase it into a sentence</li> <li>Don't start with a "yes" or "no" just get into your big idea!</li> <li>Avoid using phrases like "I think" or "I believe" These actually make you sound uncertain.</li> </ul>	As you write: → After every sentence, ask yourself: does this support my claim?
<ul> <li>Evidence</li> <li>Avoid "floating quotes" introduce facts and quotes. A quote should be part of your sentence, not standing alone.</li> <li>Remember to cite your evidence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Evidence sentence starters:</li> <li>→ According to the text</li> <li>→ For example</li> <li>→ The text states</li> <li>→ On page it said</li> <li>→ The graphic showed</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Reasoning</li> <li>Take your reasoning step-by-step!</li> <li>1. Explain your evidence what does this quote/fact/example mean?</li> <li>2. Connect your evidence to the claim how does it support your main argument?</li> <li>3. Use a conclusion sentence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li><u>Summarize:</u> rephrase your claim and main evidence</li> <li><u>"So What?":</u> explain why your readers should care about your topic</li> <li><u>Call-to-Action:</u> tell your readers what they should (or should not do) based on your writing</li> </ul>

# Claim-Evidence-Reasoning Sentence Starters

Sentence Starters	Examples
Claim: MAKE A STATEMENT	Schools believe in order to get a great
Do not summarize, state what you think or observe.	education you have to wake up early;
→ I think because	however; <u>Largue</u> they are wrong. <u>According</u>
→ I believe because	to the CDS, "adolescents' 'internal clocks'
→ I agree/disagree with because	operate differently than those of other age
	groups. It is typically more difficult for
→ I argue because	adolescents to fall asleep earlier in the
	evening than it is for other people in
<b>Evidence: PROVIDE SUPPORT</b> Support the claim. Make sure it is <u>sufficient</u> (use enough	different age groups." <u>This suggests</u> that
evidence to support the claim) and <b>appropriate</b> (use data	teens cannot fall asleep earlier in the
that support your claim. Leave out information that isn't unnecessary).	evening, meaning it takes them more time to
	fall asleep, and, as a result, are more tired
→ The data from (source) suggests	the next day. Additionally, sleep is important
	for optimal health. According to the author
→ The text states	of the "Why Change " article, "sleep
→ The author/writer states	deprivation impacts include: weight gain
→ According to	eating disorders, increased risk of obesity,
	cardiovascular problems, reduced immunity,
→ The graphic showed	and mood swings. <u>This indicates</u> that a lack
Reasoning: GIVE JUSTIFICATION	of sleep impacts students more than just
Show how or why the <b>evidence</b> supports the claim.	being tired - it also affects their health! 1
Connect the evidence BACK to the claim WITH reasoning.	argue that schools should start later in the
<i>Provide the justification for <b>why</b> this evidence is important to this claim.</i>	day for the betterment of student;s energy
→ This proves because	levels and their overall physical and mental
	health.
→ This is significant because	
→ This confirms because	Structure
→ This suggests because	Intro/Claim Evidence
	Reasoning
→ This implies because	Evidence
→ This reveals because	Reasoning Conclusion
	Conclusion

→ This indicates because	
→ persuades us to believe	
→ This describes how	
→ This demonstrates	

#### ATIL/F ANIALV/AIA AFNITENIAF

When introducing your claim:		
When considering/Based upon observations of		, it is clear that
	(subject)	
	(your claim)	·
When introducing an author/artist's claim:		
In theentitle	ed, _	
(genre)	(title of text)	(author/artist's name)
asserts/argues/claims that	(paraphrase author/artist's claim	<u>nj</u> .
When introducing your claim in comparison to	to an author/artist's claim:	
is correct/incorrec	ct in their assertion/argument that	
(author/artist's name) because	(paraphra	ase author/artist's claim)
	(your claim)	·
<u>EVIDENCE</u> : Academic langu	uage to use to introduce supporting <u>e</u>	evidence (CDS)
· For example/instance,(citation)	l.	
An illustration of this could be(cite	,	
$\cdot$ One piece of evidence that supports _	is(citation).	
$\cdot$ To support this argument, one might co	onsider the following (type of evidence	ce): ""(citation).
• A clear example of this is demonstrated	ed when (citation).	
• For instance/example, in the	(type of text) it states, "" (cito	ation).
• The following (types of evic	dence) illustrates/ demonstrates the id	dea that: "" (citation
· For example, [last name of author] pre	esents/states/offers a (type of evidence	ce) on page/ in lines: "'
· As an illustration, lines on page _	read, ""	
• For instance, on page/ in lines	_, the character/speaker/narrator sa	ys, ""
• To illustrate this idea/theme, the author	or describes on page/ in lir	nes, ""
$\cdot$ The description on page/ in lines _	is a perfect illustration of:	
<u>REASONING</u> : Academic language you	can use to analyze the evidence thro	ough logical <u>reasoning</u> (CMs)
CM #1: WHAT DOES THIS EVIDENCE MEAN	N? EXPLAIN WHAT THE EVIDENCE SHOW	WS.
· This (type of evidence) proves/reveals/	/illustrates/clarifies/demonstrates that	t because
• In this quote, (the author/character/sp	beaker/artist) compares/describes/ret	fers to in order to
demonstrate that	-	
• At this point in the story/poem, the cho	aracter/speaker is	
• That is to say, the author/character/na	arrator/speaker/artist believes that	

- In the literal sense, \_\_\_\_\_.
- · According to the author/character/narrator/speaker/artist, \_\_\_\_\_.
- · Here, the author/character/narrator/speaker/artist is illustrating that \_\_
- In making this comment (or doing this action), the author/character/narrator/speaker/artist is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

#### CM #2: WHY DOES THIS EVIDENCE MATTER? CONNECT THE EVIDENCE BACK TO THE CLAIM.

- Consequently, this evidence illustrates/demonstrates/supports \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- From this, the reader can infer that \_\_\_\_\_.
- This can be interpreted to mean \_\_\_\_\_.
- · (The author/This) suggests/conveys/intimates/implies/illustrates\_\_\_\_\_.
- · \_\_\_\_\_ refers to/represents \_\_\_\_\_.
- · Possibly/perhaps the character/speaker is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ may suggest (is suggesting) that \_\_\_\_\_.
    - \_\_\_\_\_ suggests/implies/intimates that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

<ul> <li>It would appear that</li> <li>On a figurative level/Figuratively speaking,</li> </ul>	
Like/similar to, is compared to because     The author in order to demonstrate	

#### **<u>PUTTING IT ALL TOGETHER</u>: An Example Argumentative Analysis Paragraph</u>**

In the Huffington Post article entitled "Why We Are Not Doing Enough About Bullying," author Olivia Busch, a 14-year-old high school student from Pennsylvania, asserts that school administrators are not doing enough to stop bullying from happening on campus. One piece of evidence she uses to support her argument is that "70.6 percent of teens have seen bullying occurring in their schools and approximately 30 percent of young people admit to bullying themselves" (10). This statistic clearly demonstrates that a majority of teenagers experience bullying could be reduced if administrators intervened to stop such behavior. Furthermore, Busch presents the following anecdote from a teenager: "I got picked on so much during high school that I relied on self-harm to block out the mean slurs about my body" (12). This quote illustrates the extent to which bullying can harm teenagers, and it suggests that something needs to be done in order to protect students from these dangerous behaviors. In conclusion, Busch demonstrates the need for administrators to take action in order to curb such widespread and harmful bullying on high school campuses.

### **Categorization Strategy: PERSIAN**

- 1. Political: Relating to government
  - a. Who is in charge? What is power based on? Who gives that person or group power? Is there a contract?
- 2. Economic: Relating to money
  - a. How do people earn money/their food? Agriculture, commerce, small trades or professions, or industry, like manufacturing or technology? Where's the money? Who has access and who does not?
- 3. Religious: Relating to religion
  - a. What is the meaning of life? Where did the group come from? What happens when they die? How do they spend their lives? Who talks to god(s)?
- 4. Social: Relating to interactions between people
  - a. How does the group relate to one another? How do people communicate? What do people do together? How is the group organized? Language? Culture?
- 5. Intellectual: Relating to ideas and education
  - a. Who are the thinkers? What groups are given the chance to learn? How do people learn? Where does knowledge come from? How is knowledge disseminated and used?
- 6. Artistic: Relating to self-expression
  - a. How do they express themselves? What commitment to self-expression do they have? What technology or resources are given to art?
- 7. <u>Near</u>: Relating to geography
  - a. In what geographic region is this located? What geographic landscape makes up the region? How are the people/events affected by the geography?

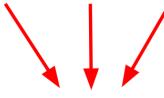
### **Thesis Self-Assessment Rubric**

Thesis	4 Expert/Advanced	3 Practitioner/Proficient	2 Apprentice/Developing	1 Novice
	I can write a well developed, precise claim that fully addresses the prompt and includes sophisticated categories that provide a clear road map for development of the argument.	I can write a developed and precise claim that addresses the prompt and includes sufficient categories that provide a clear road map for development of the argument.	I can write a somewhat developed claim that addresses the prompt and that may include some categories.	I can attempt to write a claim although it does not address the prompt. OR
	<ul> <li>It directly answers the prompt.</li> <li>It is an argument or claim, not simply a factual observation. It presents the conclusion you have reached about a debatable point.</li> <li>The road map has specific categories that match up to the sections in the body of the paper and is a preview for how the paper is going to be organized.</li> <li>Categories are sophisticated and not just surface level.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>It directly answers the prompt.</li> <li>It is an argument or claim, not simply a factual observation. It presents the conclusion you have reached about a debatable point.</li> <li>The road map has categories that match up to the sections in the body of the paper and is a preview for how the paper is going to be organized.</li> <li>Categories are sufficient.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>It attempts to answer the prompt.</li> <li>Undeveloped argument or claim; simply a factual observation.</li> <li>Missing or unorganized road map without specific categories.</li> </ul>	Thesis is missing
Question 1: Why is Atticus Finch considered a true American hero?	In <i>To Kill a Mockingbird</i> , Atticus Finch represents a true American hero because he fought for justice in the face of adversity, he gave a voice to those who have none, and he represented the highest of moral values during a period of extreme prejudice and racism.	In <i>To Kill a Mockingbird</i> , Atticus Finch represents a true American hero by standing up for what was right, and helping Tom Robinson.	In <i>To Kill a Mockingbird,</i> Atticus Finch was a good man for helping Tom Robinson.	In <i>To Kill a Mockingbird,</i> Atticus Finch was a good father.
Question 2: What role did the printing press play during the French Revolution?	The French Revolution of 1789 would have been impossible without the printing press because it increased the creation of revolutionary reading material, spread radical ideology, and targeted middle-class citizens.	The French Revolution of 1789 was aided by the printing press because it increased the creation of revolutionary reading material, spread ideas, and targeted middle-class citizens.	The French Revolution of 1789 was helped by the printing press.	The French Revolution was a bloody Revolution.

### Prompt: What role did the printing press play during the French Revolution?

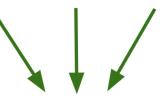
Thesis Statement/Claim Ex: The French Revolution of 1789 was aided by the printing press because it increased the creation of revolutionary reading material, spread ideas, and targeted middle-class citizens.





2-3 pieces of evidence

Body Paragraph Topic: Spread ideas



2-3 pieces of evidence

Body Paragraph Topic: Targeted middle-class citizens

2-3 pieces of evidence

### Academic Function: Compare and Contrast

Adapted from Mr. Kuchenig

- 1. Identify the criteria for comparison.
- 2. Provide examples from each topic (person, thing, idea,etc.). Be sure to use the frames and signal words. If using quotes they should be no longer than 2-3 words. *Remember you can adjust the frames to fir your sentence.*

#### Compare and contrast frames (Choose one criteria frame and one evidence frame).

Compare/similarities	Contrast/differences
<ol> <li>Identify Criteria (_A_) and (_B_) have (criteria) in common.</li> <li>Provide Evidence (_A_) is (evidence), the same as (_B-) which is (evidence).</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Identify Criteria (_B_) is unlike (_A_) regarding (criteria).</li> <li>Provide Evidence (_A_) is (evidence), as opposed to (_B_) which is(Evidence).</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>Identify Criteria (_A_) are (_B_) are similar because (criteria).</li> <li>Provide Evidence (_B_) is (evidence), just like (_A_) (evidence).</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Identify Criteria A distinction between         <ul> <li>(_A_) and (_B_) is (criteria).</li> </ul> </li> <li>Provide Evidence         <ul> <li>(_A_) is when</li> <li>(evidence), as opposed to (_B_) which happened when (evidence).</li> </ul> </li> </ol>

#### Compare and Contrast signal words

Compare/similarities		Contrast/similarities	
are the same	just as	Unlike	whereas
is the same as	synonymous with	In contrast	on the other hand
are similar because	each is	A distinction between	however
both	share common attributes	As opposed to	yet
just like	have in common	Are different because	but

#### **Compare/similarities**

	Compare/similarities	2	
Criteria for comparing/contrasting	Source A (quotes/evidence)	Sign al word s	Source B (quotes/evidence)

#### Contrast/differences

Criteria for comparing/contrasting	Source A (quotes/evidence)	Sign al word s	Source B (quotes/evidence)		

Put more on the back if you run out of space.

### COMPARE AND CONTRAST

Helpful Signal Words		l Words	Sample Sentence Frames	
Intermediate	like, is the same as are the same/ different because er,est er than	but however yet unlike both	<ul> <li>Both are / are able to / have / can</li> <li> and are similar because they are both</li> <li> and are different because is and is</li> </ul>	
Early Advanced	are similar because have in common difference between on the other hand	just like in contrast compared to	<ul> <li>Although and have some similar characteristics, they are very different</li> <li>The majority of are, while are</li> <li>The differences/similarities between and are</li> </ul>	
Deputon	as opposed to a distinction between share common attributes synonymous with	just as whereas by comparison each is	<ul> <li>They and are similar in that</li> <li>While and are both, there are several major differences between them.</li> <li>The most noticeable/notable is that the has, whereas the has</li> <li>The primary distinction between and can be described as</li> </ul>	

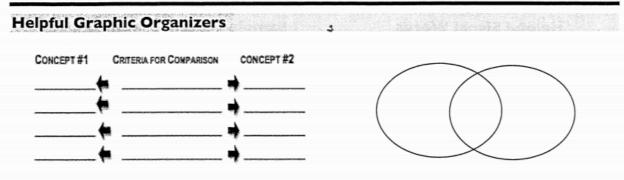
#### **Related Functions & Sample Frames**

Compare characteristics	<ul> <li>andshare the same</li> <li>Bothandcan be described as</li> <li>is different frombecause</li> </ul>
Compare actions and responses	<ul> <li>While is able to, does not have that capability/feature/.</li> <li>The behaviors of was/is in complete contrast from / differs from</li> <li>Each responded differently because The responded differently from the</li> </ul>
Draw comparative conclusions	<ul> <li>Their similarities outweigh their differences because</li> <li>By comparing and, it became clear (I realized, I understood, etc) that</li> </ul>
Classify and compare	<ul> <li>There are several types of, including, and</li> <li> can be identified as a because</li> <li>One of the key characteristics of is A secondary characteristic is</li> </ul>

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SMUHSD PRA\_001846



#### **English Language Arts Example**

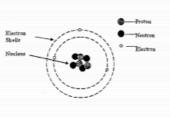
Scout	Criteria for Comparison of Scout and Jem	Jem	
Girl, age five	Age and gender	→ Boy of about nine	
Adventurous, likes to be outside; fights with boys, likes to read	Behaviors	→ Adventurous, like to play outside, protects his sister	
Confident, good-hearted, good- natured	Personality traits	→ Can be moody and cynical, more serious than his sister	
Nurtured and protected	Relationship with Atticus	→ Respect and admiration	

Both Jem and Scout are important characters in *To Kill a Mockingbird*. Jem is a nine year-old boy, and Scout is his little sister. While Scout and Jem are both active and adventurous, there are several major differences between them. Whereas Scout is good-natured and easy going, Jem can be more moody and serious. Each has a close relationship with their father. Atticus is protective and nurtures Scout, but with Jem, he is more respectful and adult.

#### Science Example

Atomic	Structure
Atomic	Suuciaic

	Mass	Charge	Location
Protons	1	Positive +1	within the nucleus
Neutrons	1.	None 0	within the nucleus
Electrons	1/1836	Negative -1	create electron cloud



The structure of an atom includes three similar, but distinct constituents. Both protons and neutrons are found in the nucleus of the atom. Electrons, however, are found in the electron cloud that orbits the nucleus. Protons have a positive charge, electrons are negatively charged, and neutrons have no charge.

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Planning Strategically

2.21

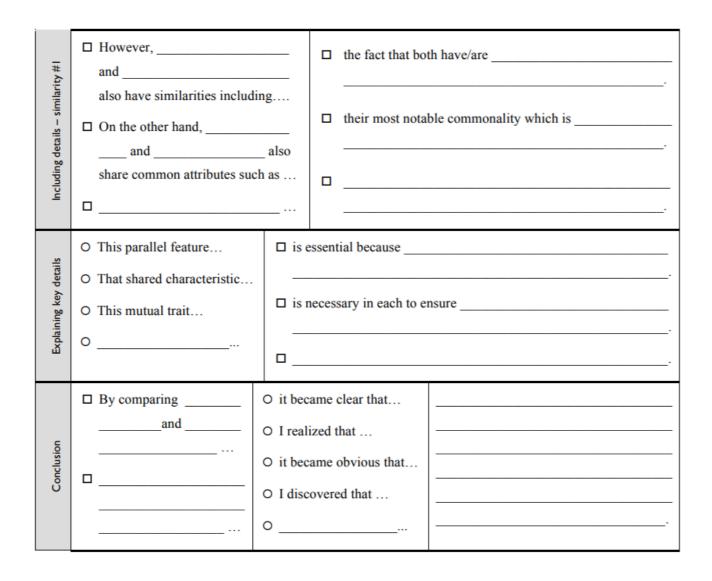


#### Single-Paragraph Summary Template: Compare & Contrast Expository Writing

Identifying the topic	and	have many similarities and differences. have some common attributes, but also important distinctions. both share certain characteristics, however, they differ in meaningful ways.		
Including details – difference #1	<ul> <li>While</li> <li>Although</li> <li>Whereas</li> <li></li> </ul>	Image: Image in the image		
Explaining key details	<ul> <li>This explains why.</li> <li>This is important because</li> <li>Consequently,</li> </ul>			
Including details – difference #2	<ul> <li>Another important <i>difference/contrast</i></li> <li>A significant distin between the two</li> </ul>	ction is that have/are, as opposed to which have/are		
Explaining key details	<ul> <li>This is a key detail</li> <li>This distinction is powerful example</li> <li>This is essential information</li> </ul>	a       □       that explains          □       that proves         □       because         □		

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### Compare and Contrast Signal Words

Tier I	Tier II	Tier III
Like, is the same as but	are similar because just like	as opposed to just as
Are the same/ however	have in common in contrast difference between compared to	a distinction between whereas share common attributes
different because yet	on the other hand	by comparison each is
er,est unlike er than both		synonymous with

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# SOCRATIC SEMINAR SENTENCE FRAMES

	Questions to ask others	Ways to respond to a question or to begin a new idea.
Presentin g an Idea	<ul> <li>What is the possibility that?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>After examining the sources, I would like to propose that</li> <li> makes the argument that</li> <li>One thing/something to consider is</li> <li>An interesting fact is</li> <li>It is clear that</li> <li>According to</li> <li>Based on the evidence in,</li> </ul>
Support Ideas with Evidence	<ul> <li>Can you give me an example from the text?</li> <li>Can you show me where it says that?</li> <li>What are examples from the other texts?</li> <li>What is a real world example?</li> <li>What is an example from your life?</li> <li>Are there any cases of that?</li> <li>What is the evidence for that?</li> <li>Why do you say that?</li> <li>How do you justify that?</li> <li>What would you use to illustrate that?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>For example</li> <li>In the text it said that</li> <li>One case showed that</li> <li>An example from my life is</li> <li>For instance</li> <li>According to</li> <li>An illustration of this could be</li> <li>In this situation</li> <li>To demonstrate</li> <li>In fact,</li> </ul>
Elaborate and Clarify	<ul> <li>Can you elaborate on?</li> <li>What do you mean by?</li> <li>Can you tell me more about?</li> <li>What makes you think that?</li> <li>Can you clarify the part about?</li> <li>Can you be more specific?</li> <li>How so?</li> <li>How/Why is that important?</li> <li>I'd love to hear more about</li> <li>How does that connect to?</li> <li>I'm a little confused about the part</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>This shows us</li> <li>It is important because</li> <li>This means that</li> <li>In other words</li> <li>An analogy for this might be</li> <li>It is similar</li> </ul>
Build On/Chall enge a	<ul> <li>What do you think about the idea that</li> <li>Can you add to the idea that</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I would add that</li> <li>I want to expand on your point about</li> <li>I want to follow up on your idea</li> </ul>

Partner's Idea	<ul> <li>Do you agree?</li> <li>What might be other points of view?</li> <li>What are other ideas?</li> <li>How does that connect to the idea?</li> <li>I am not sure this is relevant, but?</li> <li>How can we bring it back to the question of?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(To challenge)</li> <li>Then again, I think that</li> <li>Another way to look at this could be</li> <li>Yet I wonder also if</li> <li>If, then</li> <li>What struck me about what you said is</li> <li> is a good point, but I think the evidence shows that</li> <li>You made a good point when you said I'd like to counter with the idea that</li> <li>I heard you say that However, there are several reasons to oppose this point of view. Firstly</li> <li>Although you claim that, on the other hand</li> <li>The statistics of are misleading, because they do not show</li> </ul>
Paraphra se	<ul> <li>I'm not sure that was clear</li> <li>How can we relate what I said to the topic/question?</li> <li>What do we know so far?</li> <li>What is your take on what I said?</li> <li>I don't know. Did that make sense?</li> <li>What are you hearing?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>So, are you saying that</li> <li>Let me see if I understand you</li> <li>Am I right in hearing you say that?</li> <li>In a nutshell, you are arguing that</li> <li>In other words</li> <li>What I am hearing is</li> <li>Essentially, you think that</li> <li>It sounds like you are saying that</li> </ul>
Synthesi ze Conversa tion Points	<ul> <li>What have we discussed so far?</li> <li>How should we synthesize what we've talked about?</li> <li>How can we bring this all together?</li> <li>What can we agree upon?</li> <li>What main points can we share?</li> <li>What was our original question?</li> <li>What key idea can we take away?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>We can say that</li> <li>The main theme/point seems to be</li> <li>As a result of this conversation, we think that we should</li> <li>How does this sound</li> <li>What if we?</li> <li>The evidence seems to suggest that</li> </ul>
Referenc ed the Text		<ul> <li>According to the text/author</li> <li>On page _ of document/text</li> <li>In paragraph # from(document title)</li> </ul>
Bringing Others into the Conversa tion	<ul> <li>Do you agree or disagree with the previous statement?</li> <li>Does anyone who has not spoken yet want to contribute?</li> <li>, do you have anything that you can add to our conversation?</li> </ul>	

# Says - Means - Matters

Says What does the text say?	<ul> <li>writes/ states/ says, ""</li> <li>"," says / writes(author/speaker).</li> <li>"," stated / said(author/speaker).</li> <li>In,stated / said, ""</li> <li>According to, ""</li> <li>believes / thinks that ""</li> <li>proposes the idea that ""</li> <li>Aswrites, ""</li> </ul>		
Means What does the text mean?	<ul> <li>This means</li> <li>This also suggests / indicates that</li> <li>In this, the author is describing / explain</li> <li>In this quote, the author proposes / address</li> <li>Here, is saying / expressing / discuss</li> <li> describes / is describing</li> <li> says / is saying that</li> <li>For example / instance,</li> <li>In other words,</li> <li>In saying this, is telling the reader that</li> <li>In this quote, points out</li> </ul>	sing	
Matters Why does the text matter?	<ul> <li> is important / significant because</li> <li> matter because</li> <li> confirms / supports / verifies</li> <li> informs</li> <li> suggests / implies / indicates</li> <li> shows / demonstrates</li> <li> shows / demonstrates</li> <li> argues / insists</li> <li> argues / insists</li> <li> questions whether / challenges</li> <li> questions whether / challenges</li> <li> supports / reinforces</li> <li>This is further evidence of</li> <li>This further supports / confirms</li> <li>So, clearly supports / confirms</li> <li>Furthermore,/ Also,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>→ the idea of / that</li> <li>→ the thinking behind</li> <li>→ the issue of</li> <li>→ the relationship between</li> <li>→ the importance of</li> <li>→ the significance of</li> <li>→ the reader / the audience of</li> <li>→ the reader / the audience of</li> <li>→ the</li> <li>→ the</li> <li>→ a solution to</li> <li>→ of</li> <li>→ of</li> <li>→</li> </ul>	

l	C   - + - +		+	ماهم م الله . امر م ما	today's activities.
Instructions	( omniete tr	10 TOUO(M/IDO)		WORK THROUGE	$1 T \cap \Omega = V' C = C T  V  T   \Theta C$
		ic ronowing		work through	

The Danger of a Single Story by Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie			
WHILE watching: As you w	vatch the TED Talk, complete the following questions.		
1. What does Adichie mean by a "single story"?			
2. What are <b>examples</b> of a single story?			
3. Why does she believe "single stories" are dangerous?			

	The Danger of a Single Story by Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie			
AFTE	<b>AFTER watching:</b> When instructed by your teacher, complete the following questions.			
1.	What are other "single stories" you've heard? Where do you hear them?			
2.	Why do people believe single stories?			
з.	How do we combat single stories?			

### Resources

#### RUBY IBARRA FEAT. BAMBU & NUMP || TAKING NAMES || PROD. BY OJ The

Producer

PRECIOUS KNOWLEDGE.m4v

The myth of race, debunked in 3 minutes

"Cornrows" Colin in Black and White, created by Ava DuVernay Colin Kaepernick Paul Garnes,

season 1, episode 1, ARRAY Filmworks, 2021.

"Quarterbackin" Colin in Black and White, created by Ava DuVernay Colin Kaepernick Paul

Garnes, season 1, episode 2, ARRAY Filmworks, 2021.

"RoadTrip" Colin in Black and White, created by Ava DuVernay Colin Kaepernick Paul Garnes,

season 1, episode 3, ARRAY Filmworks, 2021.

Chi, Frank, director. 38 at the Garden . GTG Entertainment, Mr. Fahrenheit, Golden State

Entertainment, 2022.